

MATLAB EXPO 2018

Automating Best Practices to
Improve Design Quality

임베디드 SW 개발에서의 품질 확보 방안

이제훈 차장



Key Takeaways

- Author, manage requirements in Simulink
- Early verification to find defects sooner
- Automate manual verification tasks
- Workflow that conforms to safety standards

System Requirements

maximum machine velocity, left track
 maximum machine acceleration, left track
 maximum machine jolt, left track
 motor speed for 50% rise time, left track
 90% rise time, left track
 motor speed for 55% rise time, left track
 45% rise time, left track
 maximum machine velocity, right track
 maximum machine acceleration, right track
 maximum machine jolt, right track
 motor speed for 50% rise time, right track
 90% rise time, right track
 motor speed for 55% rise time, right track
 45% rise time, right track



High Level Design

Detailed Design

Coding

Unit Testing

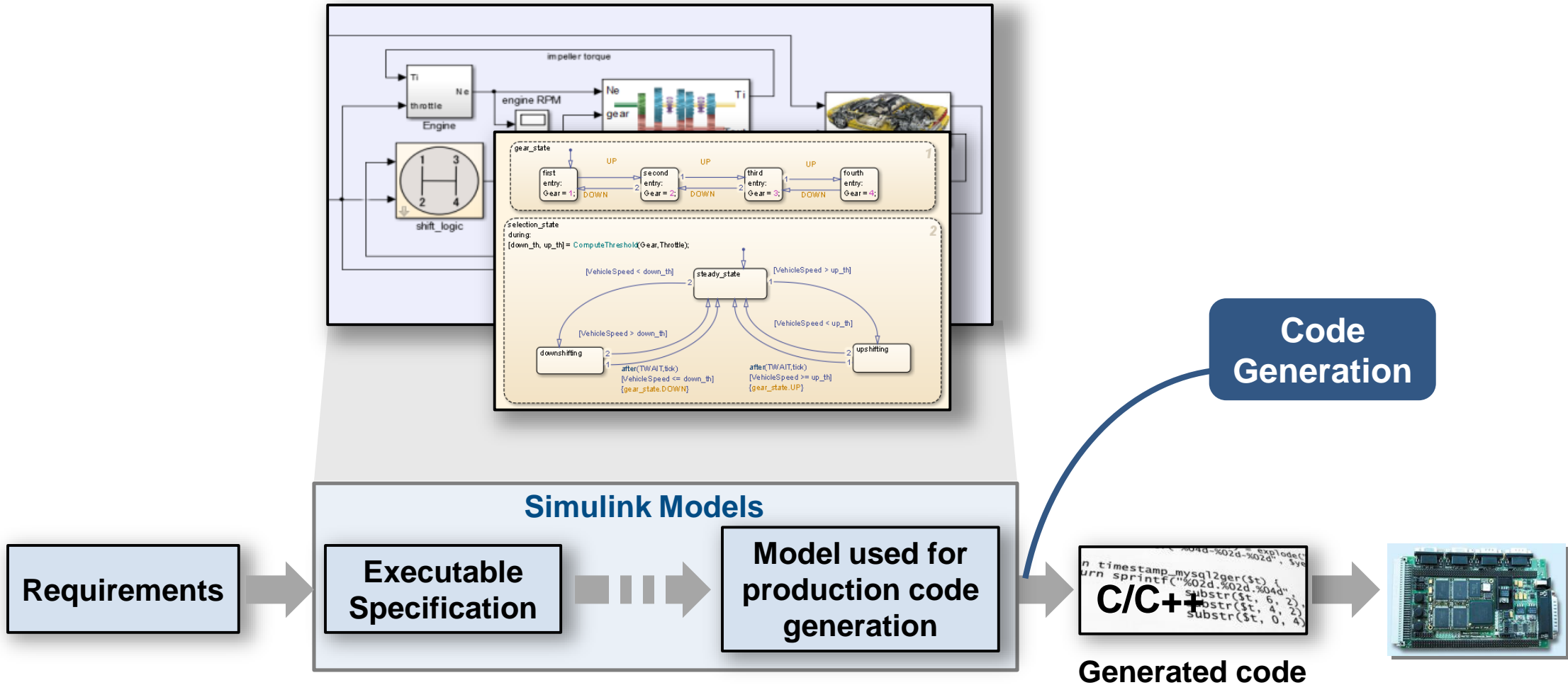
Integration Testing

Verified & Validated System

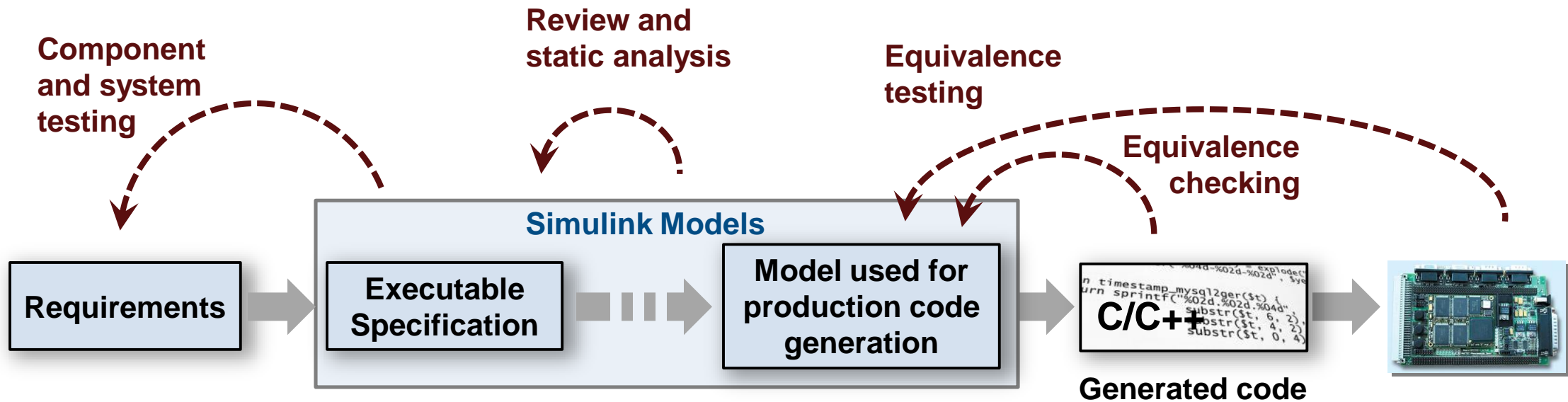


“Reduce costs and project risk through early verification, shorten time to market on a certified system, and deliver high-quality production code that was first-time right” Michael Schwarz, ITK Engineering

Model Based Design Workflow



Model Based Design Verification Workflow

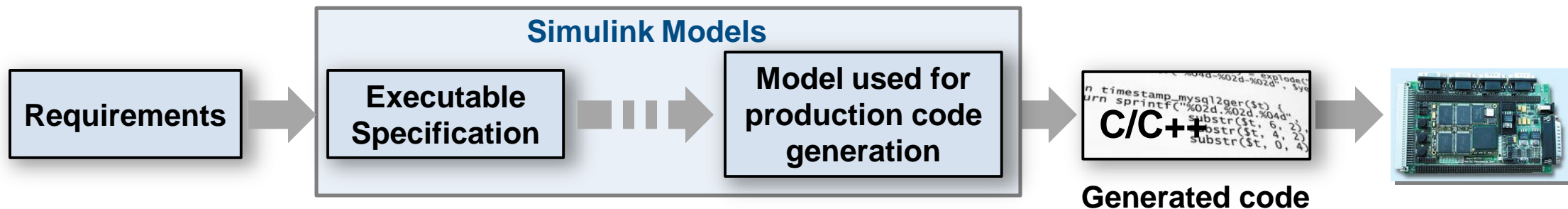


Challenges with Requirements

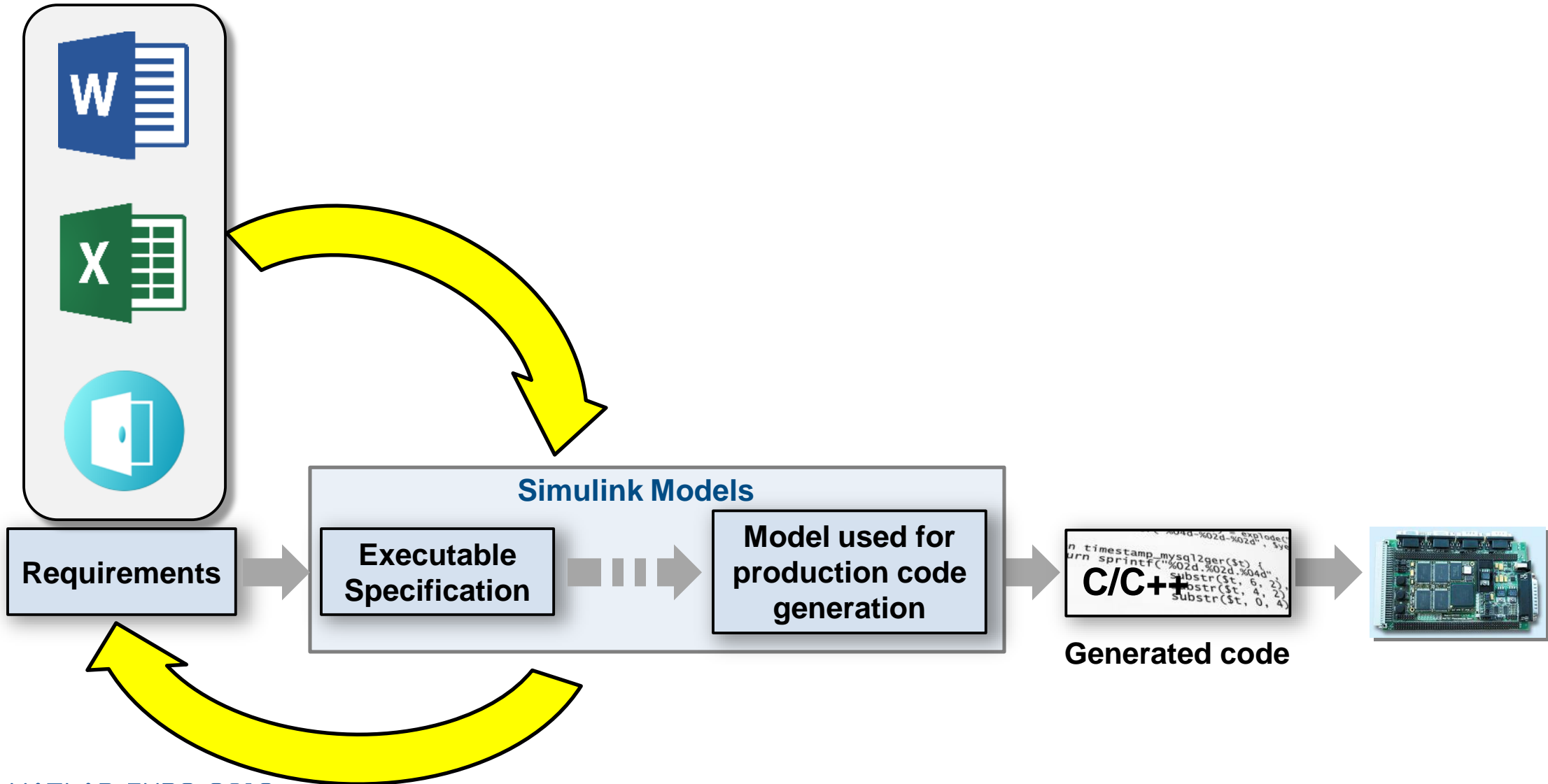
Where are requirements implemented?

Is design and requirements consistent?

How are they tested?



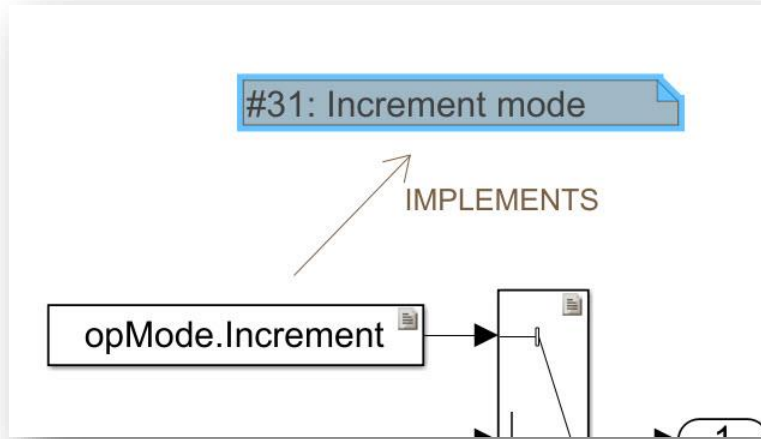
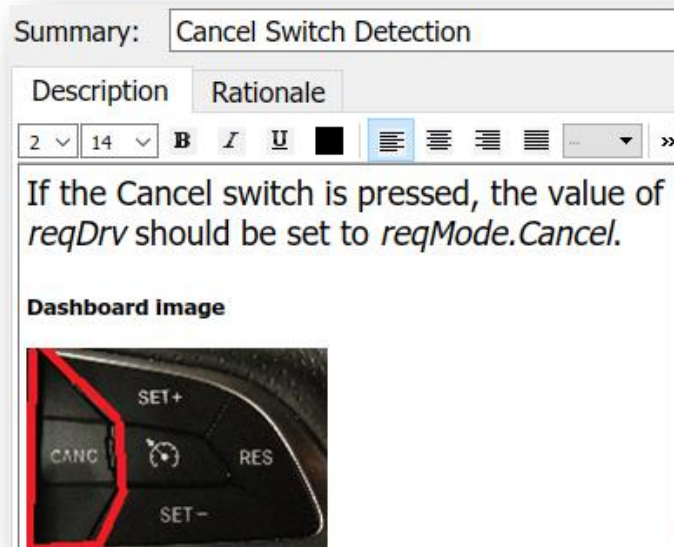
Gap Between Requirements and Design



Simulink Requirements

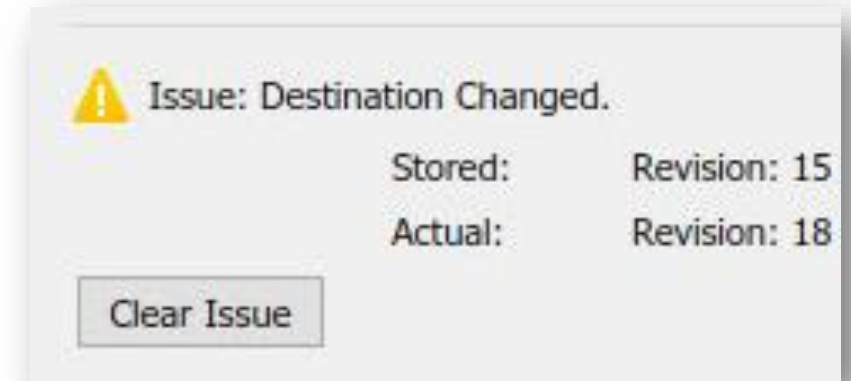
R2017b

Author

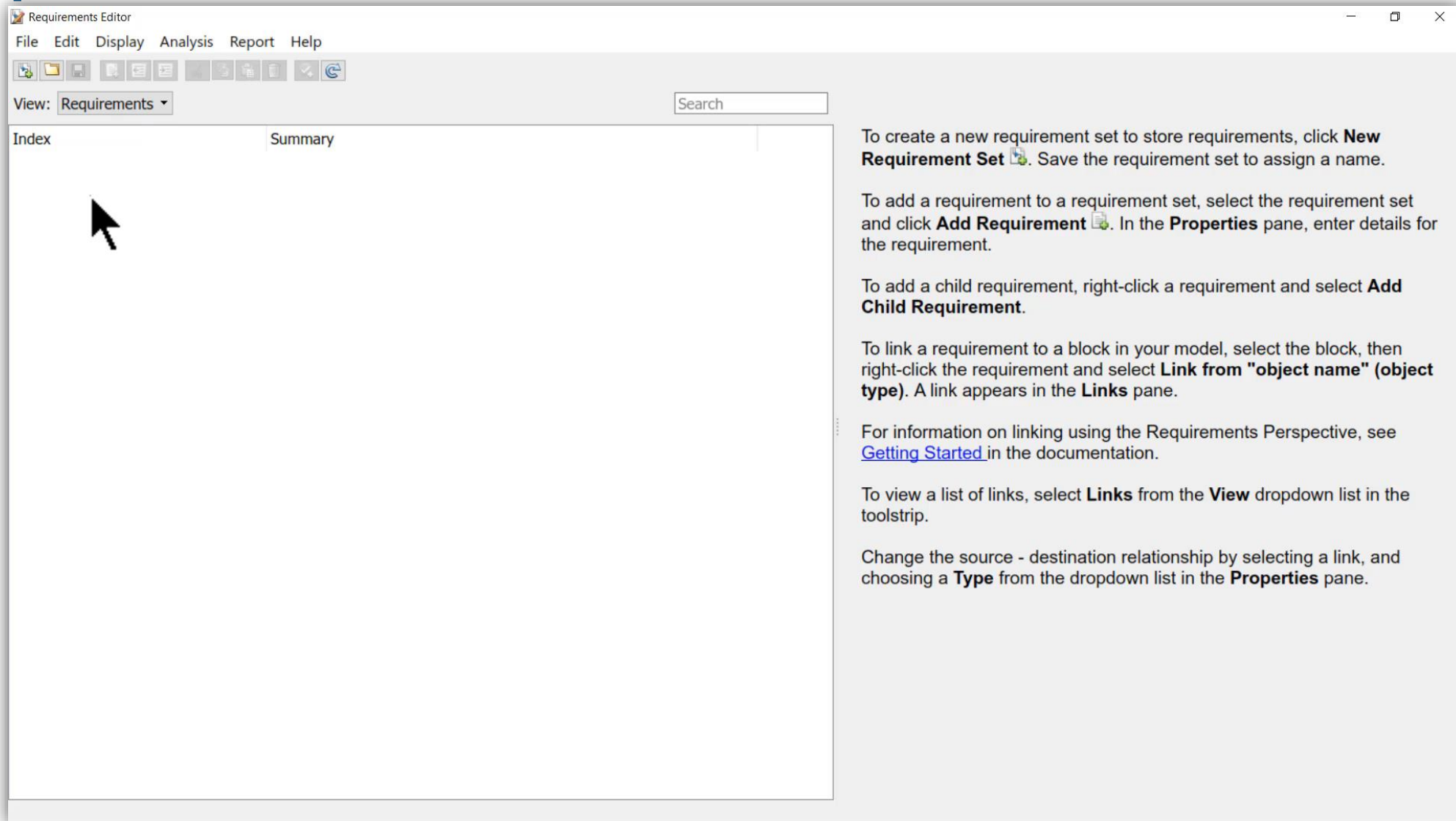


Track

Manage



Requirements Editor



Requirements Editor

File Edit Display Analysis Report Help

View: Requirements Search

Index Summary

To create a new requirement set to store requirements, click **New Requirement Set**. Save the requirement set to assign a name.

To add a requirement to a requirement set, select the requirement set and click **Add Requirement**. In the **Properties** pane, enter details for the requirement.

To add a child requirement, right-click a requirement and select **Add Child Requirement**.

To link a requirement to a block in your model, select the block, then right-click the requirement and select **Link from "object name" (object type)**. A link appears in the **Links** pane.

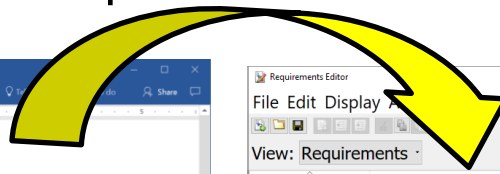
For information on linking using the Requirements Perspective, see [Getting Started](#) in the documentation.

To view a list of links, select **Links** from the **View** dropdown list in the toolbar.

Change the source - destination relationship by selecting a link, and choosing a **Type** from the dropdown list in the **Properties** pane.

Import Requirements from External Sources

Import



IBM Rational DOORS

ReqIF
Requirements Interchange Format

R2018a

Microsoft Word

crs_req.docx - Word

File Home Insert Draw Design Layout References Mailings Review View Developer

3 - FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS

3.1 - ENABLING CRUISE CONTROL

Cruise control is enabled when the following conditions are met:

- Vehicle speed is within the target speed range (40km/h—100km/h).
- Key position is ON.
- Gear position is Drive.
- Cruise button is pushed while the cruise control mode is disabled.

Dashboard image

3.2 - DISABLING CRUISE CONTROL

Cruise control is disabled when one or more of the following are met:

- Key position is set to any other position than ON.
- When the vehicle is started, Cruise button is pushed while the cruise control is enabled or activated.
- Gear position is not Drive.

Dashboard image

Simulink Requirements Editor

File Edit Display Help

View: Requirements Search

Index	ID	Summary
crs_req	crs_req	References to crs_req.docx
1	1 Overview	Overview This document describes a r
1.1	1.1 Overview	Overview This document describes a r
1.2	2 System overview	System overview
1.2.1	2.1 System inputs	System inputs
1.2.1.1	2.1.1 Cruise control buttons	Cruise control buttons Five buttons are
1.2.1.2	2.1.2 Other inputs	Other inputs Current vehicle speed Th
1.2.2	2.2 Cruise control mode indi...	Cruise control mode indicator Two indi
1.2.3	2.3 Cruise control modes	Cruise control modes There are three r
1.3	3 Functional Requirements	Functional Requirements
1.3.1	3.1 Enabling cruise control	Enabling cruise control Cruise control i
1.3.2	3.2 Disabling cruise control	Disabling cruise control Cruise control
1.3.3	3.3 Activating cruise control	Activating cruise control Cruise control
1.3.4	3.4 Deactivating cruise control	Deactivating cruise control Cruise cont
1.3.5	3.5 Target Speed Increment	Target Speed Increment While the cru
1.3.6	3.6 Target speed decrement	Target speed decrement While the cru
1.3.7	3.7 Successive Target Speed...	Successive Target Speed Increment W
1.3.8	3.8 Successive Target Speed...	Successive Target Speed Decrement W
1.3.9	3.9 Adjusting Target Speed ...	Adjusting Target Speed with Accelerat
1.3.10	3.10 Resuming cruise control	Resuming cruise control Cruise control
1.3.11	3.11 Throttle value calculation	Throttle value calculation The cruise c
1.3.12	3.12 Cruise Control SET Indi...	Cruise Control SET Indicator Light Cru
1.4	4 Interface specification	Interface specification

Properties

Index: 1.3.1
Custom ID: 3.1 Enabling cruise control
Summary: Enabling cruise control Cruise control is enabled when the following condi...

Description Rationale

3.1 Enabling cruise control

Cruise control is enabled when the following conditions are met:

- Vehicle speed is within the target speed range (40km/h – 100km/h).
- Key position is ON.
- Gear position is Drive.
- Cruise button is pushed while the cruise control mode is disabled.

Dashboard image

Keywords:

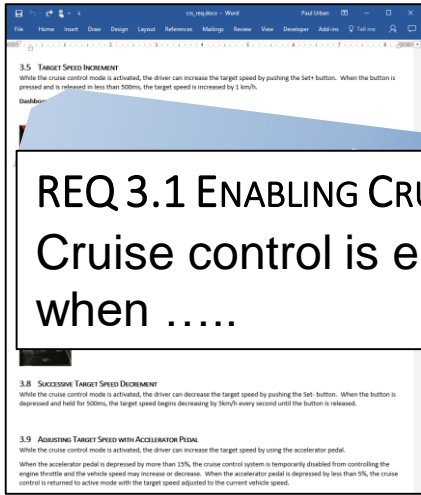
Revision information:

Links

Show in document

Show in document

Link Requirements, Designs and Tests



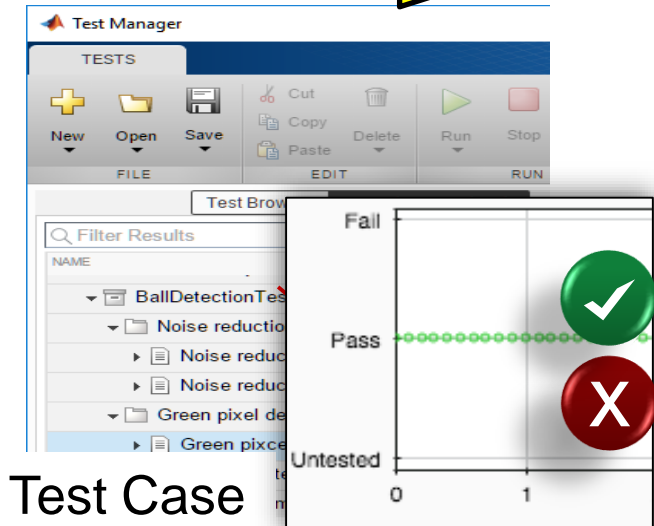
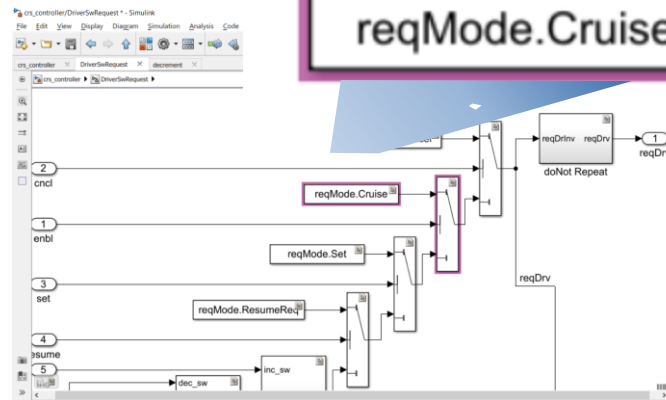
Derives

ENABLE SWITCH DETECTION
If the Enable switch is pressed

Implemented
By

Verified
By

reqMode.Cruise



Test Case

Track Implementation and Verification

Requirements - crs_controller

View: Requirements

Index	ID	Summary	Implemented	Verified
crs_req_func_spec*	—	—		
> 1	#1	Driver Switch Request Handling		
> 2	#19	Cruise Control Mode		
> 2.1	#20	Disable Cruise Control system		
> 2.2	#24	Operation mode determination		

Ready

Implementation Status

- Implemented
- Justified
- Missing

Verification Status

- Passed
- Failed
- No Result
- Missing

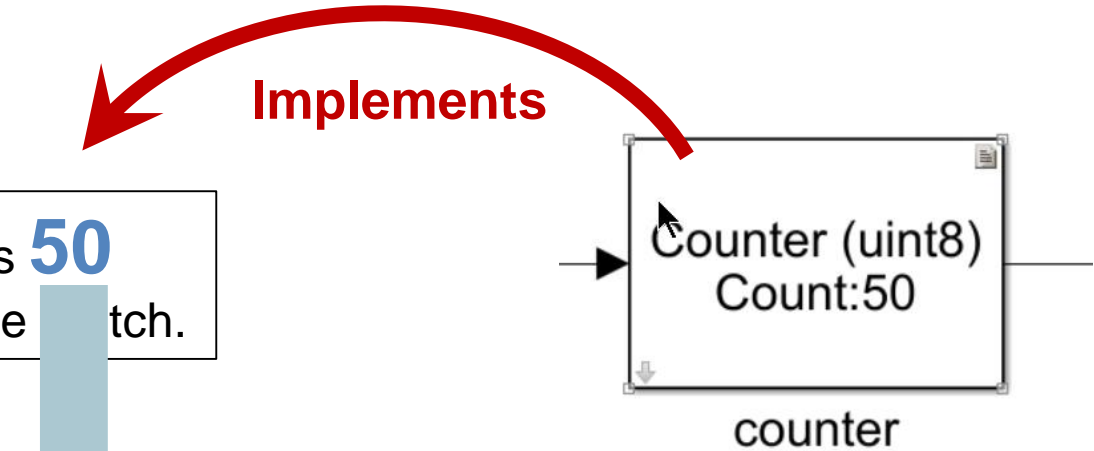
Respond to Change

Original Requirement

If the switch is pressed and the counter reaches **50** then it shall be recognized as a long press of the switch.

Updated Requirement

If the switch is pressed and the counter reaches **75** then it shall be recognized as a long press of the switch.

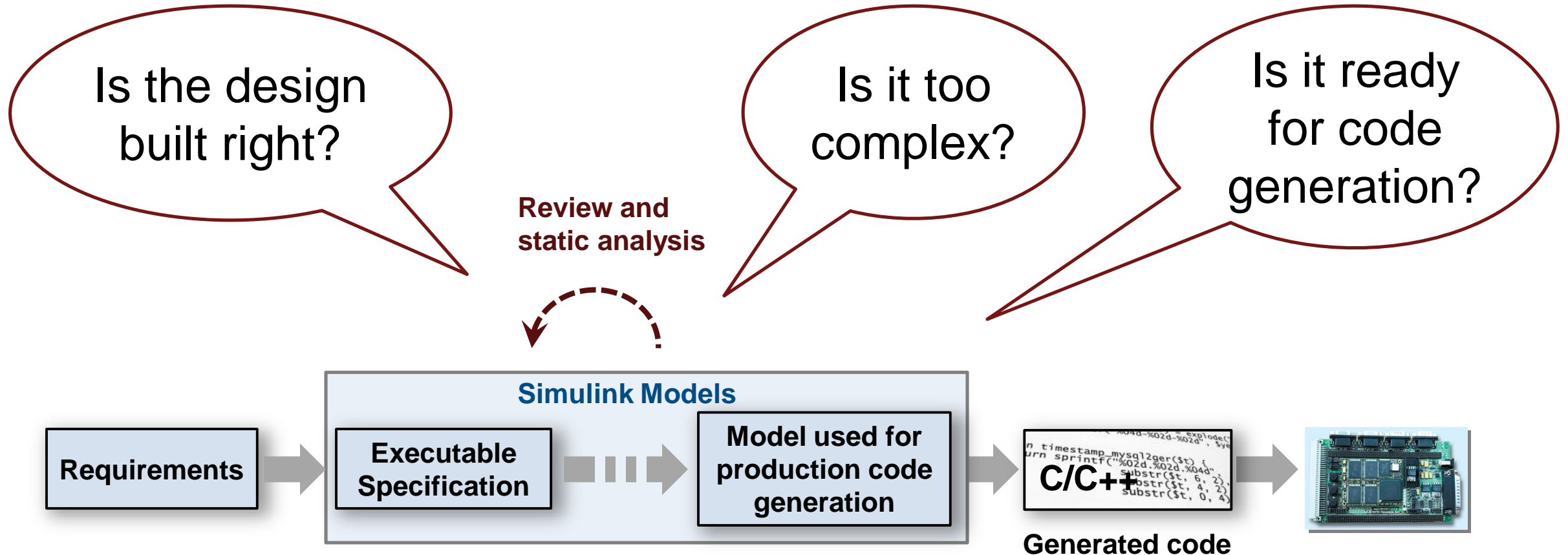


← **Implemented by:**

counter

Issue: Destination Changed.

Verify Design to Guidelines and Standards



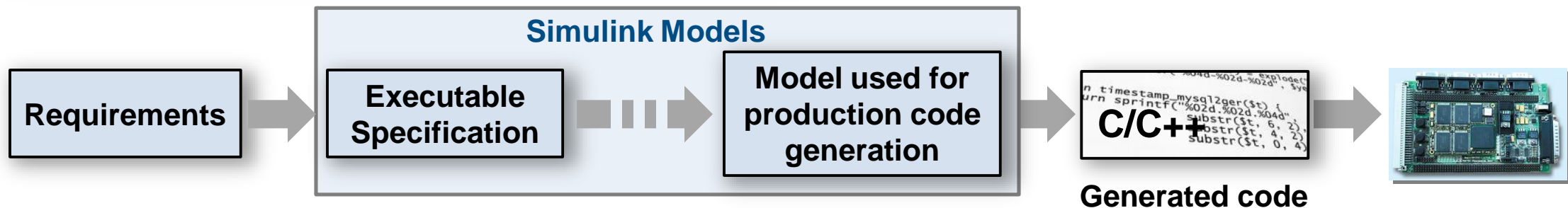
Automate verification with static analysis

Model Advisor Analysis

Block	Block Type	Code generation support	Recommendation for C/C++ production code deployment
...../Intake_Manifold/p0 = 0.589 bar	Integrator	Yes ^{1,2}	No
sldemo_fuelsys/Throttle Command	Repeating table	Yes ³	No

Check for:

- Readability and Semantics
- Performance and Efficiency
- Clones
- And more.....



Generate reports for reviews and documentation

Model Advisor Analysis

Block	Block Type	Code generation support	Recommendation for C/C++ production code deployment
.../Intake_Manifold/p0 = 0.589 bar	Integrator	Yes ^{1,2}	No
sldemo_fuelsys/Throttle Command	Repeating table	Yes ³	No

Model Advisor Reports

Simulink version: 9.1
System: sldemo_fuelsys
Treat as Referenced Model: off

Run Summary

Pass	Fail	Warning	Not Run	Total
203	0	215	196	614

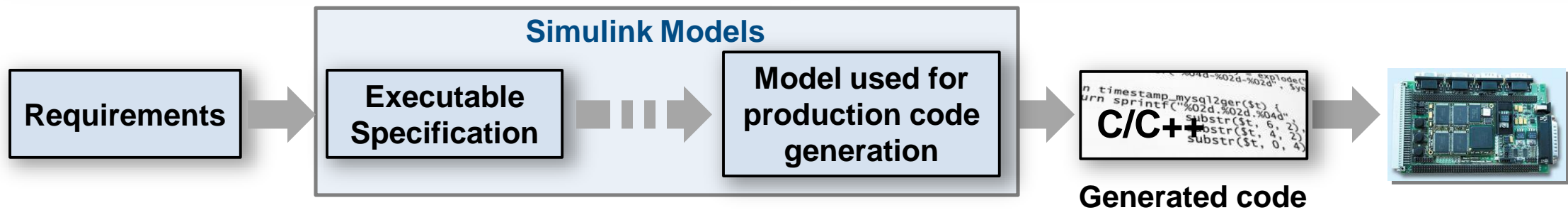
By Task

- 1 Code Generation Efficiency 3 0 3

Check optimization settings

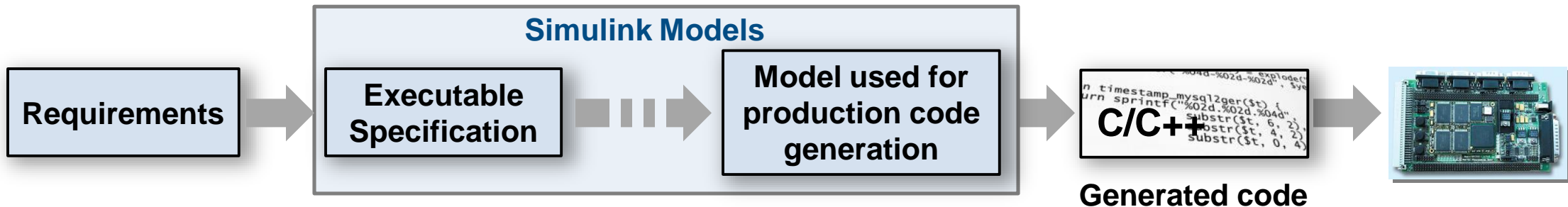
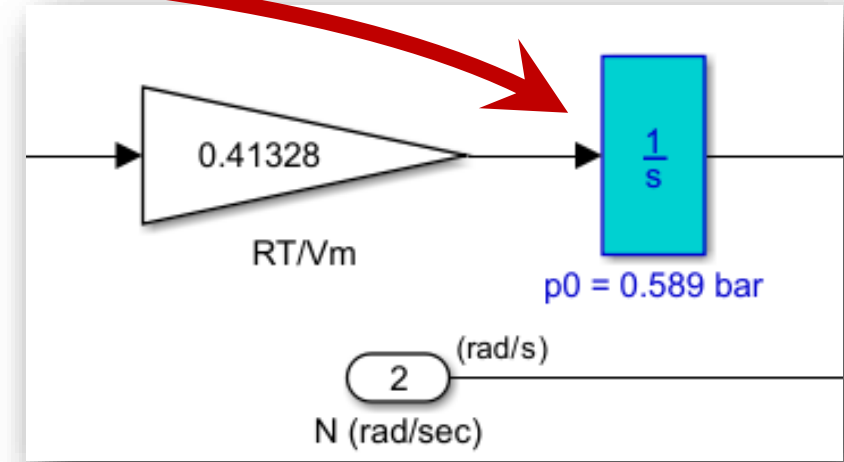
Warning

Parameter	Current Value	Recommended Values
Use bitsets for storing state configuration (StateBitsets)	off	on
Use bitsets for storing Boolean data (DataBitsets)	off	on



Navigate to Problematic Blocks

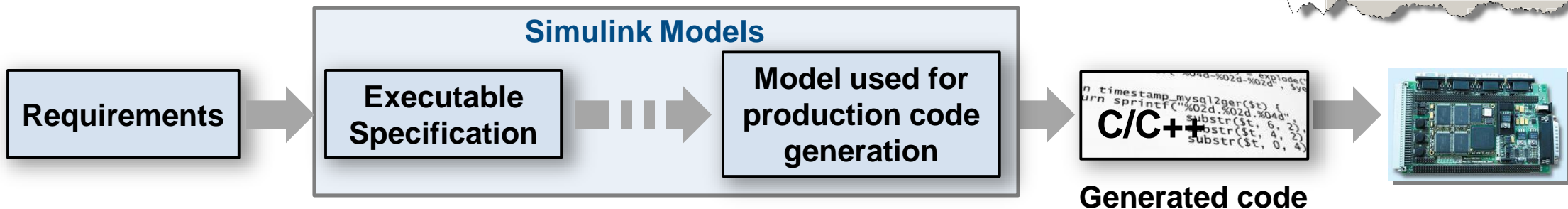
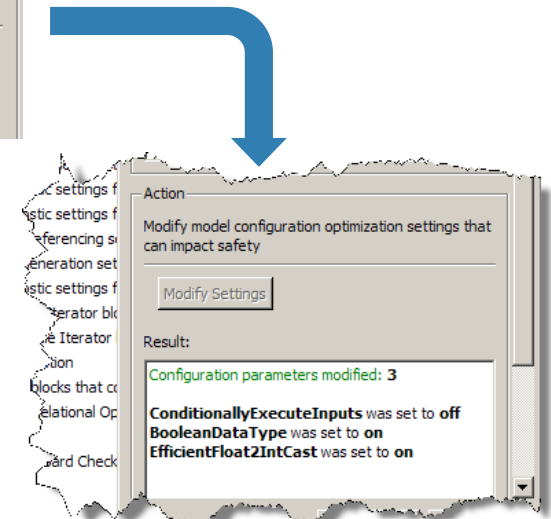
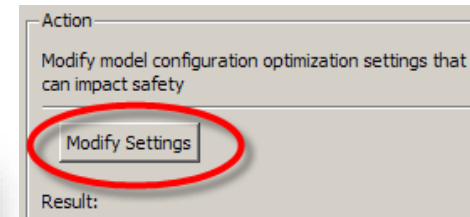
Block	Block Type	Code generation support	Recommendation for C/C++ production code deployment
.../Intake Manifold/p0 = 0.589 bar	Integrator	Yes ^{1, 2}	No
sldemo_fuelsys/Throttle Command	Repeating table	Yes ³	No



Guidance Provided to Address Issues or Automatically Correct

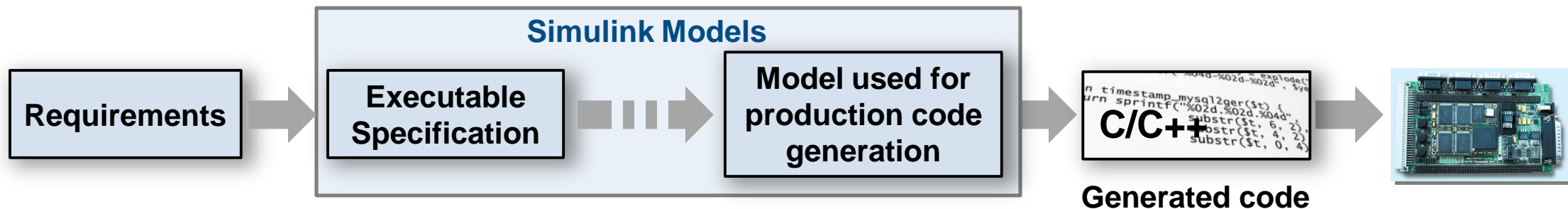
Recommended Action

Although Embedded Coder supports these blocks, they are not recommended for C/C++ production code deployment. Review the support notes for these blocks and follow the given advice.

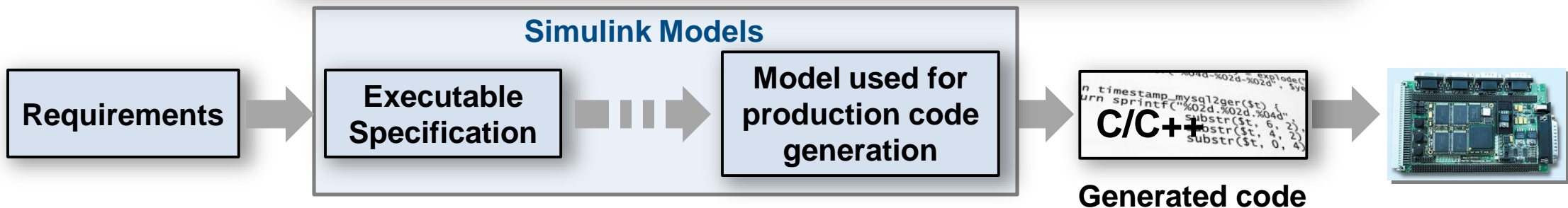


Built in checks for industry standards and guidelines

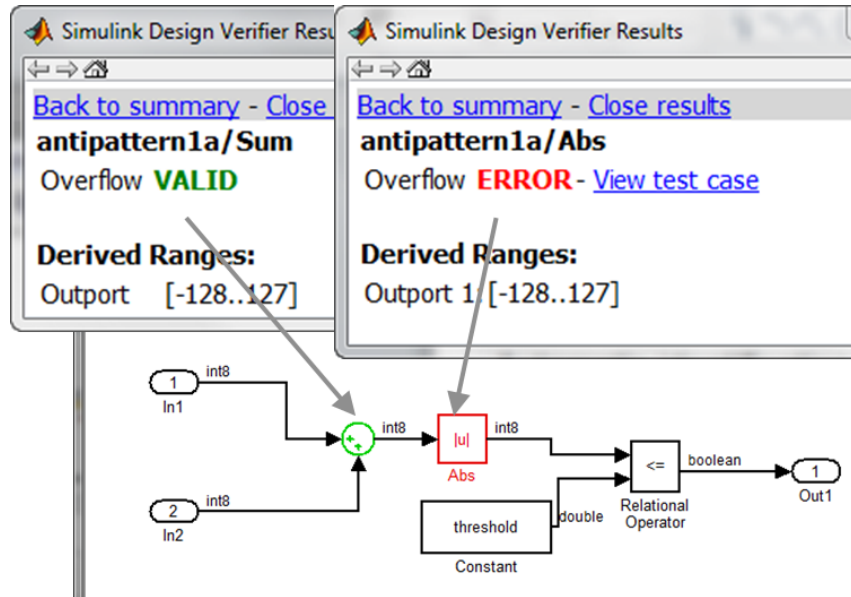
- DO-178/DO-331
- ISO 26262
- IEC 61508
- IEC 62304
- EN 50128
- MISRA C:2012
- CERT C, CWE, ISO/IEC TS 17961
- MAAB (MathWorks Automotive Advisory Board)
- JMAAB (Japan MATLAB Automotive Advisory Board)



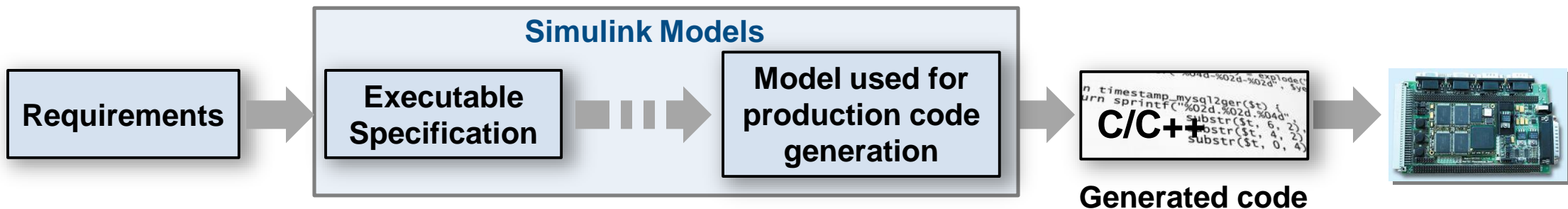
Configure and customize analysis



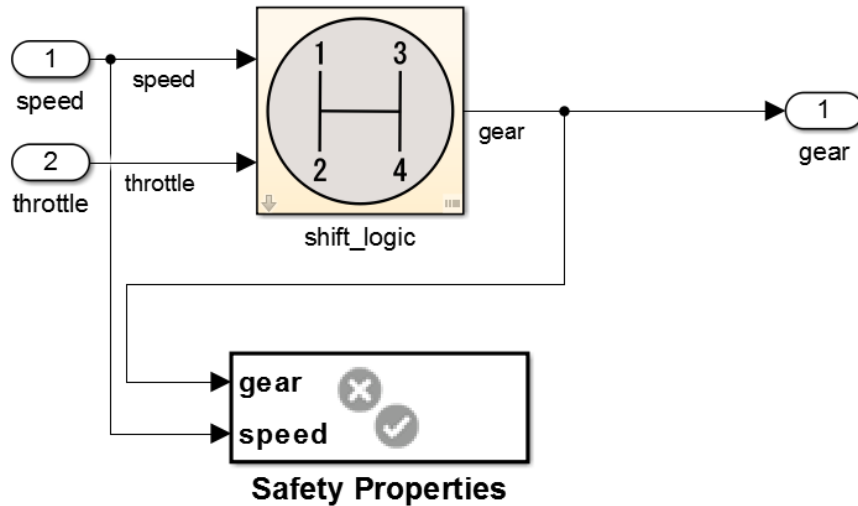
Detect Design Errors with Formal Methods



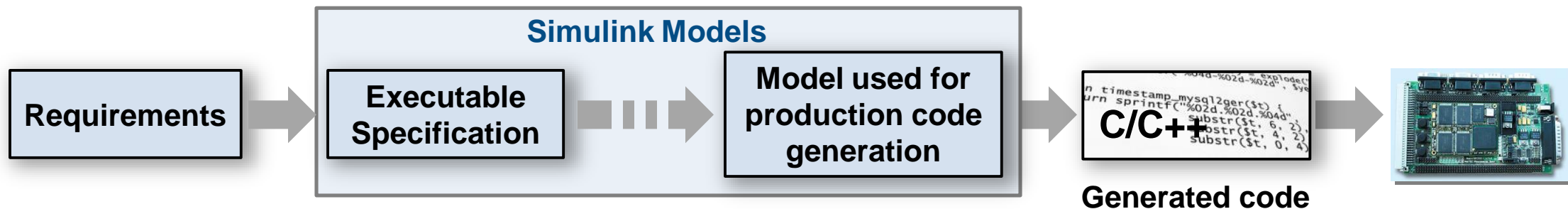
- Find run-time design errors:
 - Integer overflow
 - Dead Logic
 - Division by zero
 - Array out-of-bounds
 - Range violations



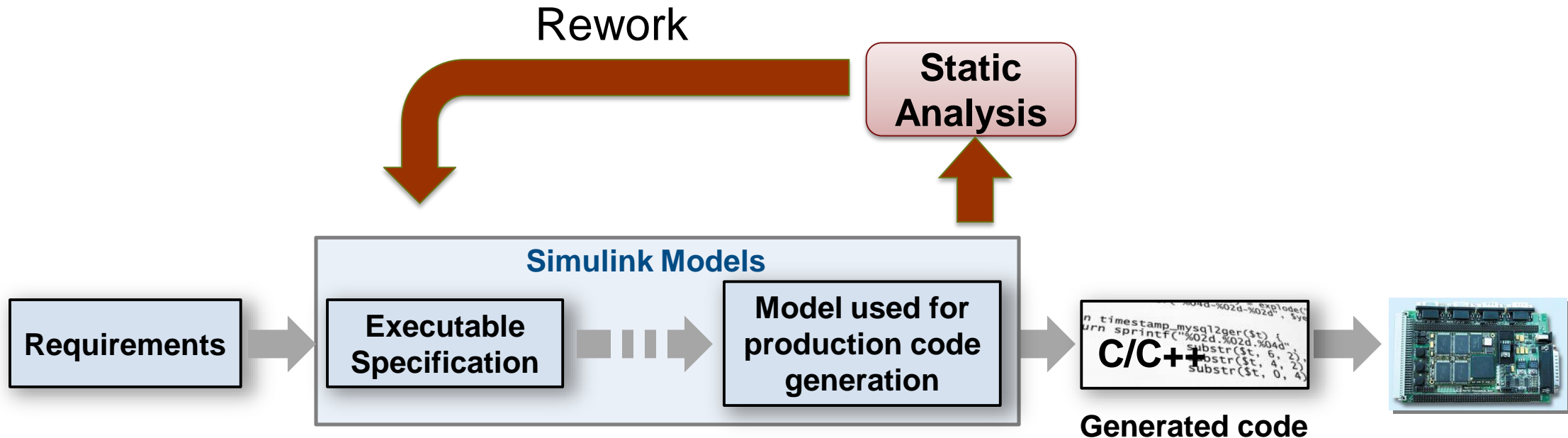
Prove That Design Meets Requirements



- Prove design properties
- Model functional and safety requirements
- Generates counter example

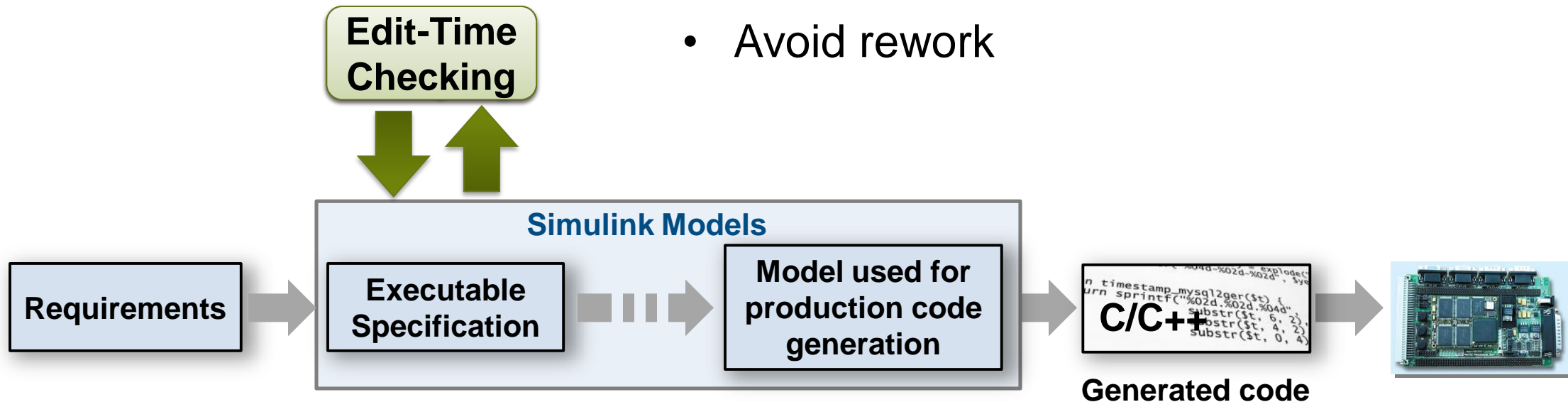


Checks for standards and guidelines are often performed late



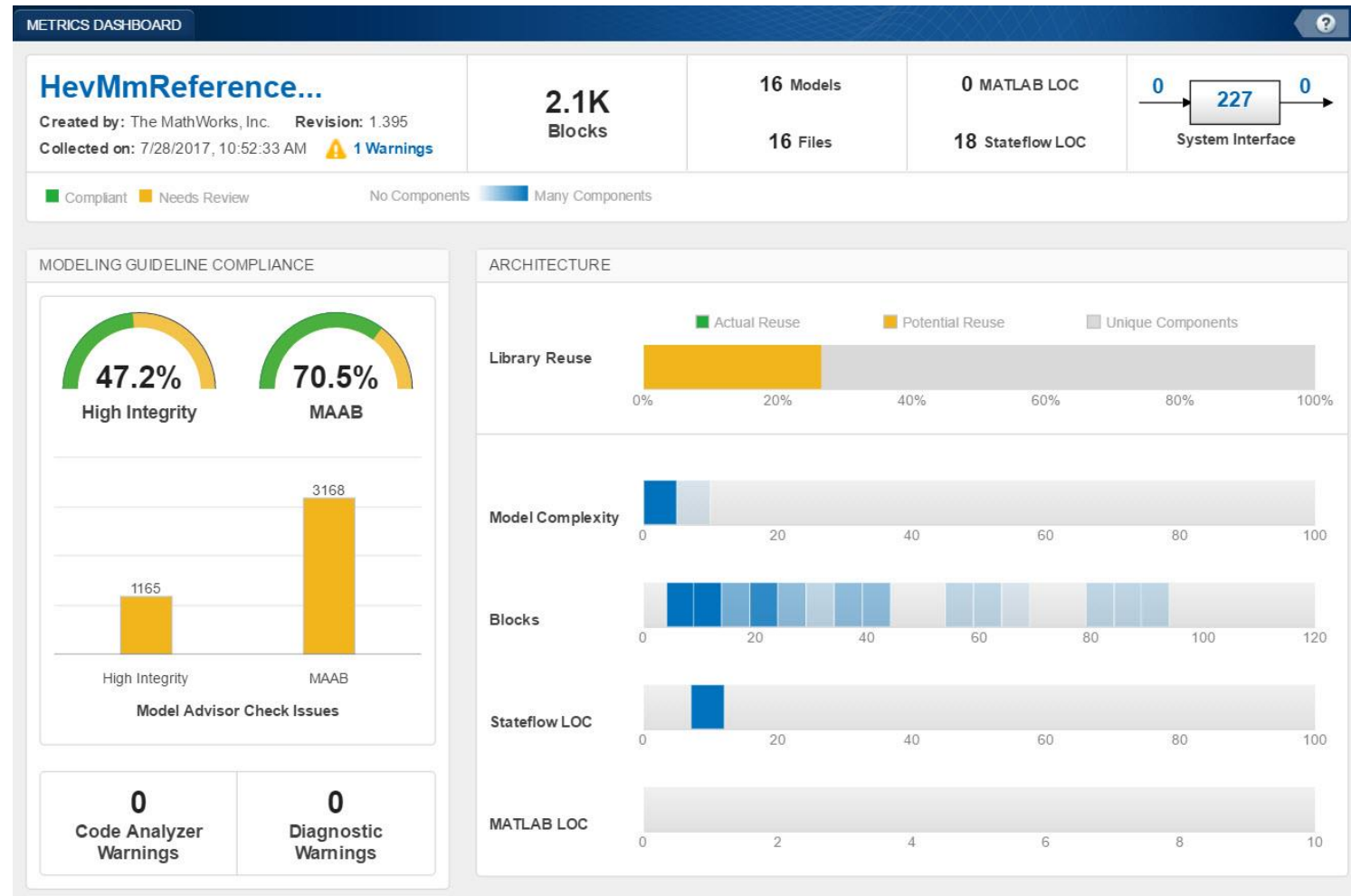
Shift Verification Earlier With Edit-Time Checking

- Highlight violations as you edit
- Fix issues earlier
- Avoid rework



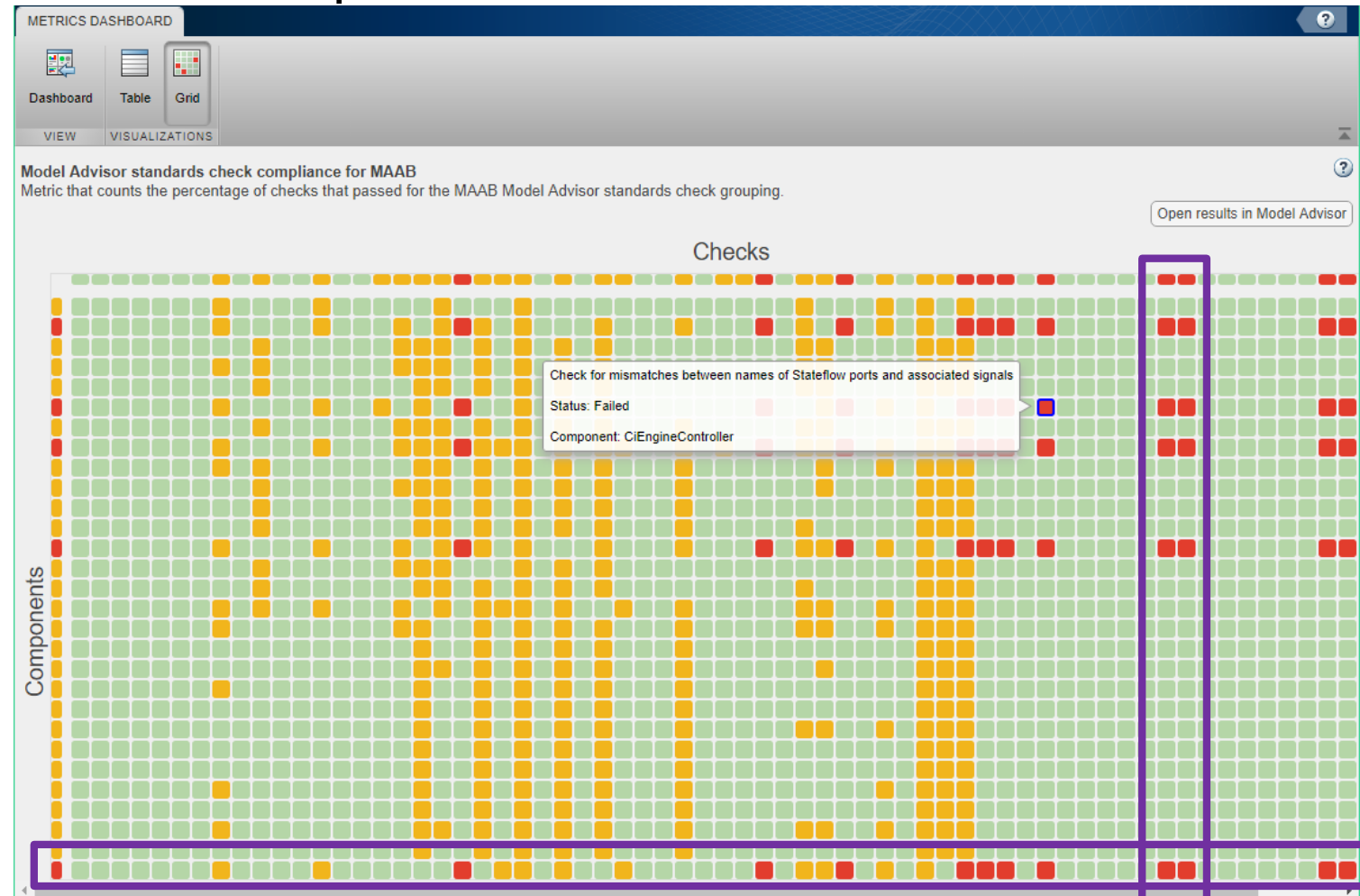
Assess Quality with Metrics Dashboard

- Consolidated view of metrics
 - Size
 - Compliance
 - Complexity

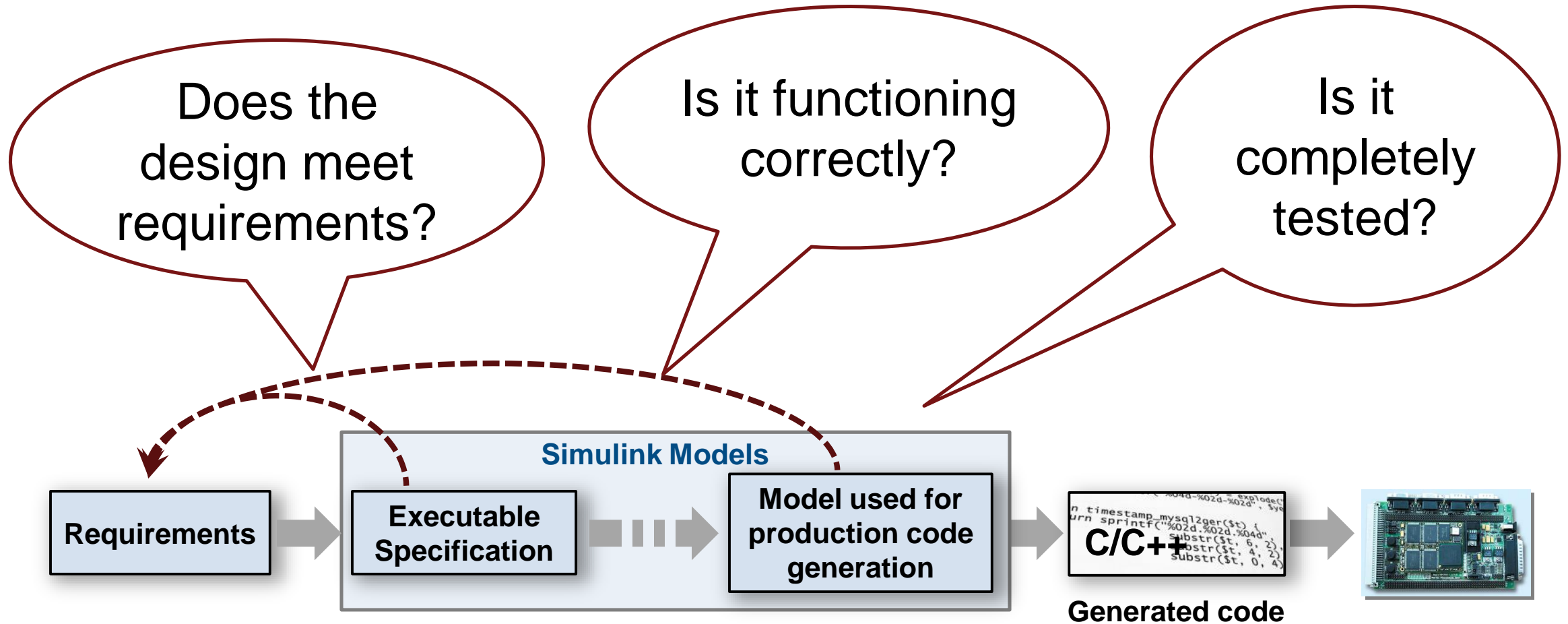


Grid Visualization for Metrics

- Visualize Standards Check Compliance
 - Find Issues
 - Identify patterns
 - See hot spots



Functional Testing



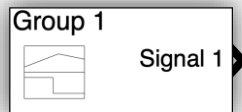
Systematic Functional Testing

Test Case

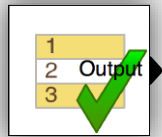
Inputs



MAT file (input)



Signal Builder



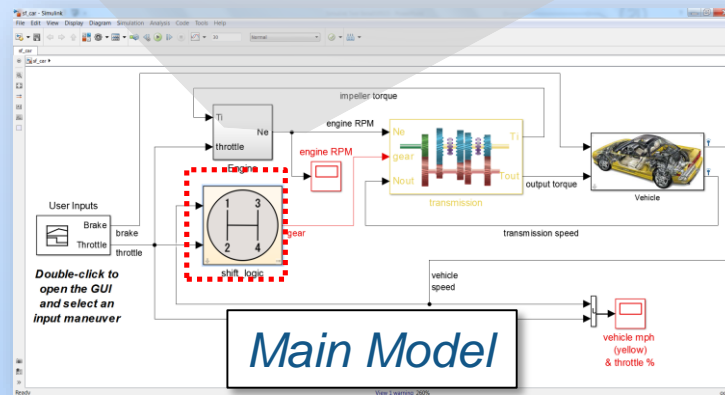
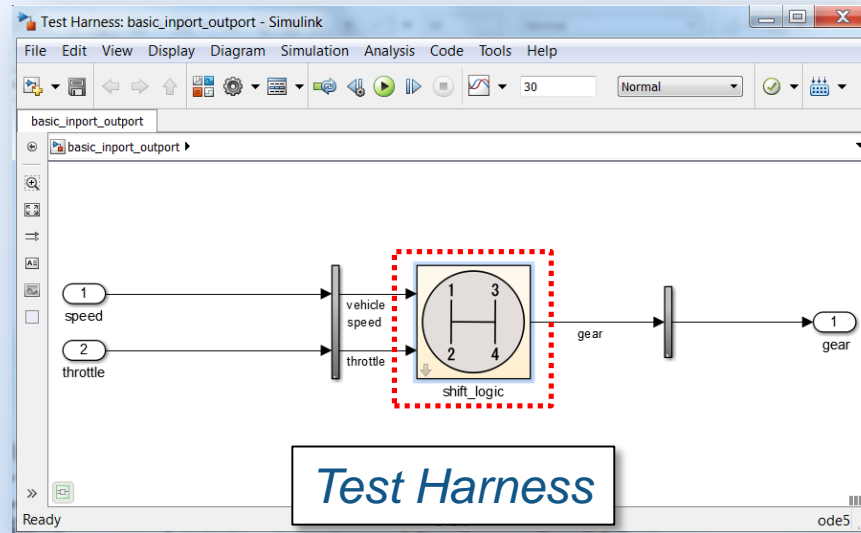
Test Sequence

and more!



Excel file (input)

R2017b



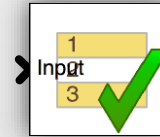
Assessments



MAT file (baseline)

```
function customCriteria
Perform custom criteria
test.verifyThat(test.sl
```

MATLAB Unit Test



Test Assessment

and more!



Excel file (baseline)

R2017b

Manage Testing and Test Results

Test Manager

TESTS

TEST BROWSER Results and Artifacts

Filter Tests

- ComponentTesting
 - General Performance Test
 - Functional and Regression tests
 - Signal Builder Baseline examples
 - Slow Accel
 - Fast Accel
 - Decel
 - ExcelDrivenExamples
 - Software-in-the-loop Testing
 - SystemTesting
 - ExampleBaselineTesting

Slow Accel

ComponentTesting > Functional and Regression tests > Signal Builder Baseline examples > Slow Accel

Baseline Test

DESCRIPTION

REQUIREMENTS

SYSTEM UNDER TEST

PARAMETER OVERRIDES

CALLBACKS

INPUTS

OUTPUTS

CONFIGURATION SETTINGS OVERRIDES

BASELINE CRITERIA

SIGNAL NAME	ABS TOL	REL TOL
SlowAccelbaselineCheckpoint1.mat	0	0.00 %

PROPERTY VALUE

Name	Slow Accel
Type	Baseline Test
Location	C:\Users\monelli\Desktop\...
Enabled	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Hierarchy	ComponentTesting > Fu...
Model	st_car
Simulation Mode	[Model Settings]
Harness Name	SigBdriven

Test Manager

TESTS VISUALIZE FORMAT

TEST BROWSER Results and Artifacts

Filter Results

NAME	STATUS
Results : 2015-Jan-12 17:35:31	2 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Signal Builder Baseline examples	2 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Slow Accel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Fast Accel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Baseline Criteria Result	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
gear	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
throttle	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
vehicle speed	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Sim Output (sf_car : normal)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Decel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

PROPERTY VALUE

Name	gear
Status	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Absolute Tolerance	0
Relative Tolerance	0.00 %
Block Path	SigBdriven/shift_logic

Comparison

Baseline Compare To

fourth
third
second
first
None

0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24 26 28 30

Tolerance Difference

1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0

0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24 26 28 30

Coverage Analysis to Measure Testing

Simulink

Stateflow

Generated Code

Coverage: sf_car

Transition "UP" from "third" UP was never true.

[speed < up_th]

Decisions analyzed:

!((slvndemo_counter_U.upper >= rtb_input) && rtb_inputGElower)	50%
false	51/51
true	0/51

Conditions analyzed:

Description:	True	False
slvndemo_counter_U.upper >= rtb_input	51	0
rtb_inputGElower	51	0

MC/DC analysis (combinations in parentheses did not occur)

decision outcomes:	True	False
	Out	Out

- Identify testing gaps
- Missing requirements
- Unintended Functionality
- Design Errors

Summary

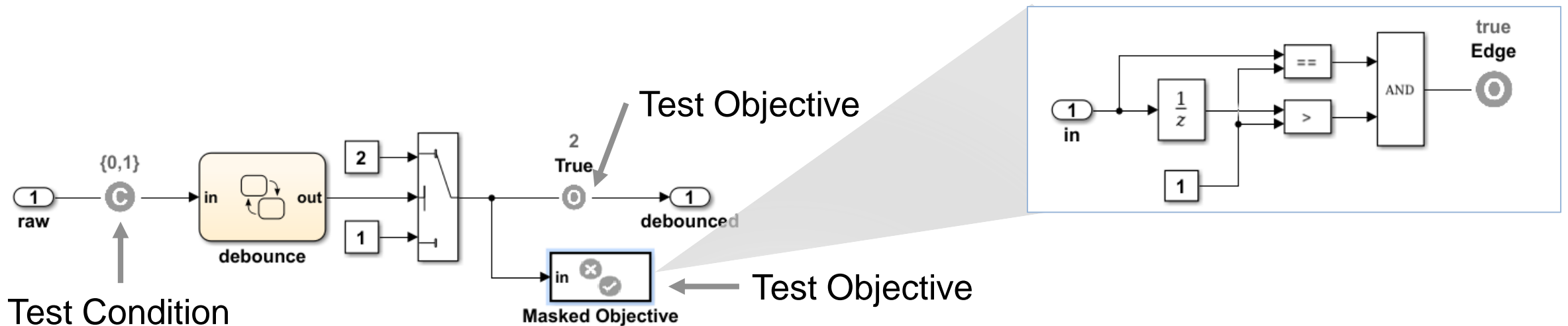
Coverage Reports

Model Hierarchy/Complexity	Test 1	Decision	Condition	MCDC	Execution	Relational Boundary	Saturation on integer overflow
1. sldemo_fuelsys	80	34%	34%	7%	90%	10%	50%
2. Engine Gas Dynamics	13	71%	NA	NA	100%	50%	50%
3. Mixing & Combustion	3	67%	NA	NA	100%	NA	50%
4. EGO Sensor	2	100%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
5. System Lag		NA	NA	NA	100%	NA	NA
6. Throttle & Manifold	10	73%	NA	NA	100%	50%	50%
7. Intake Manifold	2	100%	NA	NA	100%	NA	50%
8. MATLAB Function	2	100%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
9. Throttle	6	83%	NA	NA	100%	100%	50%

Test Case Generation for Functional Testing

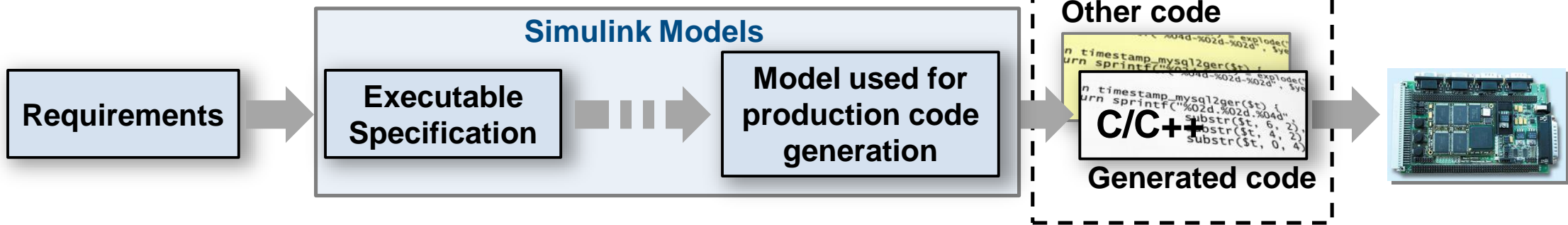
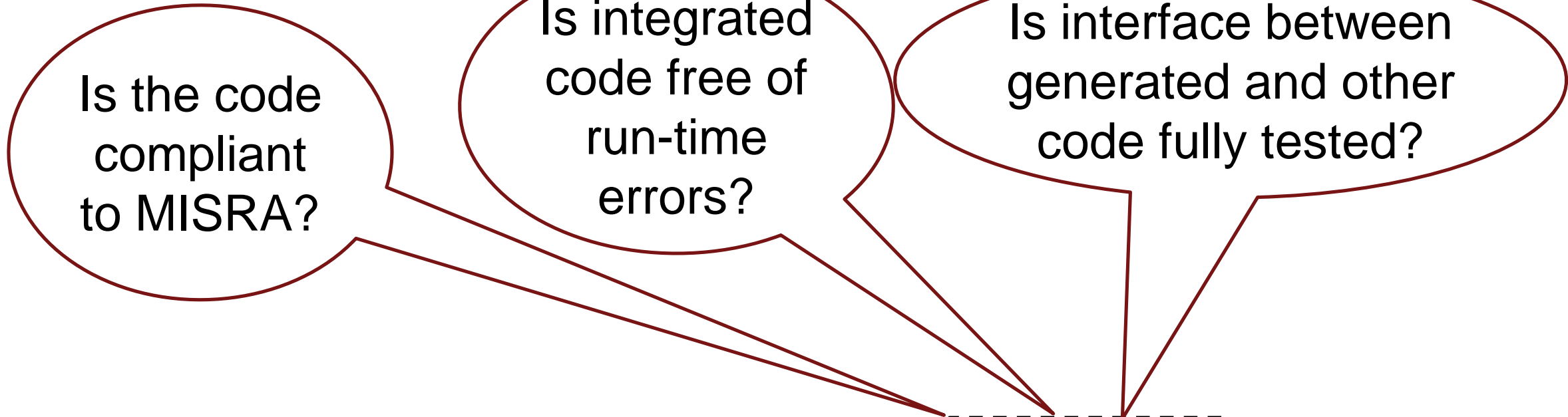
- Specify functional test objectives
 - Define custom objectives that signals must satisfy in test cases

- Specify functional test conditions
 - Define constraints on signal values to constrain test generator



Test Condition

Static Code Analysis



The Generated Code is integrated with Other Code (Handwritten)

Static Code Analysis with Polyspace

- Code metrics and standards
 - Comment density, cyclomatic complexity,...
 - MISRA and Cybersecurity standards
 - Support for DO-178, ISO 26262,
- Bug finding and code proving
 - Check data and control flow of software
 - Detect bugs and security vulnerabilities
 - Prove absence of runtime errors

The screenshot displays the results of a Polyspace Code Prover analysis on a C program. The code is as follows:

```
static void pointer_arithmetic (void) {
    int array[100];
    int *p = array;
    int i;

    for (i = 0; i < 100; i++) {
        *p = 0;
        p++;
    }
}
```

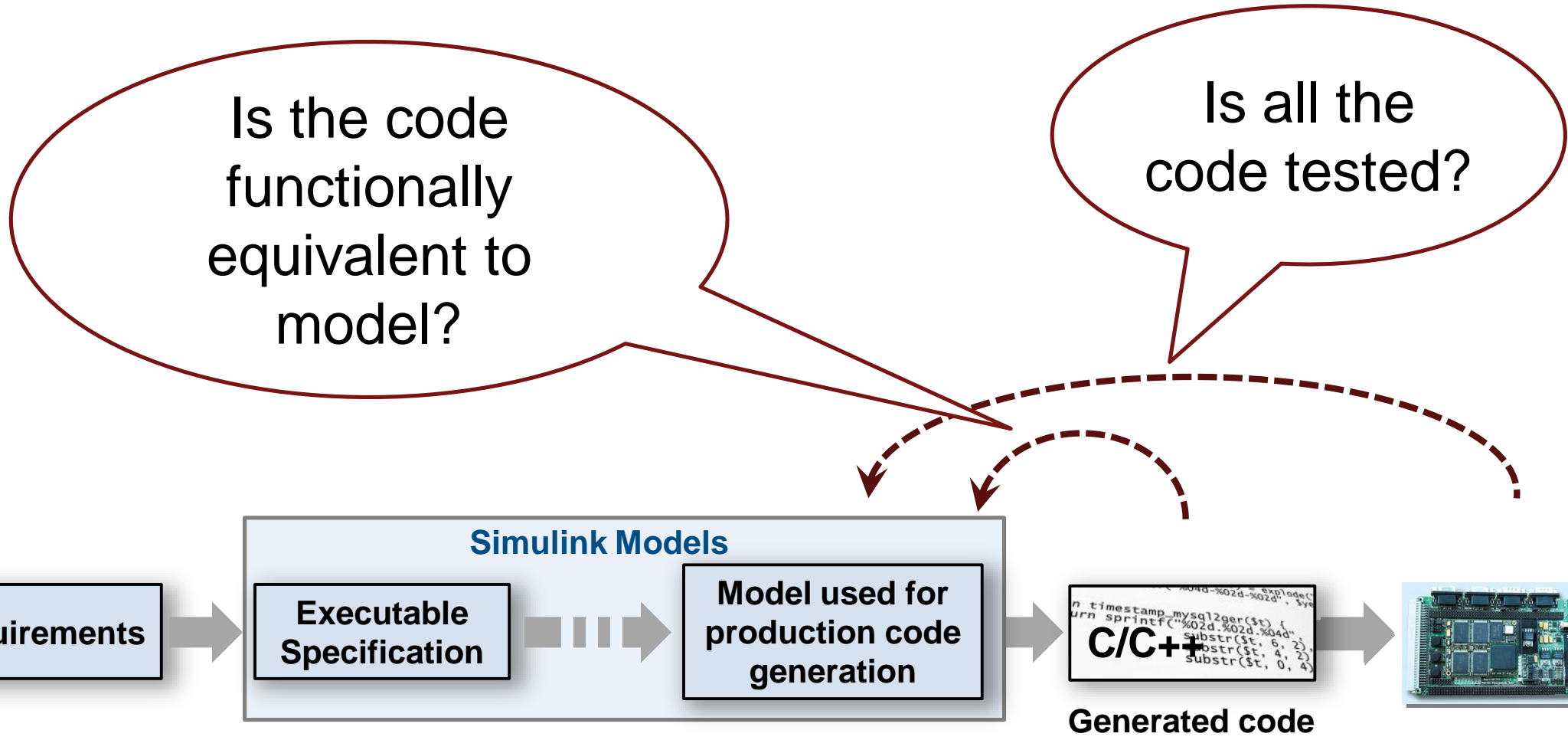
Annotations and their meanings:

- Green: reliable** (safe pointer access): Points to the `i++` increment in the for loop.
- Red: faulty** (out of bounds error): Points to the `p++` pointer increment.
- Gray: de** (unreachable): Points to the closing brace of the function.
- Orange:** (may be uns... conditions): Points to the `*p = 0;` line.
- Purple:** (MISRA-C/C... code rules): Points to the `*p = 0;` line.
- Range data** (tool tip): A yellow box shows the range of variable `i` as `[0 .. 99]` and the assignment of `p` as `[1 .. 100]`.

In the background, a poster for **MATLAB EXPO 2018** is visible, featuring the text: "테스팅 비용 감소를 위한 정적 코드 검증 활용 방안" (Static code verification for reducing testing costs), "16:20~16:50", and "유용출 과장" (Yoo Yong-chul, Manager).

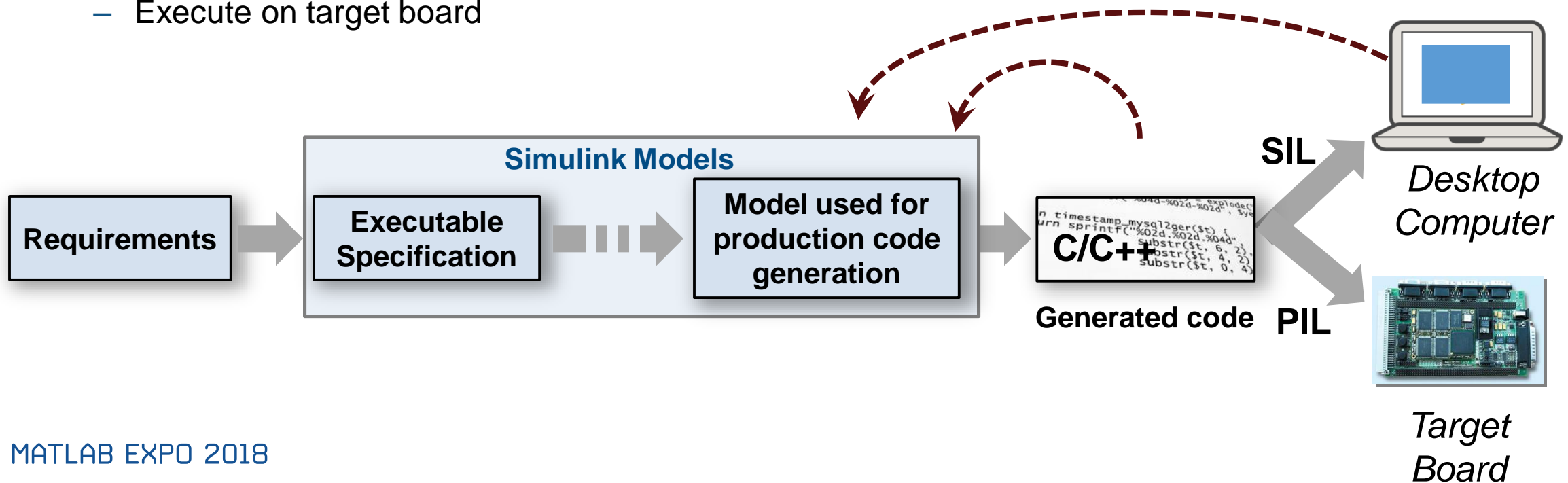
Results from Polyspace Code Prover

Equivalence Testing



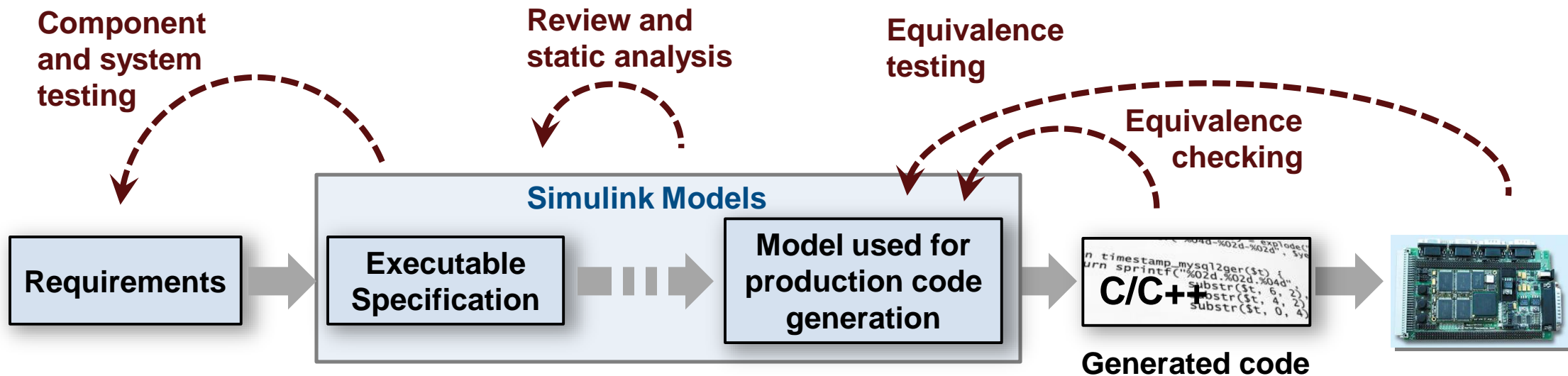
Equivalence Testing

- Software in the Loop (SIL)
 - Show functional equivalence, model to code
 - Execute on desktop / laptop computer
- Processor in the Loop (PIL)
 - Numerical equivalence, model to target code
 - Execute on target board
- Re-use tests developed for model to test code
- Collect code coverage



Summary

1. Author and manage requirements within Simulink
2. Find defects earlier
3. Automate manual verification tasks
4. Reference workflow that conforms to safety standards



Customer References and Applications



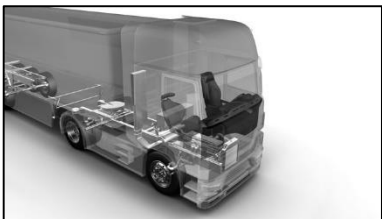
Airbus Helicopters Accelerates Development of DO-178B Certified Software with Model-Based Design

Software testing time cut by two-thirds



LS Automotive Reduces Development Time for Automotive Component Software with Model-Based Design

Specification errors detected early



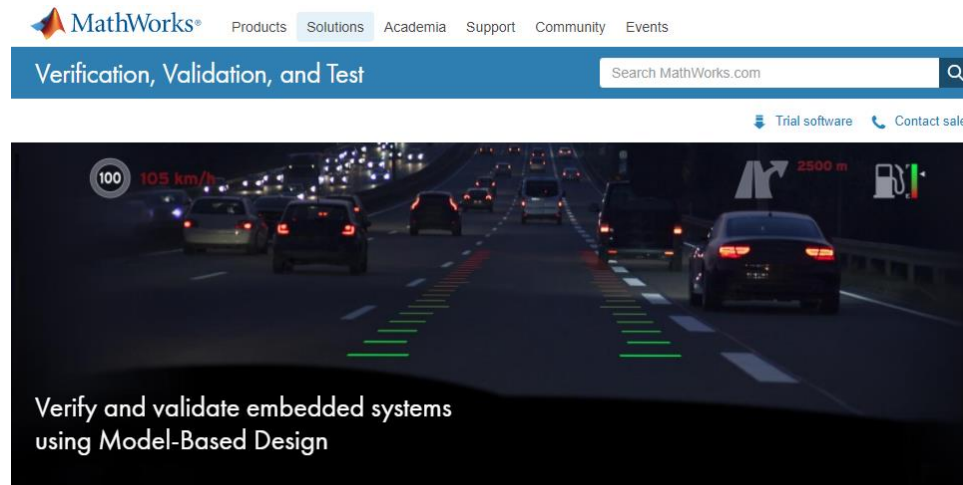
Continental Develops Electronically Controlled Air Suspension for Heavy-Duty Trucks

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Verify and validate embedded systems using Model-Based Design

Engineering teams use **Model-Based Design** with MATLAB® and Simulink® to verify and validate embedded systems. Teams author requirements directly in their models and can then use those models to generate production code for certification.

- **Author requirements in your model**, and verify and trace them to the design, tests, and code.
- Prove that your design **meets requirements**, and **automatically generate tests**.
- **Check compliance** of models and code using static analysis and formal methods.
- Find bugs, security vulnerabilities, and **prove the absence of critical run-time errors**.
- Produce reports and artifacts, and **certify to standards** (such as DO-178 and ISO 26262).

```
% Thank you
```