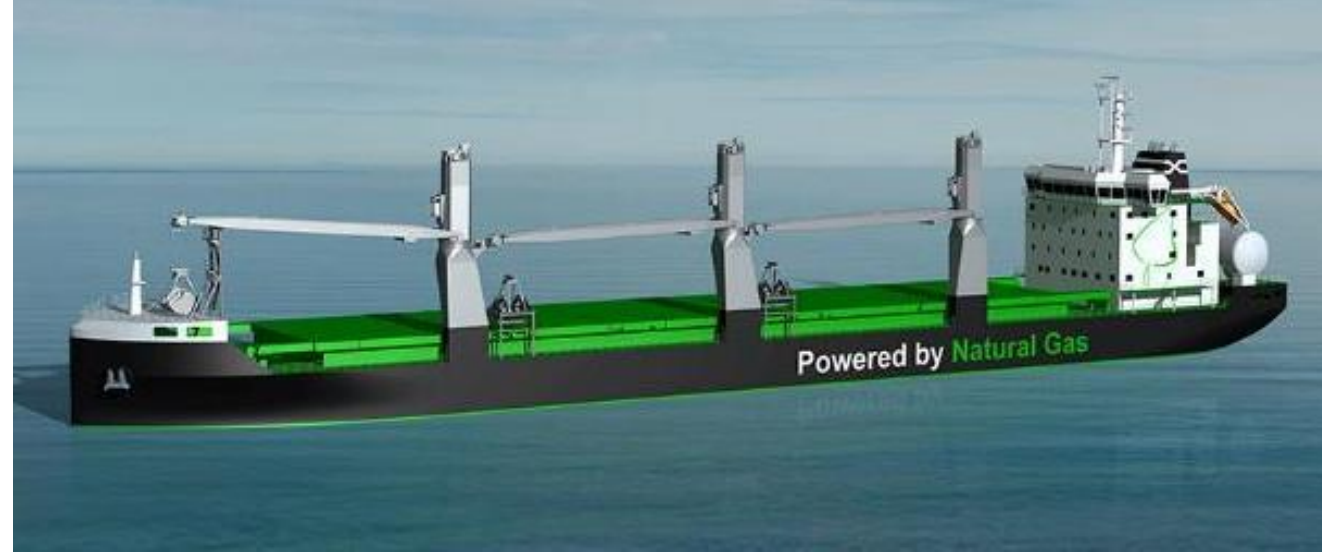


Energy Efficient Ship Design & Operation

by Embracing Simulation & Digitalization



Deltamarin Ltd.



Thousands of concepts





Hundreds of vessels sailing



More than 25 years of experience



First
FPSO
project



First
B.Delta
design



Efficient
Delta
designs



Continuously
setting
NEW
TRENDS

Established
1990
in Finland

1998
Office in
Croatia

2006
Office in
China

2008
Office in
Poland

2013
AVIC buys
79,7 % of
Deltamarin
shares

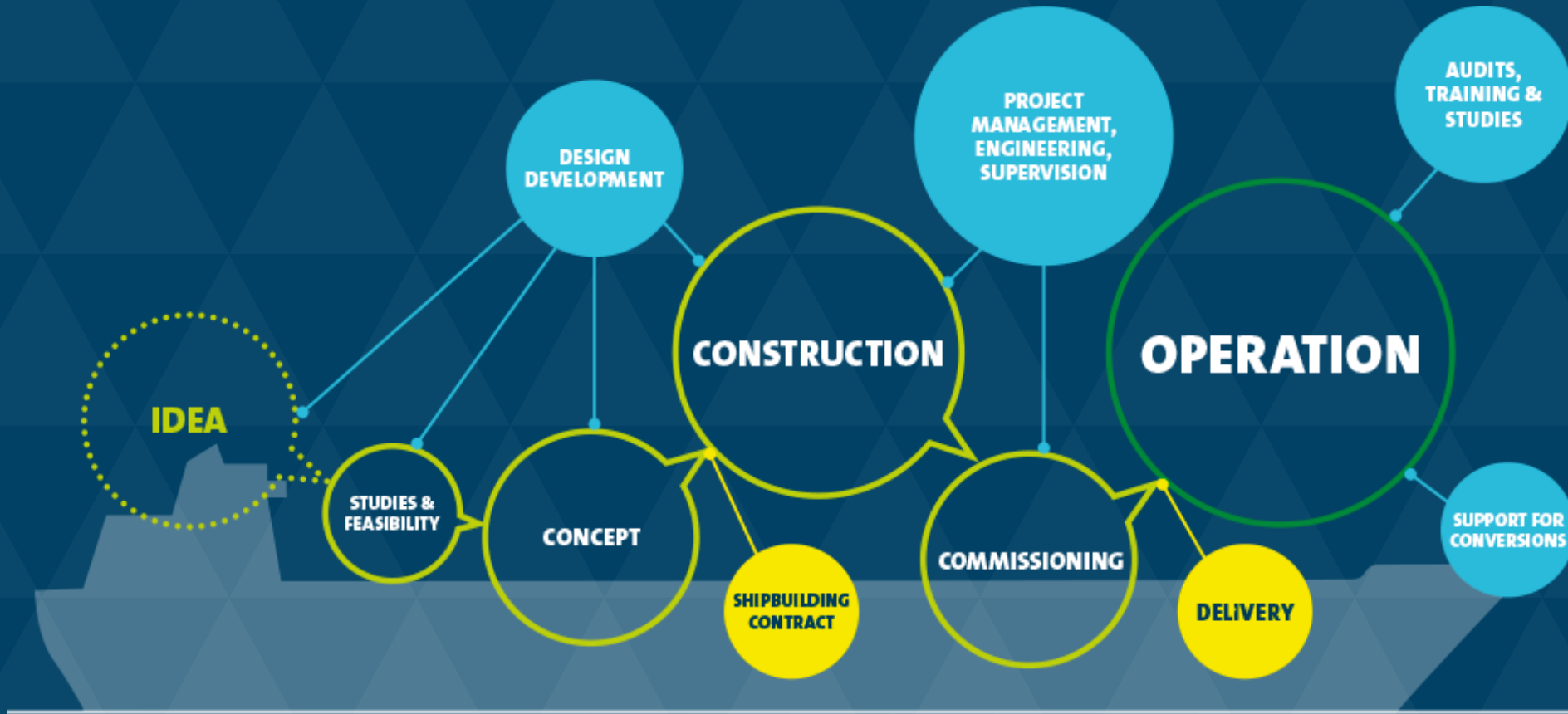
2014
Business
expands to
EPCM

2015
Turnover
exceeds €
36 M

2016
400
employees

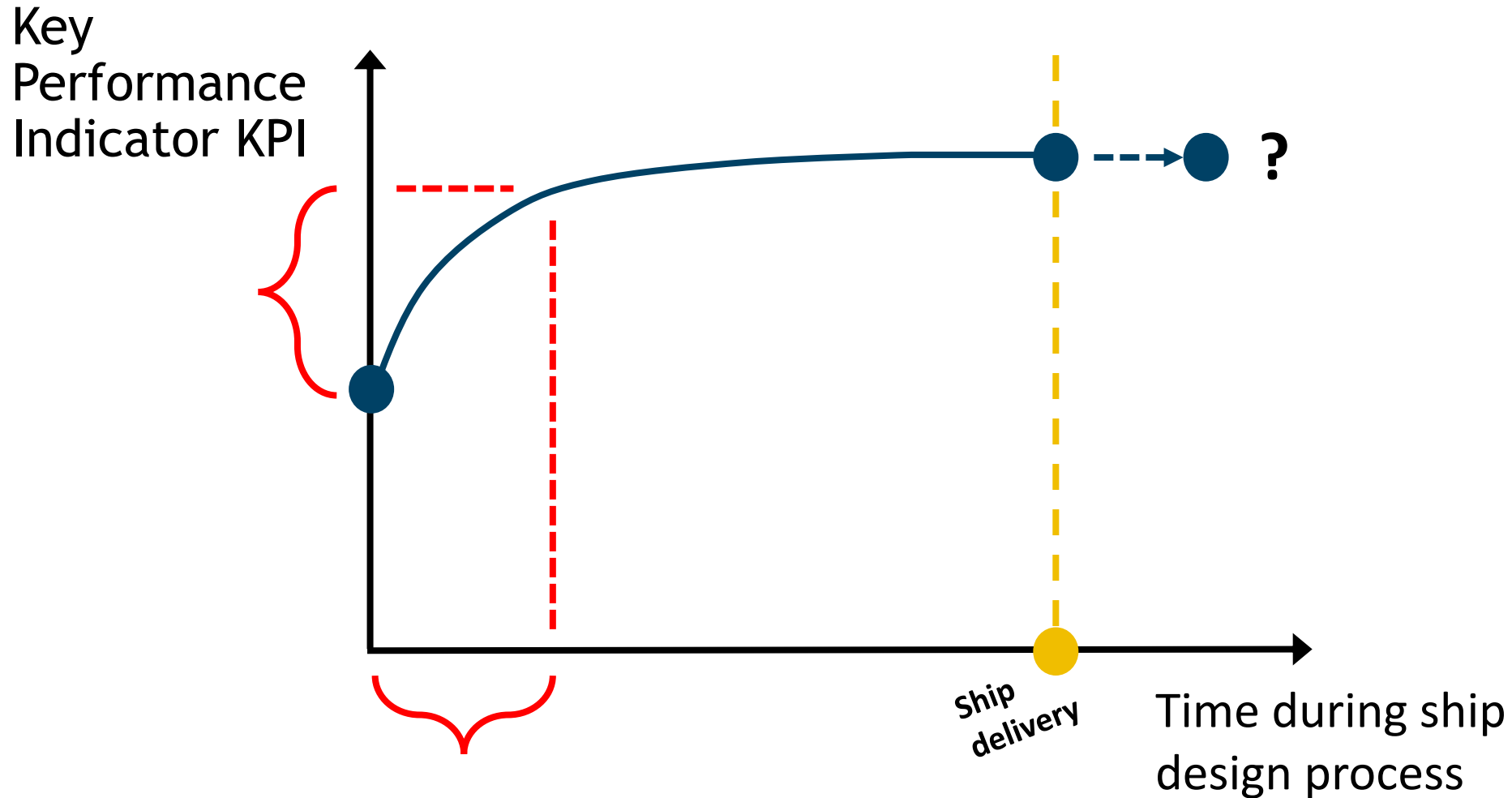


Solutions for the entire lifecycle.

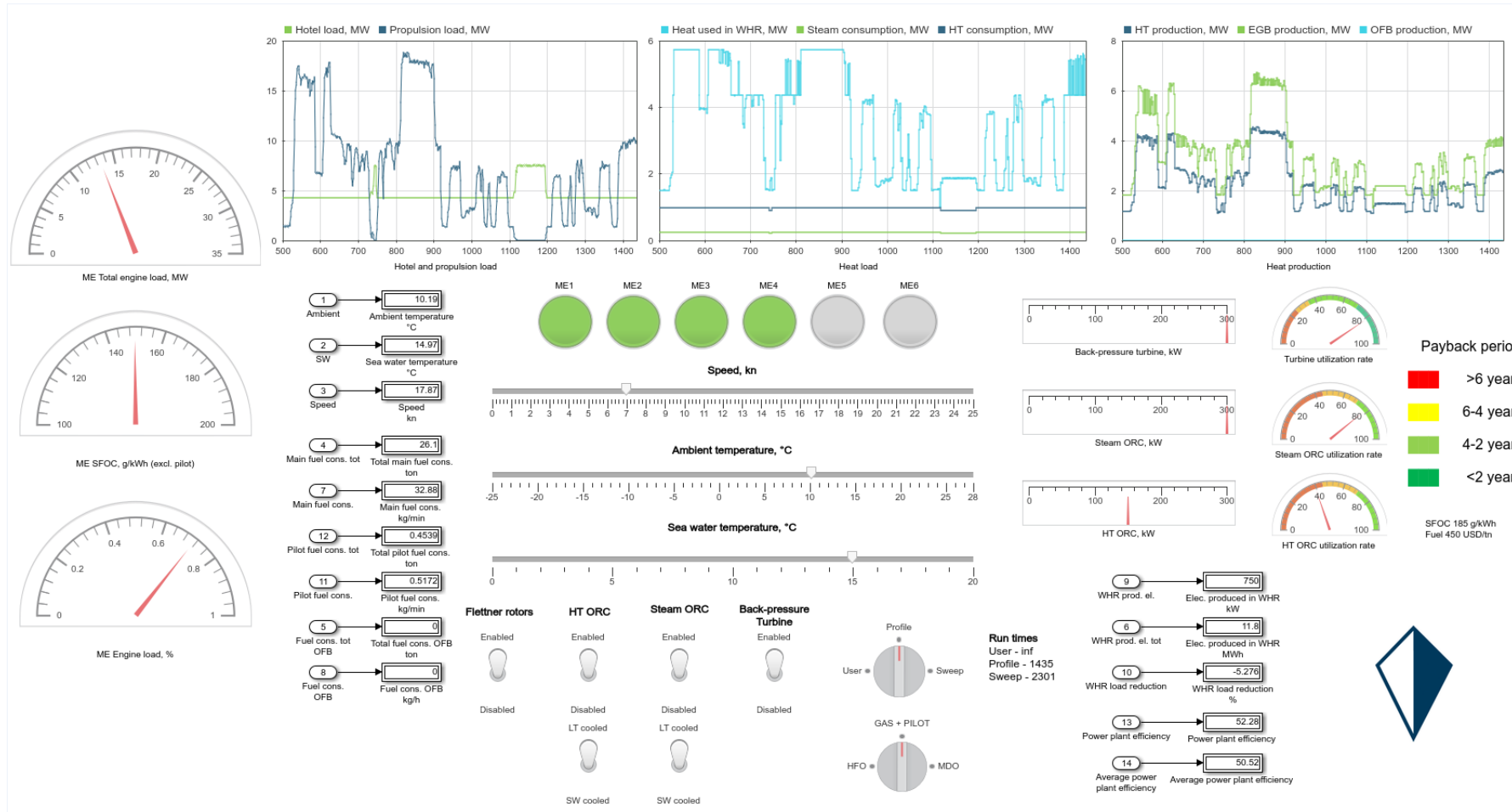


Ship energy efficiency

Ship design energy efficiency challenge

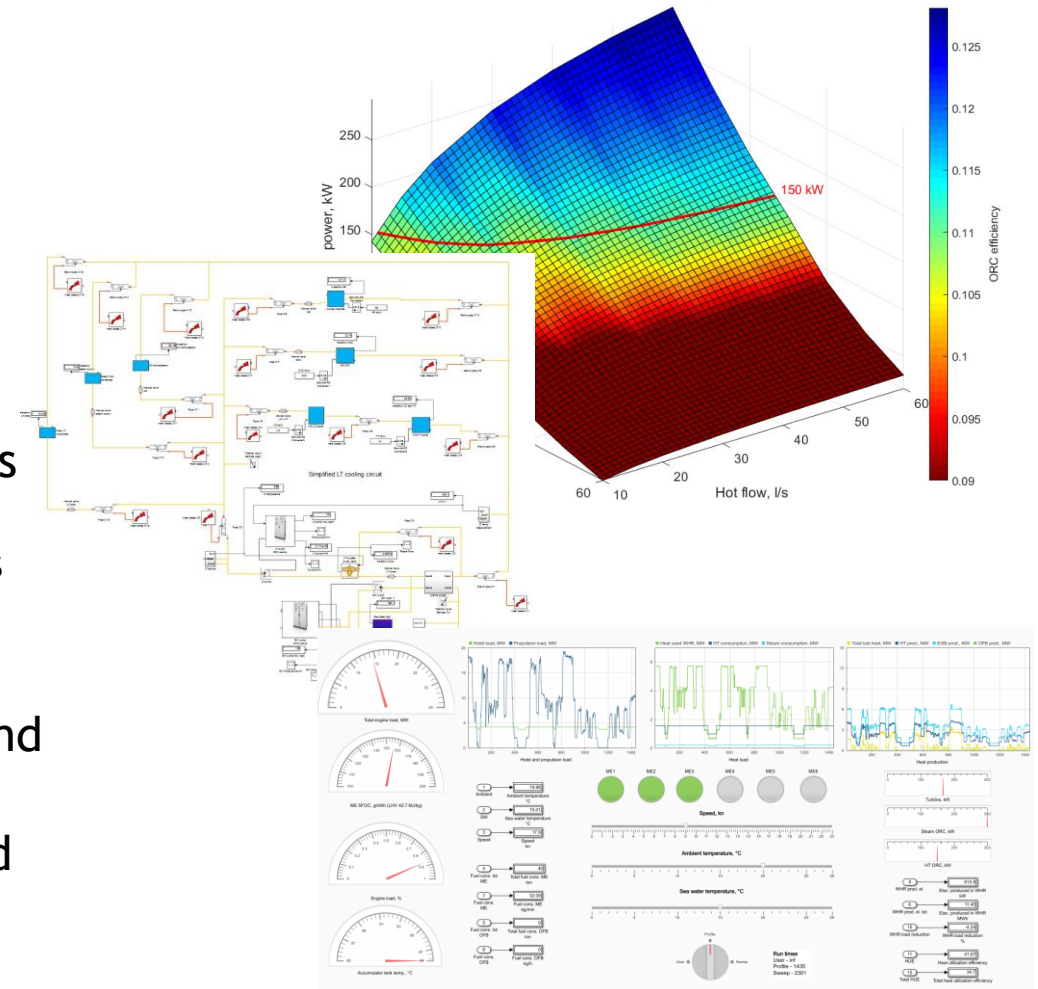


Holistic ship system simulation



Deltamarin's energy flow simulation tool

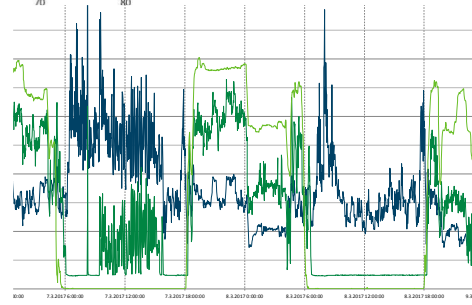
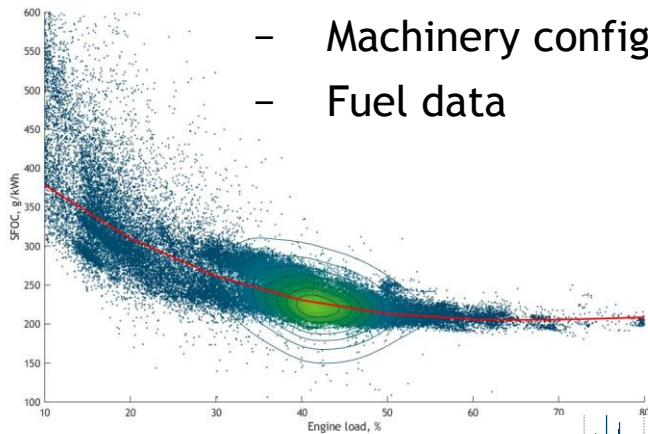
- Dynamic, efficient and accurate view of the ship processes
 - Development started in 2009
 - Modelling environment is Matlab, Simulink and Simscape
- Case specific energy flow modelling
 - Combining design data and measured data
- Shows the improvement potential in existing vessels already during ship concept design stage
 - Rapid testing for operational changes and system updates
 - Where the energy is produced and consumed?
 - How much can be saved?
- Helps to explain conflicts between system design and real-life operation
- The most feasible fuel saving solutions are obtained based on accurate and reliable simulations for the selected ship



Model inputs and results

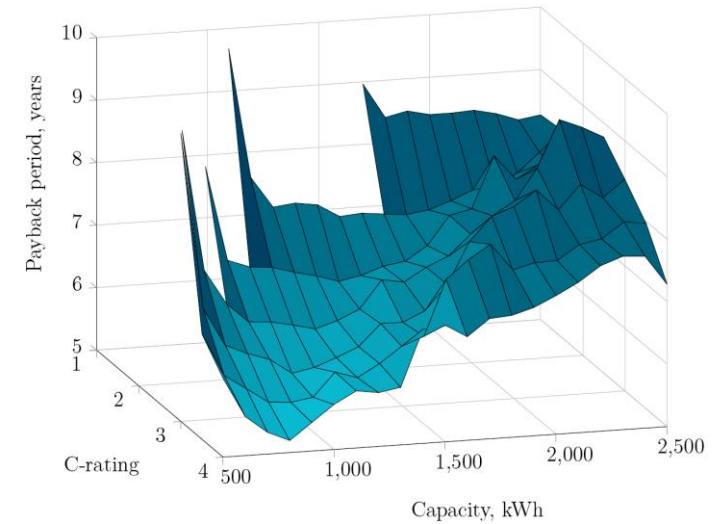
- **Key input parameters**

- Operation profile
- Power requirements of various systems
- Machinery configuration
- Fuel data

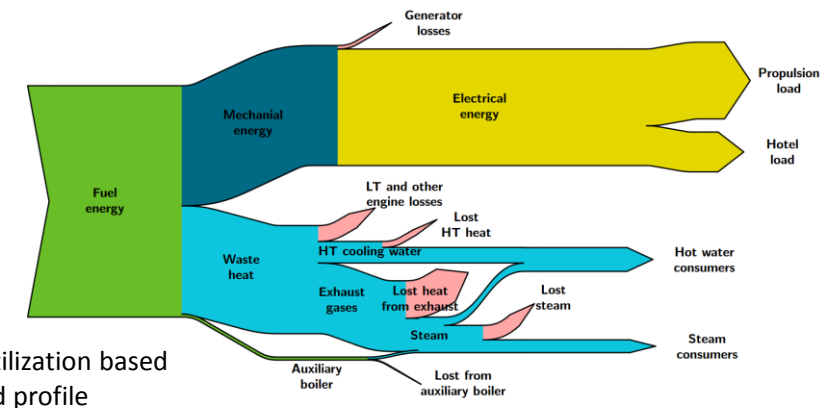


- **Result examples**

- Fuel consumption
- **Dynamic** and **cumulative** energy distribution inside the ship
- Optimal heat recovery setup/ hybrid machinery...
- Evaluations of ship autonomy
- Emission calculation



Battery sizing for a Ro-Pax vessel



Fuel energy utilization based on a simulated profile

Assessing profitability

- $Utilization\ degree = \frac{Average\ power}{Maximum\ power}$
- Correlates directly with payback time
- Requires dynamic simulation
- → preliminary pay back time indicators added in simulation tool
- WHR equipment example:



Turbine utilization degree



Steam ORC utilization degree

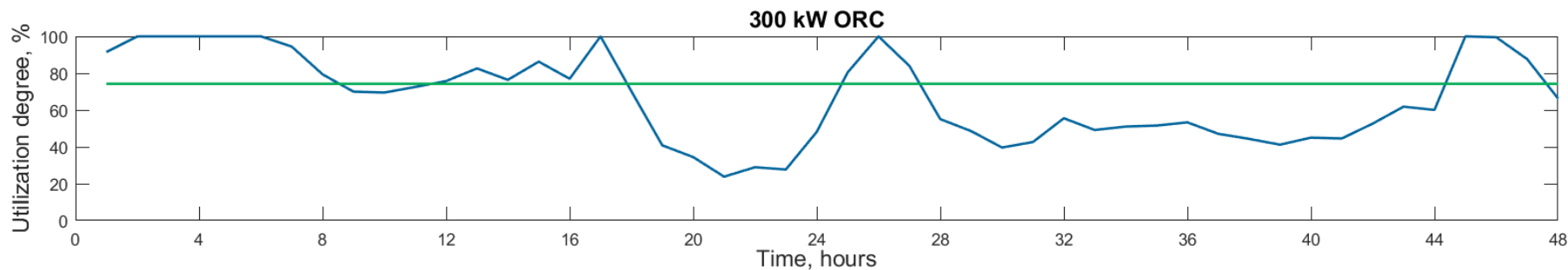


HT ORC utilization degree

Payback period

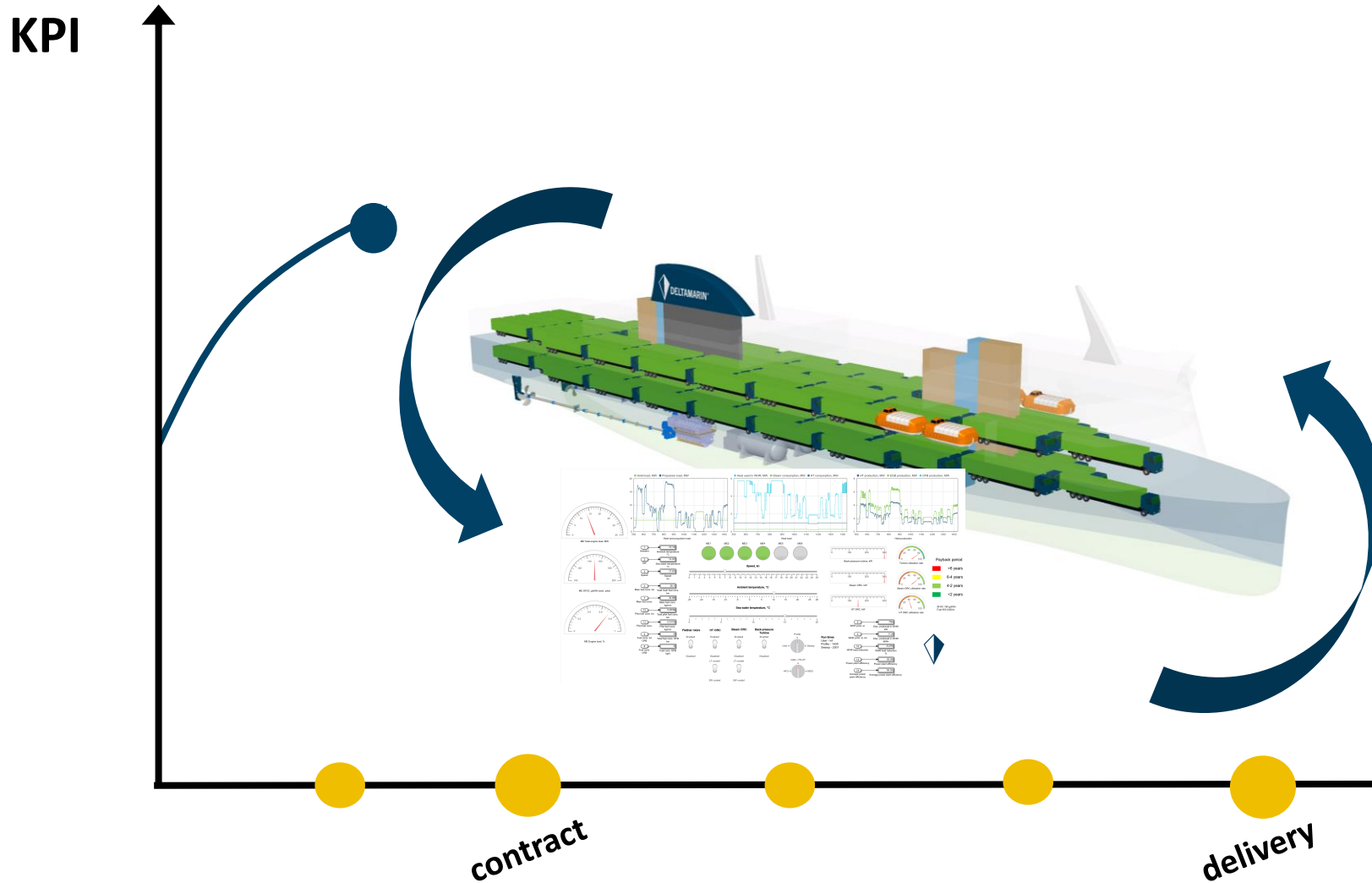
- Red box: >6 years
- Yellow box: 6-4 years
- Light green box: 4-2 years
- Dark green box: <2 years

SFOC 195 g/kWh
Fuel 600 USD/tn



Energy modelling during ship project phases

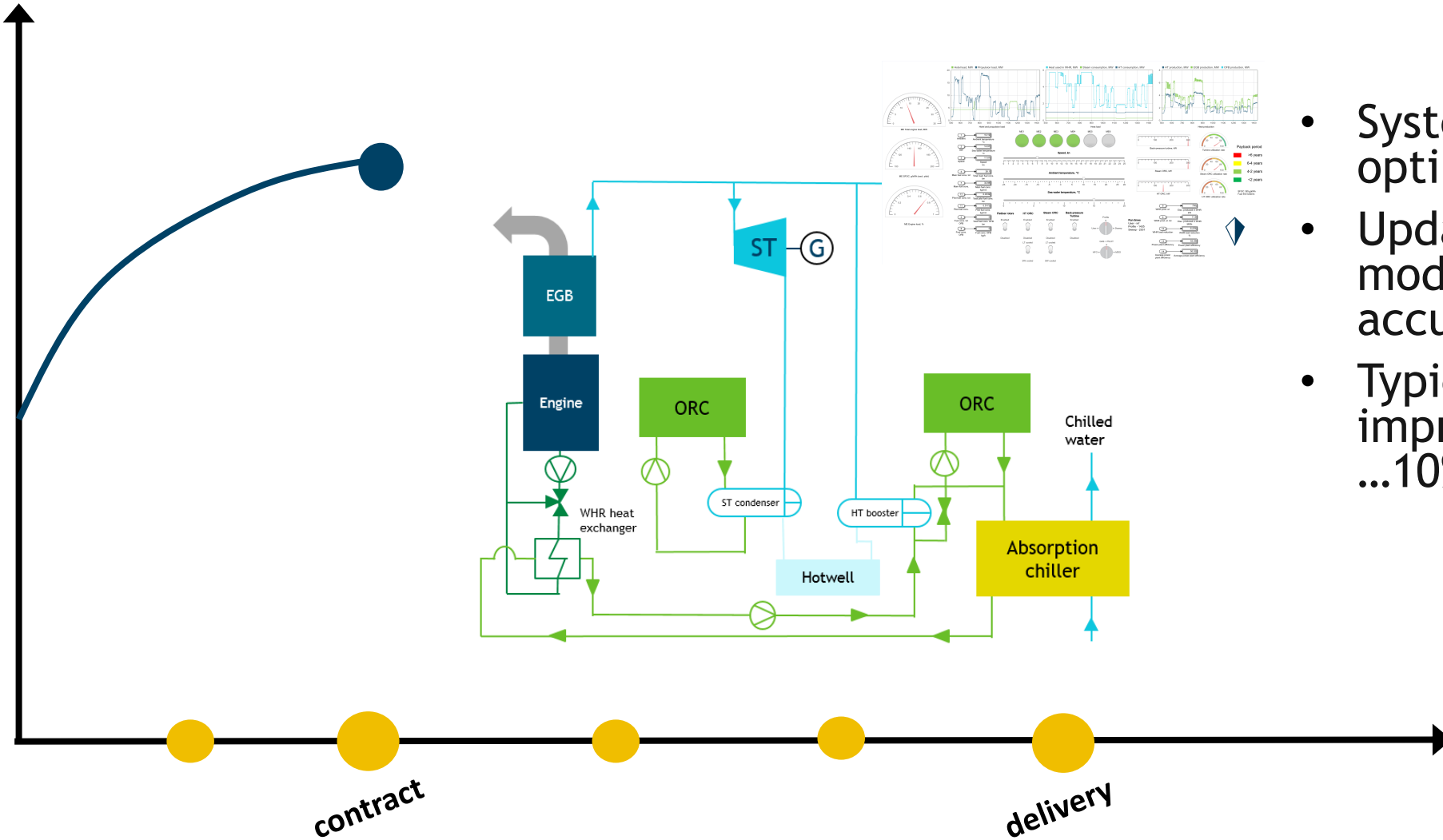
Early conceptualizing



- Choosing the main dimensions, preliminary hull design and machinery concept generation
- First energy model compiled by utilizing suitable operational data
- Typical efficiency improvement 10...30%

Contract design

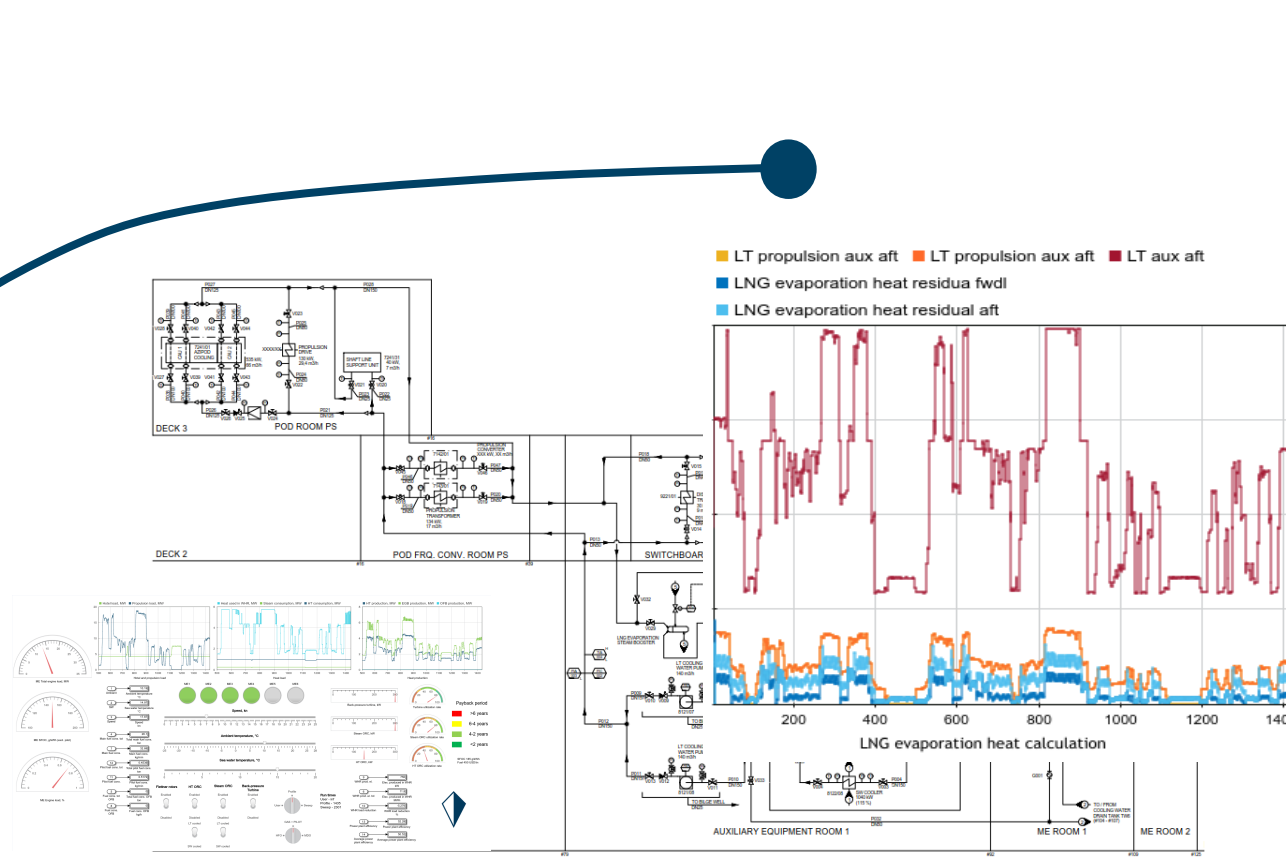
KPI



- System optimization
- Updated energy model with more accurate data
- Typical efficiency improvements ...10%

Basic and detail design

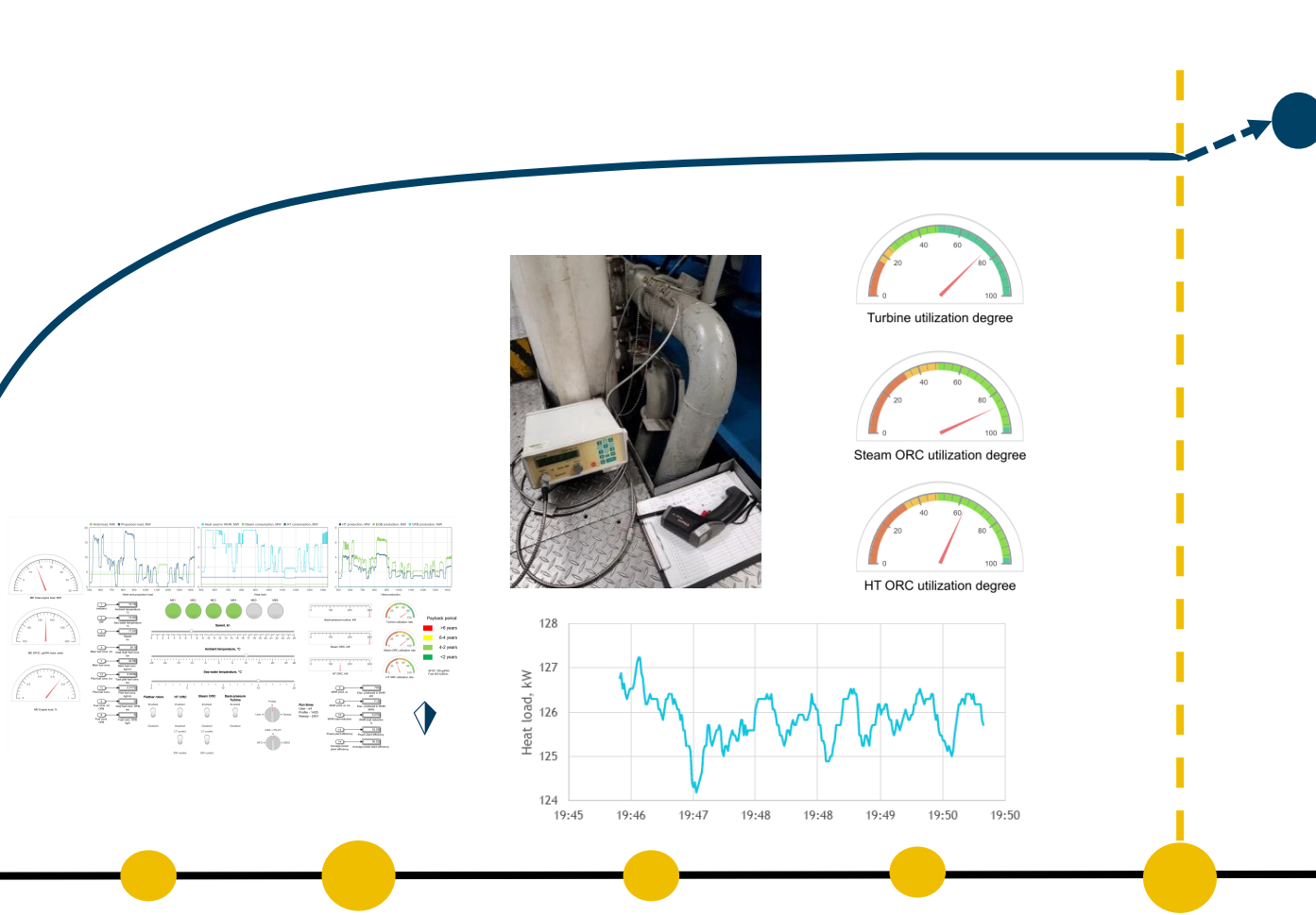
KPI



- System development and equipment choices
- Smart dimensioning of equipment for operational efficiency and optimized costs
- Updated energy model with more accurate data
- Typical efficiency improvements ...5%

Operations

KPI



- Focus on operational improvements
- Energy management
 - Continuous data analysis and decision support
- Typical efficiency improvements starting from 5%
 - Very case dependent

contract

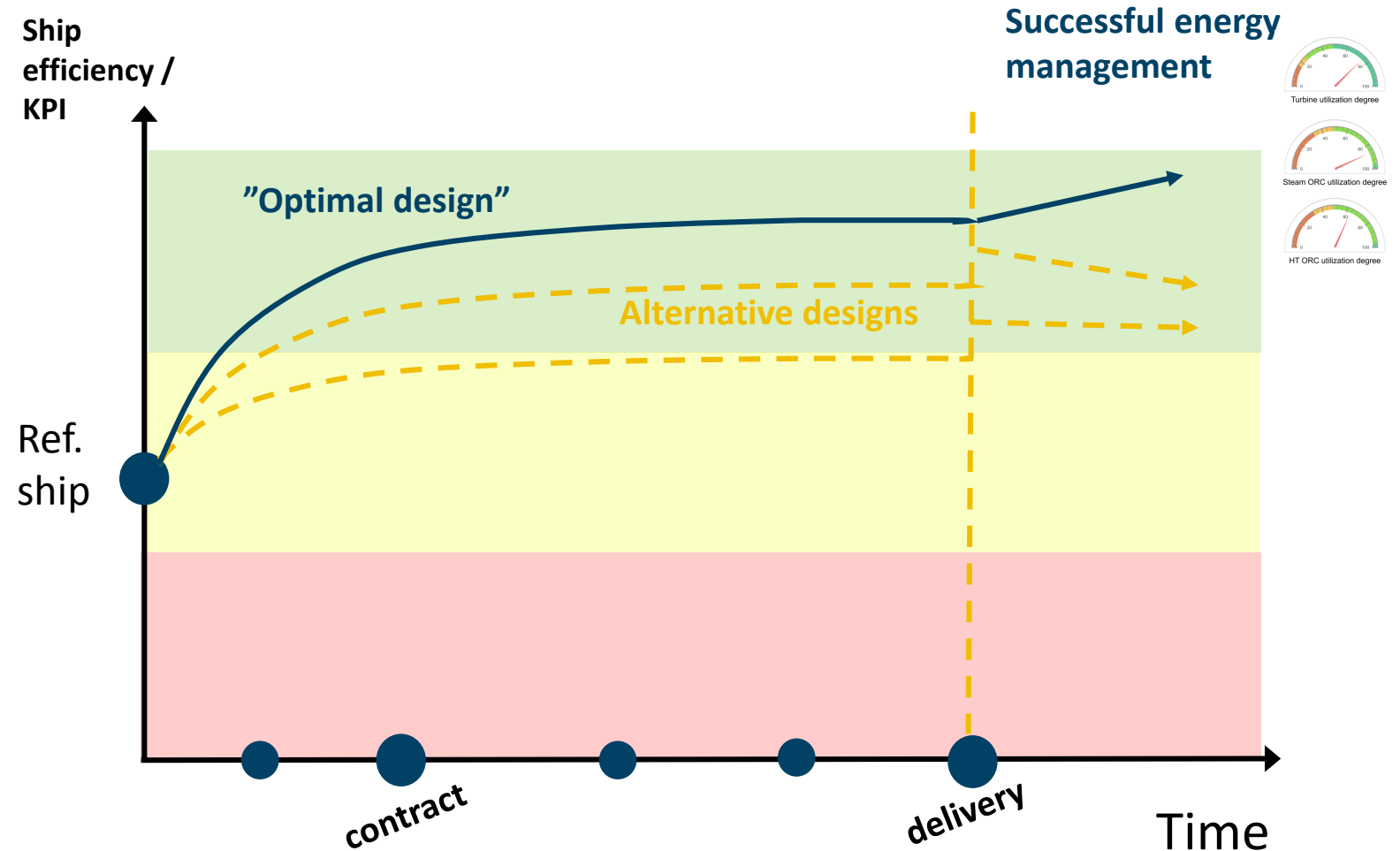
delivery



Summary

Optimization of ship efficiency

- Considering the actual operational conditions and profile as a starting point for optimization
- Monitoring the KPI(s)
- Analysing the energy flows and continuous improvements
- Special focus on the early concept stage



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