

MATLAB EXPO 2021

MATLAB & Simulink 新特性概述

MathWorks 中国应用工程经理 赵晨星



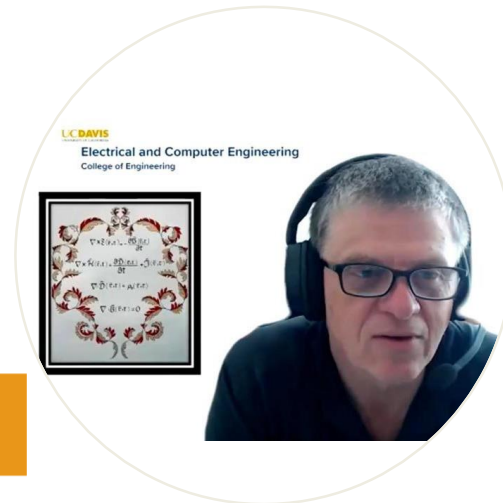
MATLAB® & SIMULINK®

R2019b

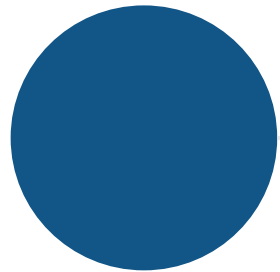
R2020a

R2020b

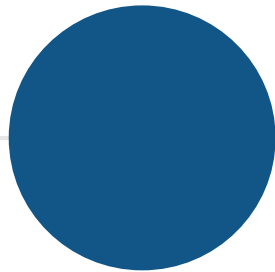
R2021a



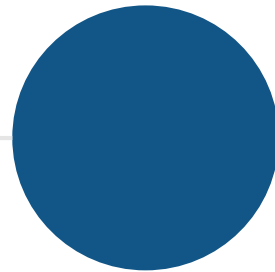
MATLAB[®] & SIMULINK[®]



专注



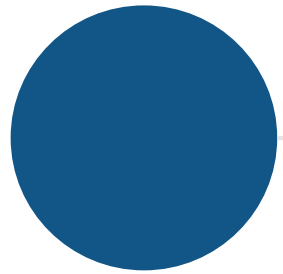
协同



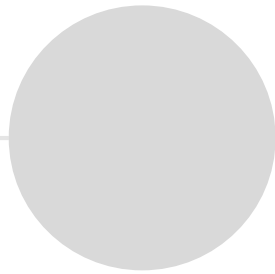
实现



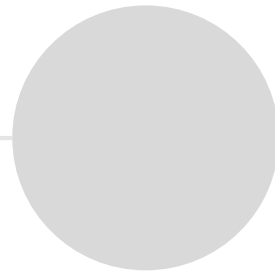
MATLAB[®] & SIMULINK[®]



专注



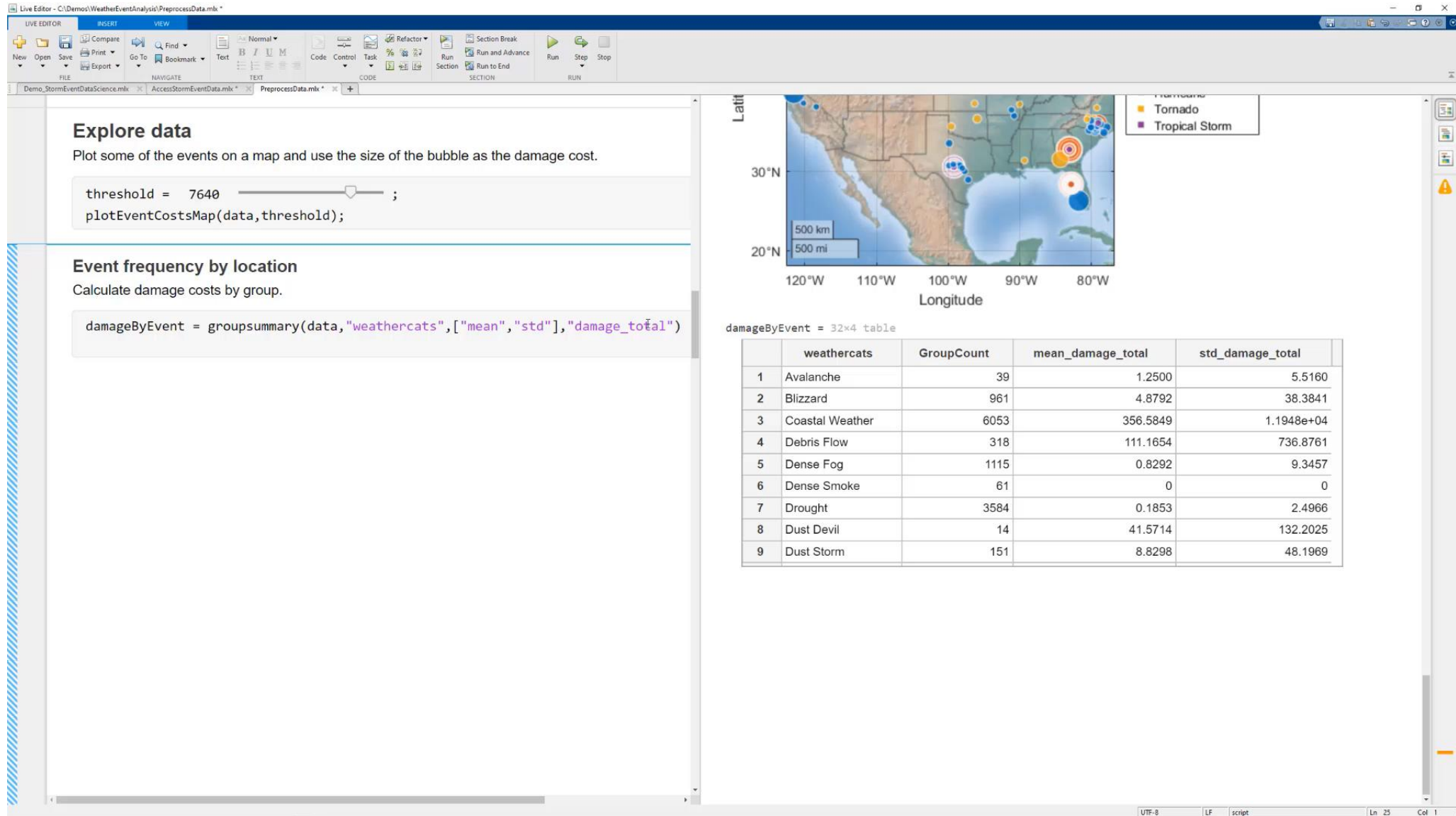
协同



实现



以思维的速度编辑



实时编辑器任务让您“远离”代码

DATA AND VISUALIZATION



Create Plot

DATA PREPROCESSING



Clean Missing Data



Clean Outlier Data



Find Change Points



Find Local Extrema



Remove Trends



Smooth Data

TABLES AND TIMETABLES



Join Tables



Retime Timetable



Stack Table Variables



Synchronize Timetables



Unstack Table Variables

OPTIMIZATION



Optimize

CONTROL SYSTEM DESIGN AND ANALYSIS



Convert Model Rate



Reduce Model Order



Tune PID Controller

PREDICTIVE MAINTENANCE



Estimate Approximate Entropy



Estimate Correlation Dimension



Estimate Lyapunov Exponent



Extract Spectral Features



Reconstruct Phase Space

SYSTEM IDENTIFICATION



Estimate Process Model



Estimate State-Space Model

SIGNAL PROCESSING AND COMMUNICATIONS



Extract Audio Features

SYMBOLIC MATH



Simplify Symbolic Expression



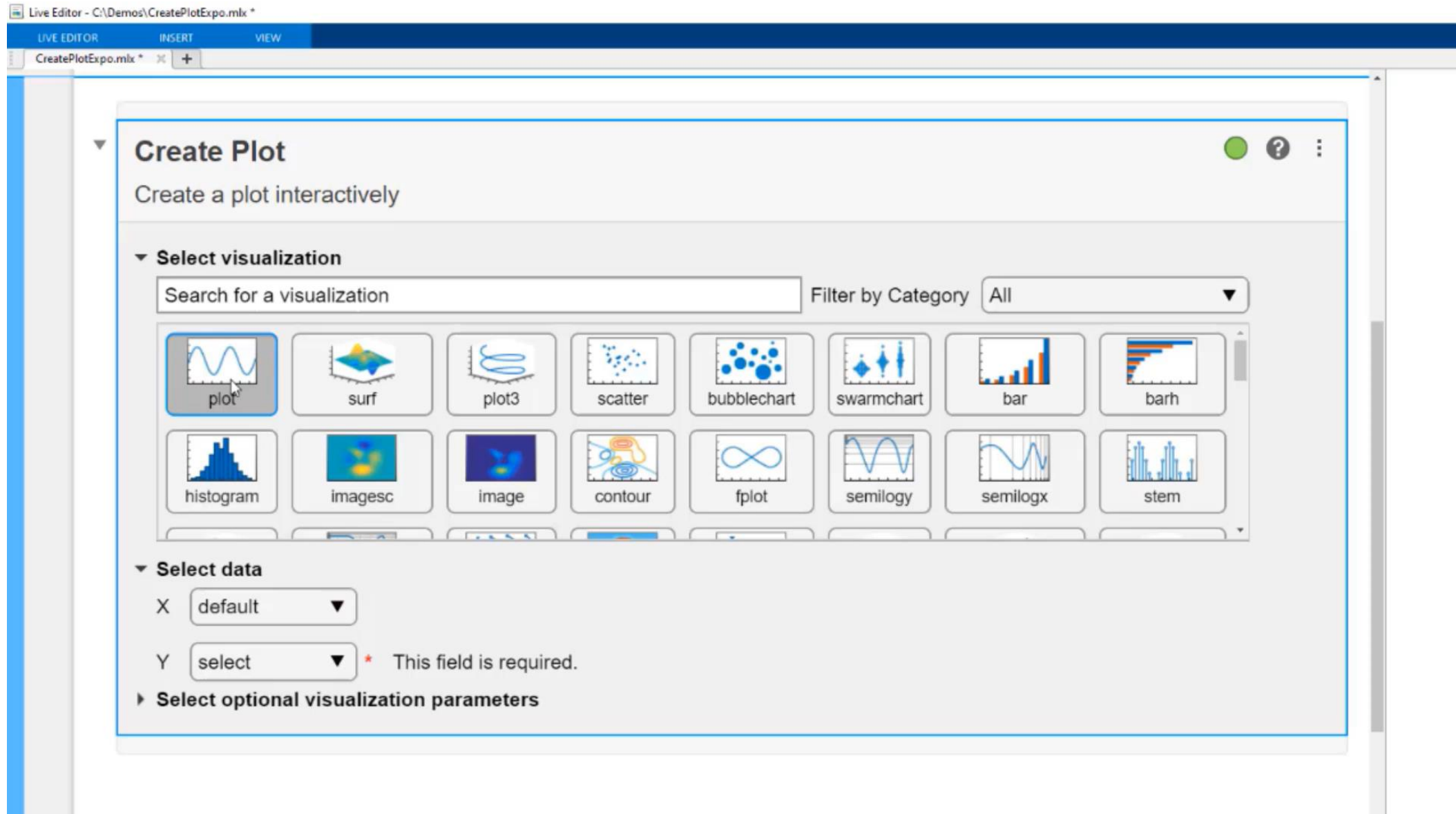
Solve Symbolic Equation

IMAGE ACQUISITION

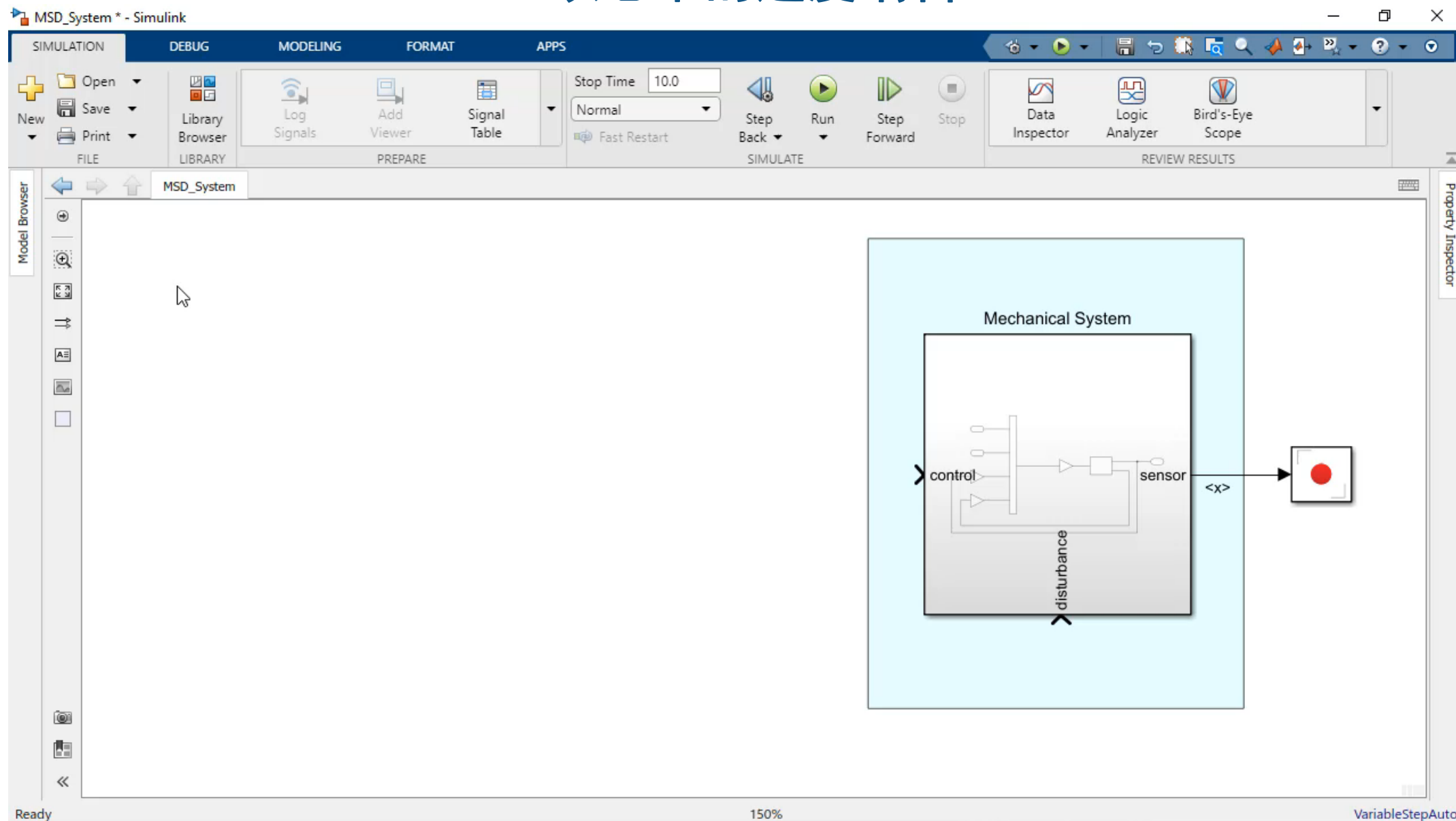


Acquire Webcam Image

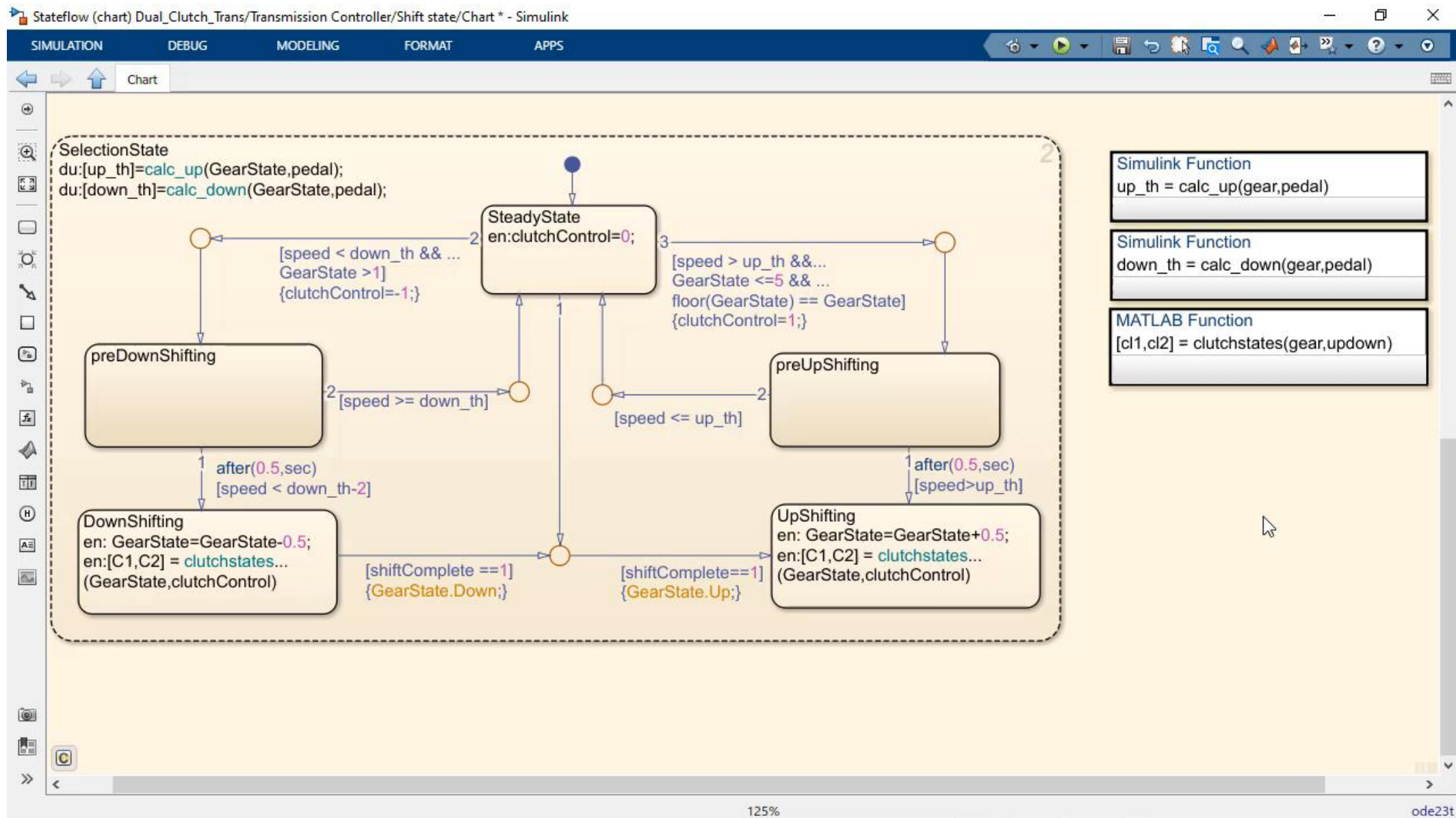
实时编辑器任务让您“远离”代码



以思维的速度编辑



以思维的速度编辑



易用的Simulink工具栏

ssc_dcmotor/DC Motor * - Simulink

SIMULATION | **DEBUG** | **MODELING** | **FORMAT** | **APPS**

FILE: New, Open, Save, Print
LIBRARY: Library Browser
PREPARE: Log Signals, Add Viewer, Signal Table
SIMULATE: Stop Time (0.2), Normal, Fast Restart, Step Back, Run, Step Forward, Stop
REVIEW RESULTS: Data Inspector, Logic Analyzer, Bird's-Eye Scope

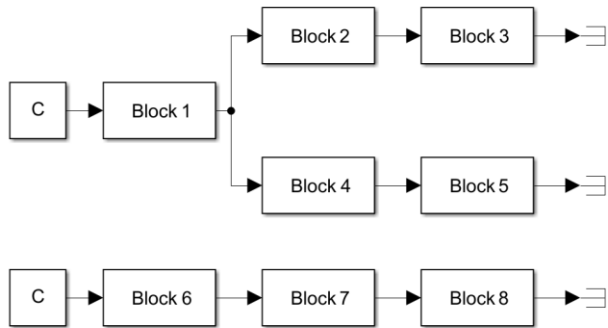
DC Motor

This implements the electromechanical components of a Faulhaber Series 0615 DC-Micromotor permanent magnet electric motor.

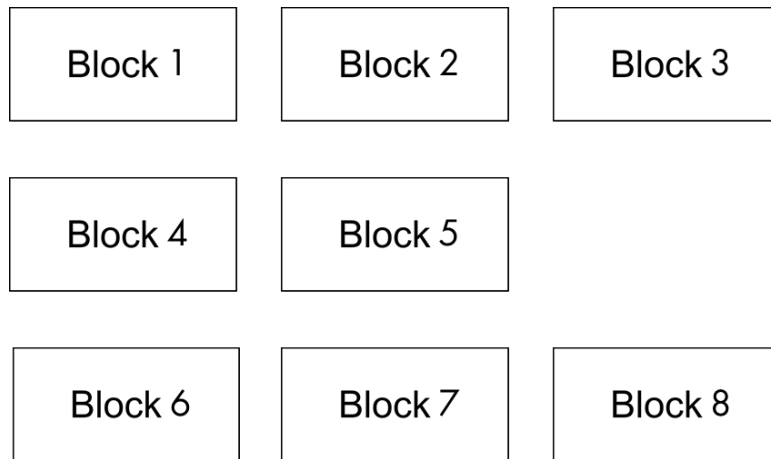
The containing system needs to provide voltage and mechanical load.

Ready 150% VariableStepAuto

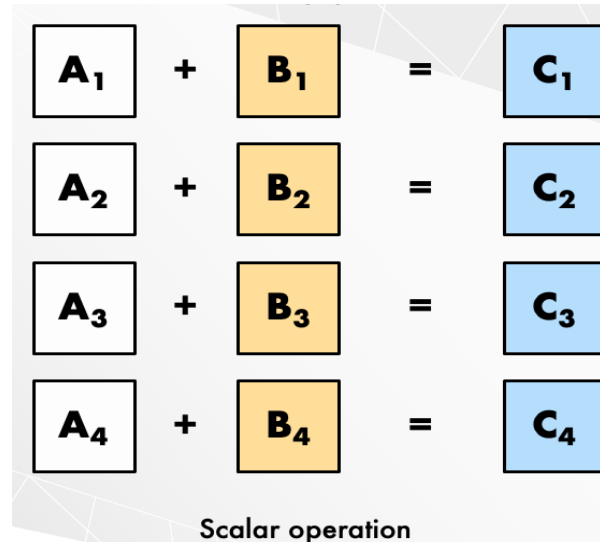
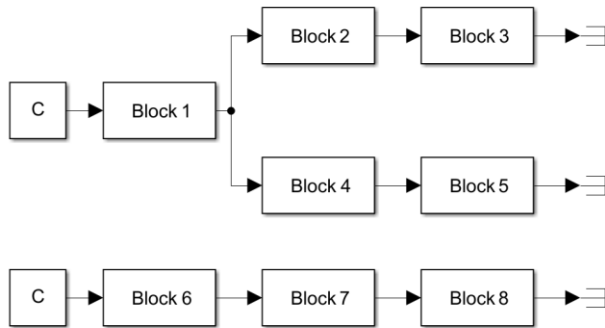
让Simulink运行更快



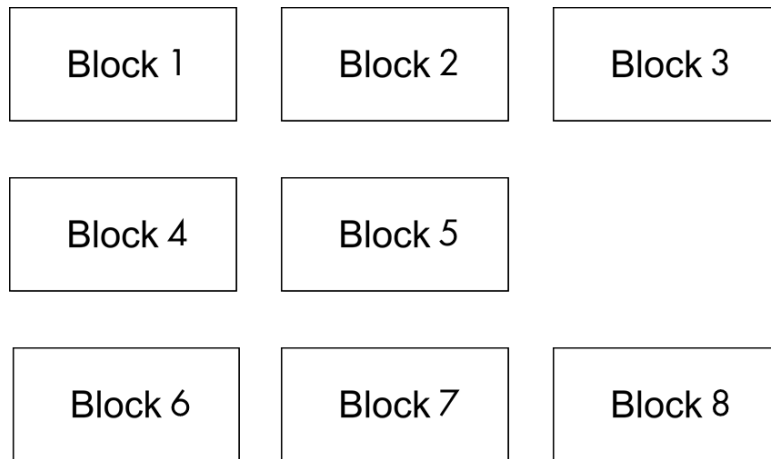
Parallel Execution



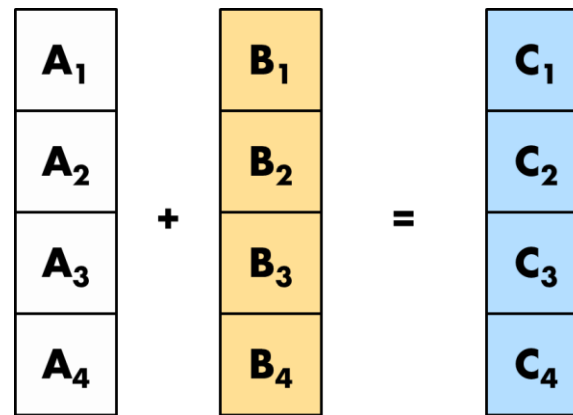
让Simulink运行更快



Parallel Execution

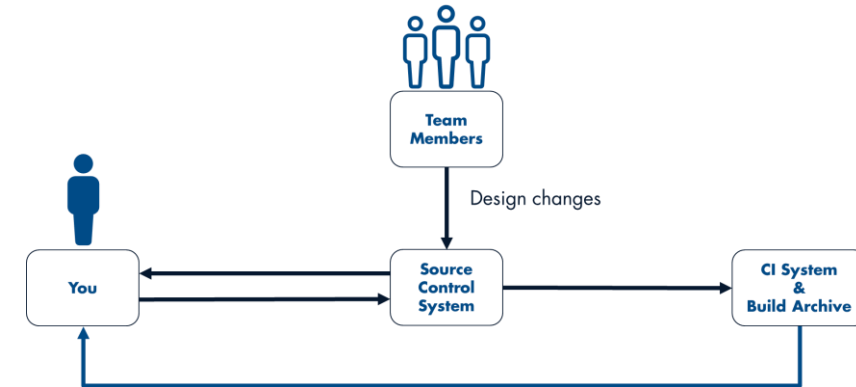
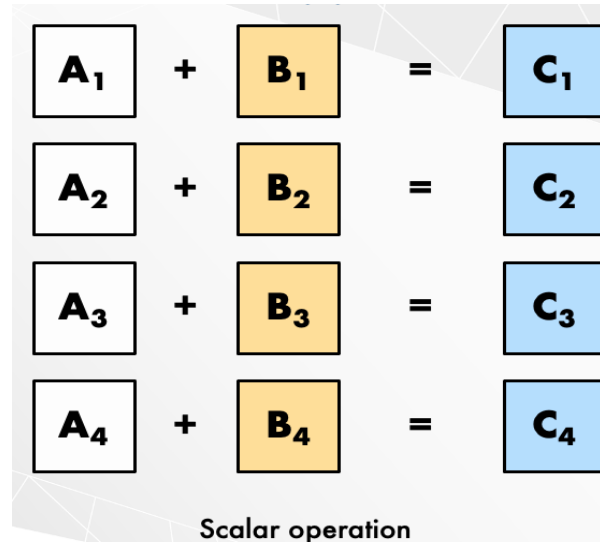
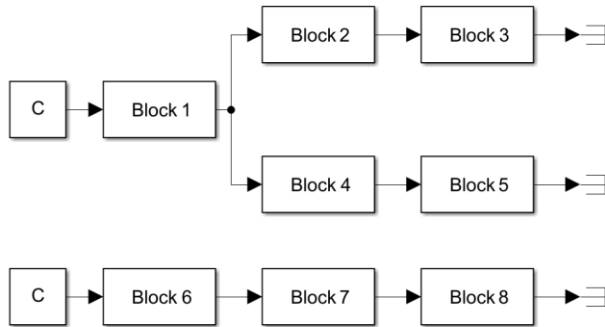


Hardware Acceleration

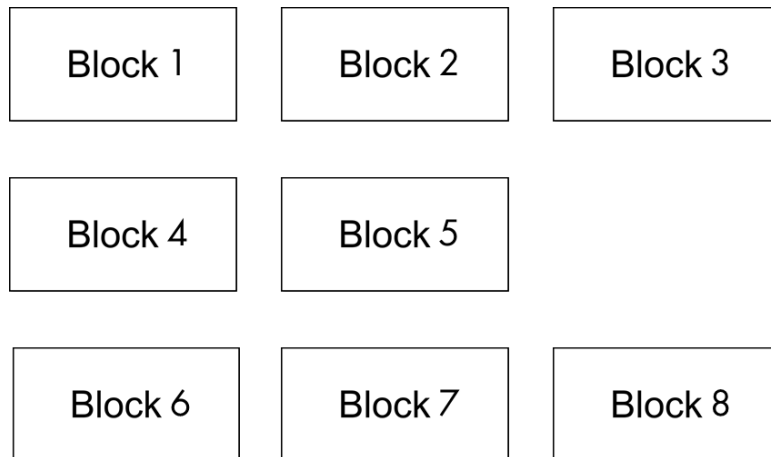


SIMD operation

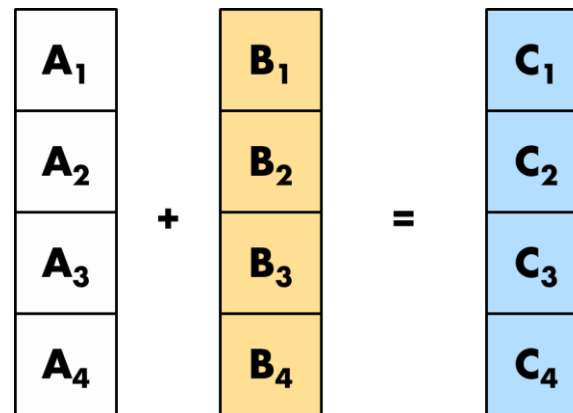
让Simulink运行更快



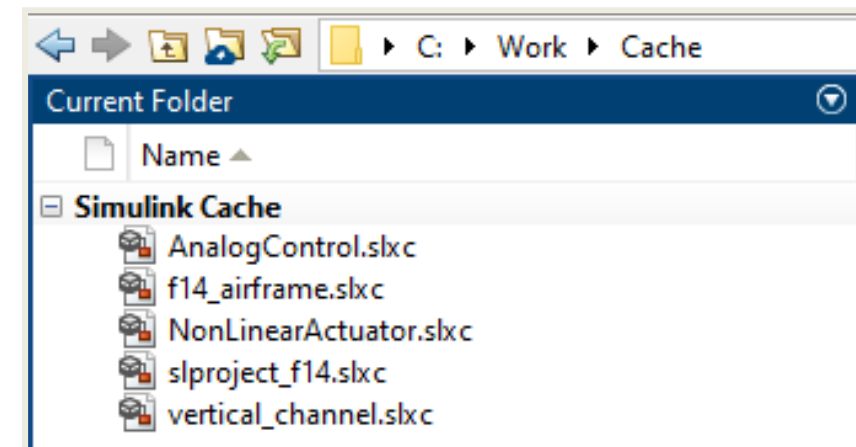
Parallel Execution



Hardware Acceleration



Simulink Cache



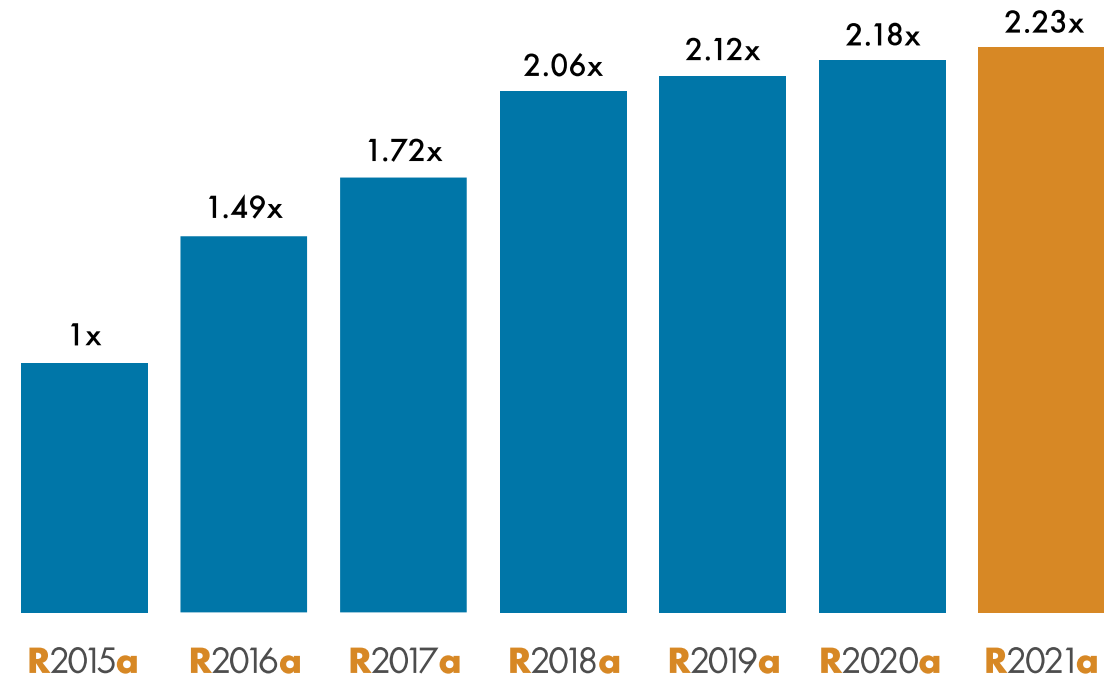
MATLAB的提速

Area	Description	Performance Improvement	Release
Graphics	rendering performance, large data sets in UI figures	6x	R2020a

Indexing	<code>datetime</code> , <code>duration</code> , and <code>calendarDuration</code> arrays	25x	R2020a
	<code>table</code> arrays	2x	R2020a

Sparse	matrix multiplication linear systems	4-5x	R2021a
--------	---	------	--------

Average Speedup in Customer Workflows



MATLAB Release Notes

R2021a

▼ R2021a

Performance

- › Sparse Matrix Multiplication: Improved performance multiplying large sparse matrices
- › Sparse Linear Systems: Improved performance solving sparse linear systems $A \cdot X = B$ with multicolumn B

MATLAB Release Notes

R2021a

▼ R2021a

Performance

- › Sparse Matrix Multiplication: Improved performance multiplying large sparse matrices
- › Sparse Linear Systems: Improved performance solving sparse linear systems $A \cdot X = B$ with multicolumn B

▼ R2021a

Performance

- › **Sparse Matrix Multiplication:** Improved performance multiplying large sparse matrices
- ▼ **Sparse Linear Systems:** Improved performance solving sparse linear systems $A \cdot X = B$ with multicolumn B

Solving a linear system of the form $A \cdot X = B$ by executing $X = A \setminus B$ shows improved performance when A is a sparse square matrix and B is a matrix with two or more columns. The speedup applies to the solving step of the calculation but not the factorization step. The performance improvement arises from added support for multithreading, and therefore the speedup gets better as the number of columns in B increases.

For example, if you solve $A \cdot X = B$ using a 1e4-by-1e4 sparse coefficient matrix with approximately 40,000 nonzeros and a B matrix with 100 columns, performance in R2021a is about **5x faster** than in R2020b on a machine with 6 physical cores. This code uses `decomposition` to factor the coefficient matrix, so only the solving process is timed. If you use $X = A \setminus B$ instead, you still see a speedup, but the time required to factor the matrix is included and has not changed.

```
function timingSparseBackslashMultRHS
rng default
A = sprand(1e4,1e4,0.0003) + speye(1e4);
B = sprand(1e4,100,0.002);
dA = decomposition(A);
tic
x = dA \ B;
toc
end
```

The approximate execution times are:

R2020b: 1.5 s

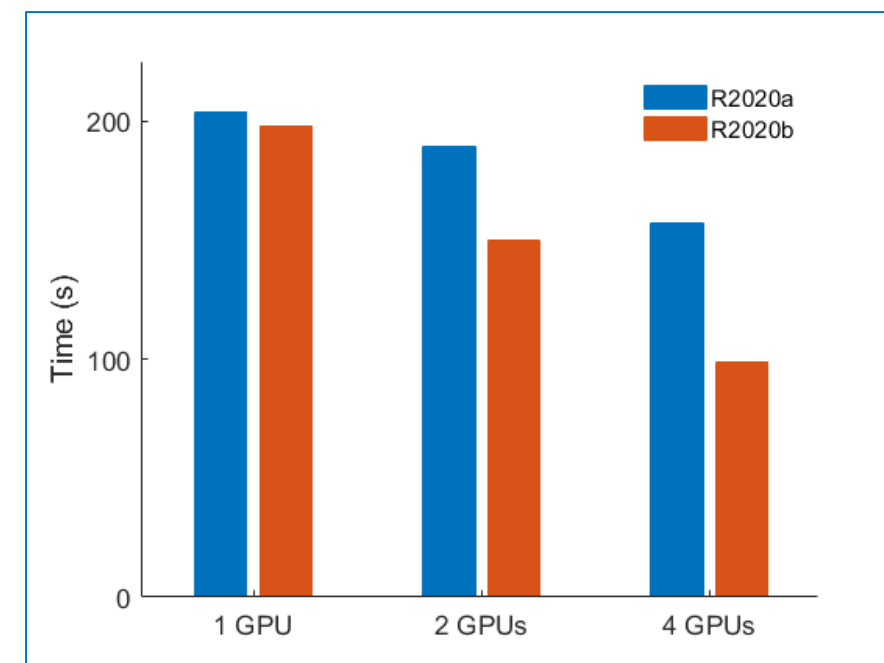
R2021a: 0.3 s

The code was timed on a **Windows 10, Intel Xeon W-2133 CPU @ 3.60 GHz** test system by calling the function `timingSparseBackslashMultRHS`.

MATLAB的提速

Deep Learning

Area	Description	Performance Improvement	Release
Training	Multi-GPU	1.6x	R2020a ↓ R2020b
Inference	GPU	2.8x	R2018b ↓
	CPU	2.5x	R2021a



让写代码变得更容易

```
str = ["String was introduced in R2016b."  
      " Pattern was added in R2020b."];
```

Create a pattern to match releases

```
pat = "R" + digitsPattern(4) + ("a"|"b");
```

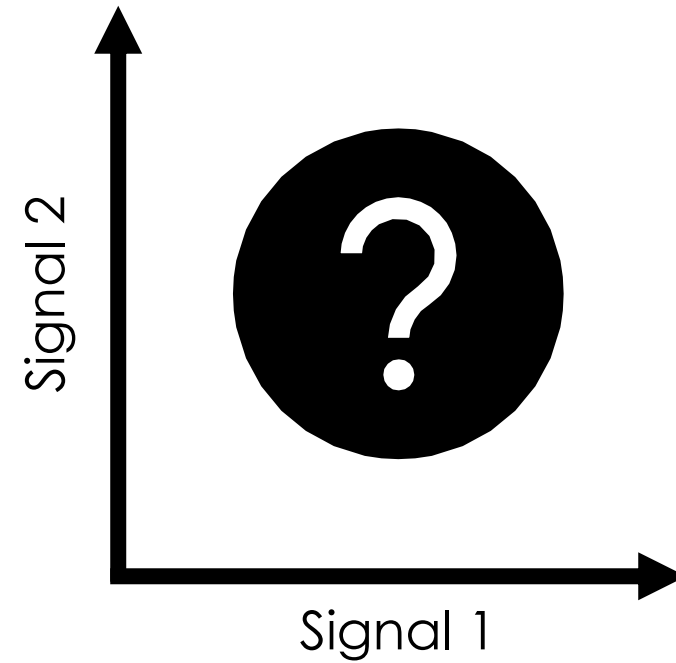
Extract the releases that were mentioned

```
extract(str,pat)
```

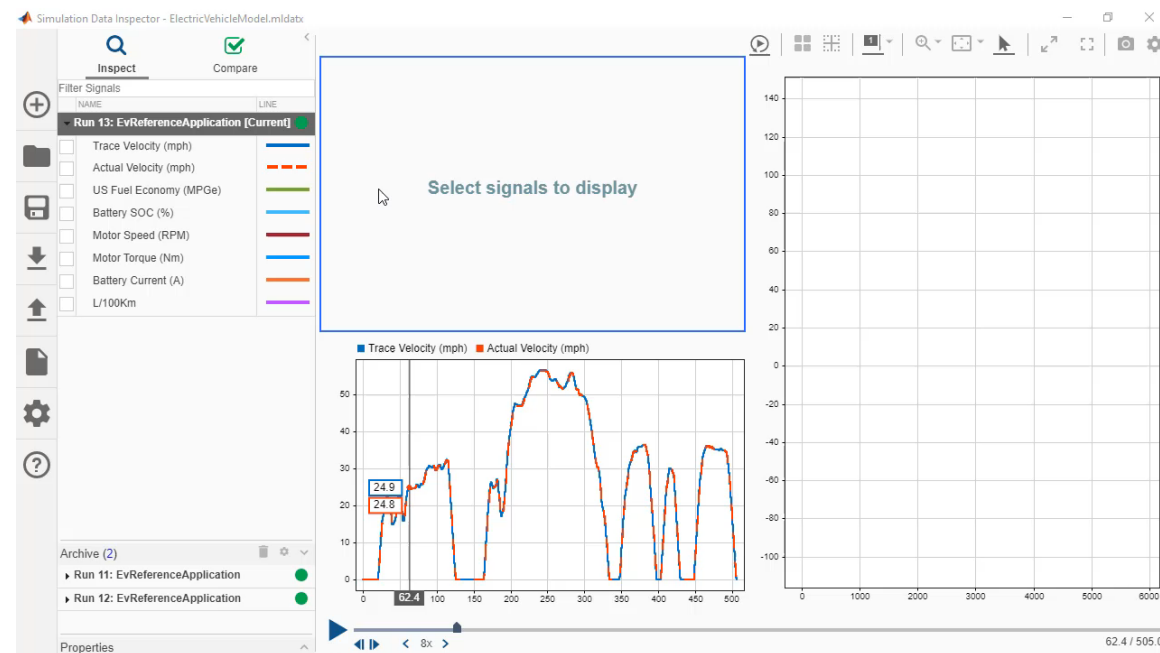
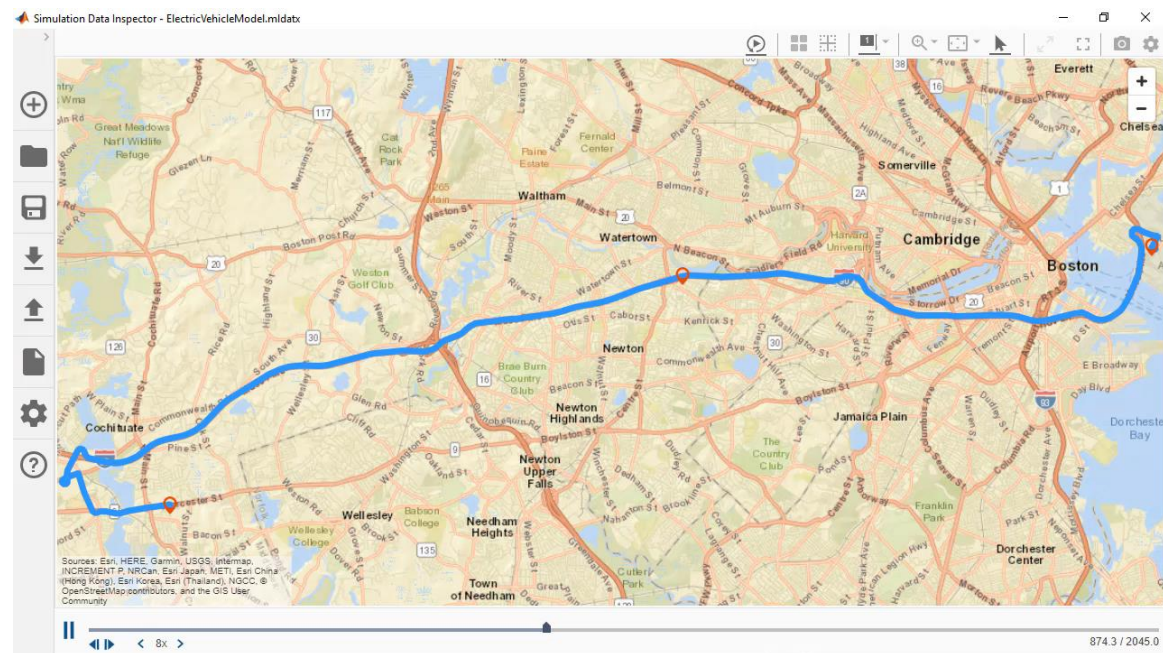
```
ans = 2x1 string  
      "R2016b"  
      "R2020b"
```

pattern object

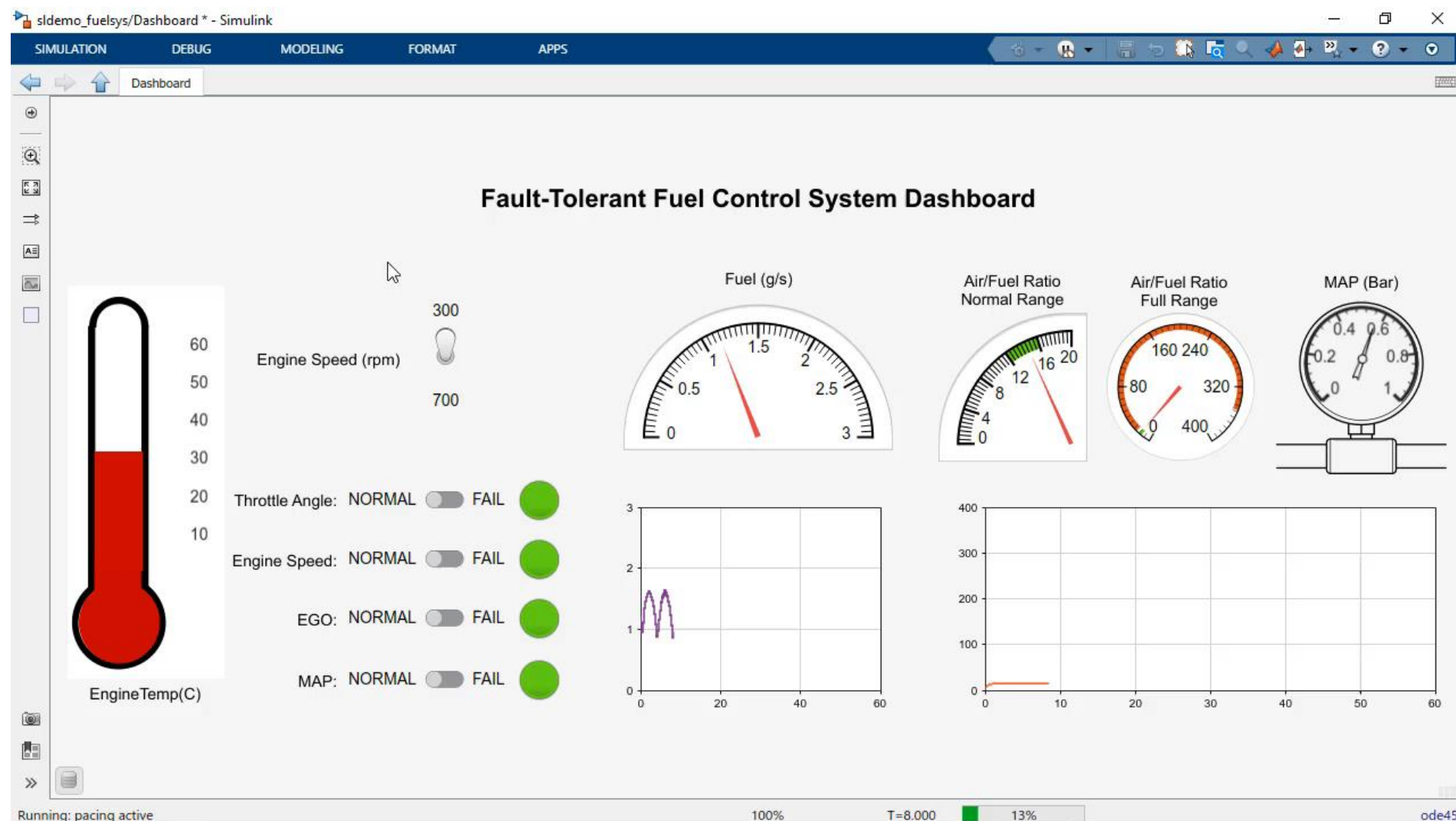
快速提取仿真结果中的信息



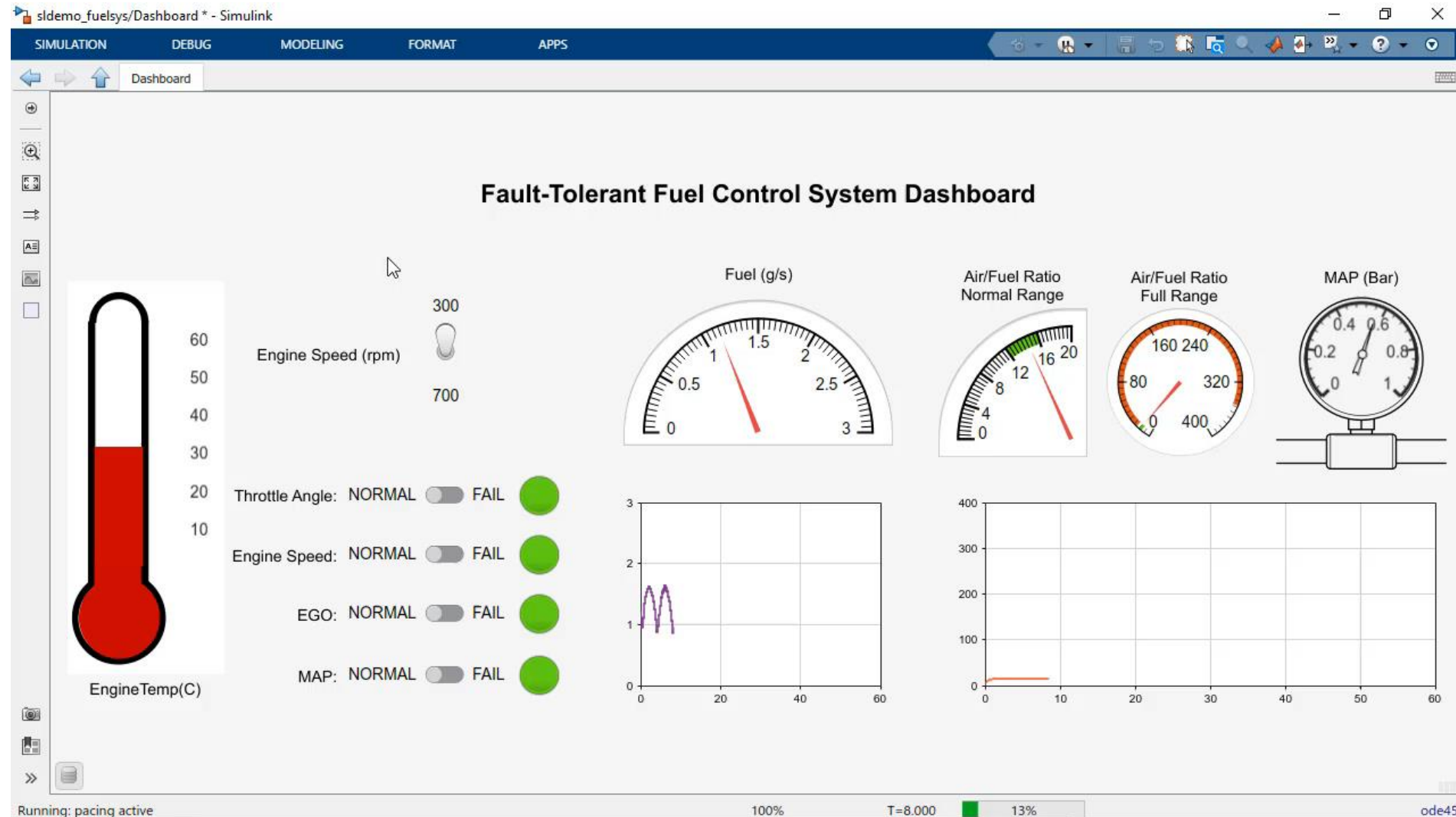
快速提取仿真结果中的信息



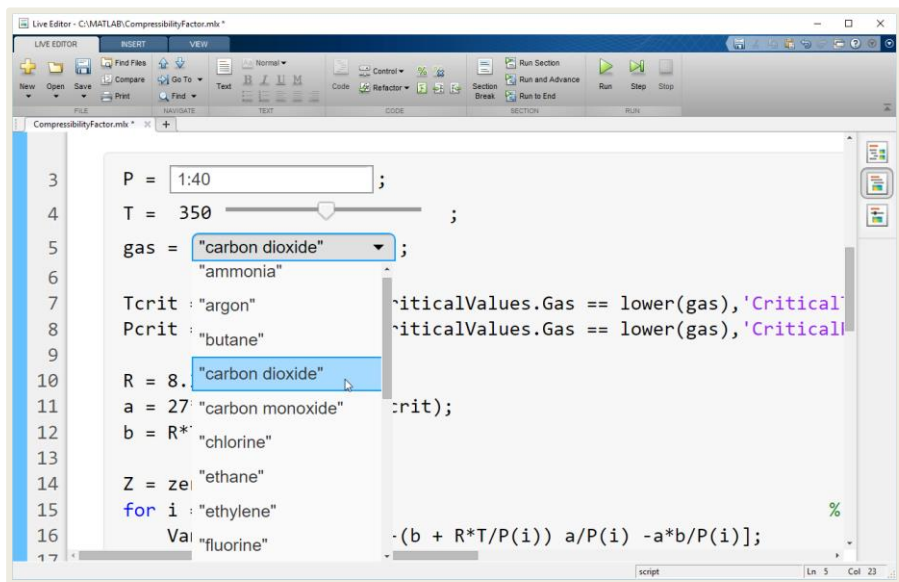
调试和监控仿真而不深入细节



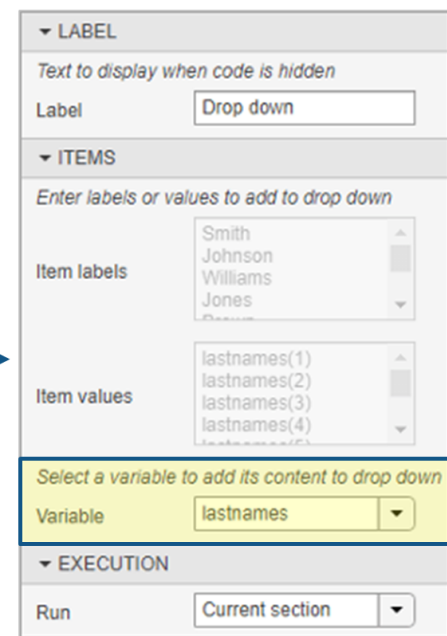
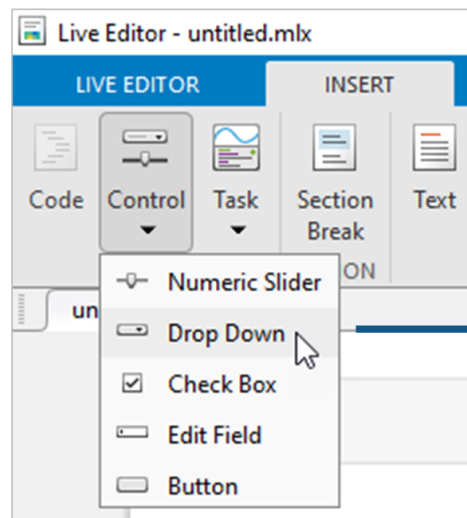
调试和监控仿真而不深入细节



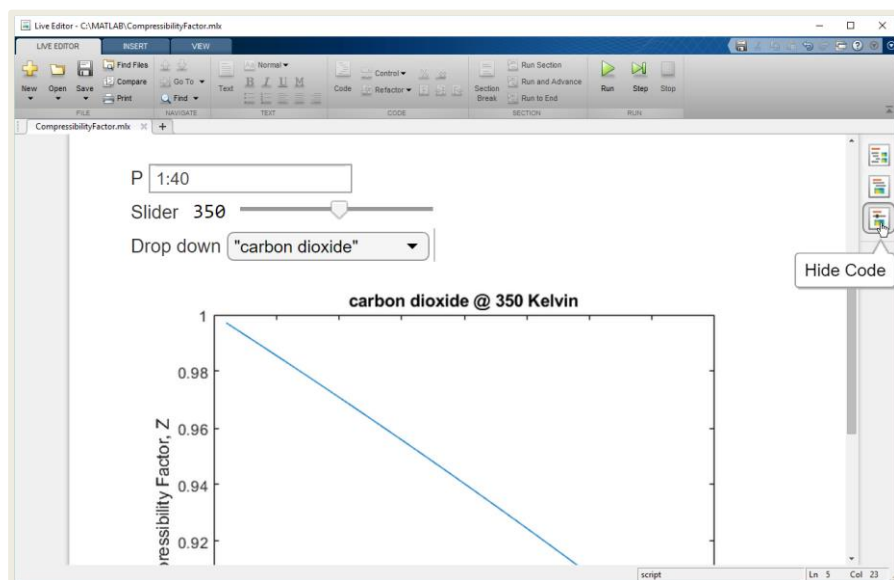
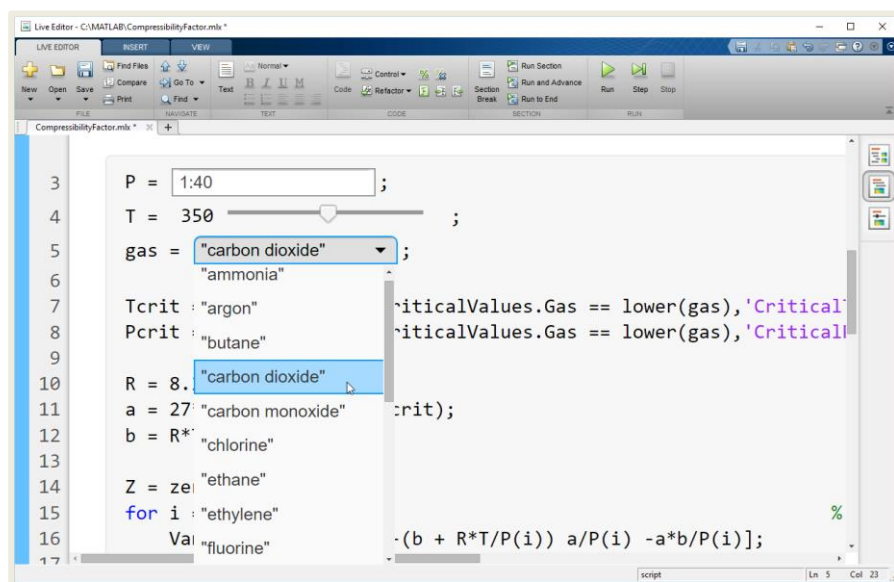
在几秒钟内将脚本变成一个简单的应用程序



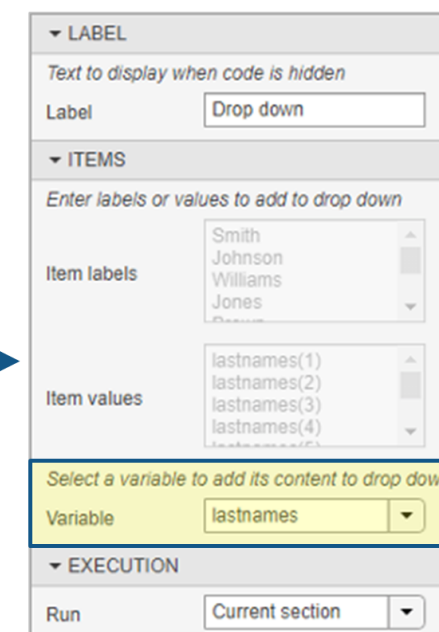
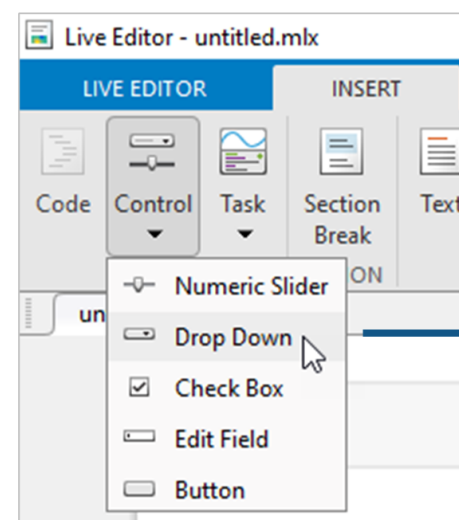
```
lastnames = ["Smith", "Johnson", "Williams",  
"Jones", "Brown", "Davis", "Miller", "Wilson"];
```



在几秒钟内将脚本变成一个简单的应用程序



```
lastnames = ["Smith", "Johnson", "Williams",  
"Jones", "Brown", "Davis", "Miller", "Wilson"];
```



代码的呈现和共享

C:\Demos\SunriseSunset_fonts.mlx

LIVE EDITOR INSERT VIEW

Estimating Sunrise and Sunset



We can estimate sunrise and sunset times if we know the latitude, longitude, and UTC offset. We need to calculate two values:

- Solar time correction
- Solar declination

The solar time correction is the difference (in minutes) between solar time and local time.

The **solar declination** (δ) is the angle of the sun relative to the earth's equatorial plane. On any given day of the year (d), solar declination (δ) can be calculated from the following formula:

$$\delta = \sin^{-1} \left[\sin(23.45) \sin \left(\frac{360}{365} (d - 81) \right) \right]$$

Using the latitude (ϕ), the sun's declination (δ) and the solar time correction (SC) we can calculate sunrise and sunset times.

$$\text{sunrise} = 12 - \frac{\cos^{-1}(-\tan \phi \tan \delta)}{15^\circ} - \frac{SC}{60} \quad \text{sunset} = 12 + \frac{\cos^{-1}(-\tan \phi \tan \delta)}{15^\circ} - \frac{SC}{60}$$

Estimating the Sunrise and Sunset Times

Set the latitude, longitude, and UT offset. Notice what happens to the sunrise and sunset times when the latitude is more than 66 degrees N or S (within the polar circles).

lat = 42 ;
lon = -71 ;
UTCoff = -5 ;

Estimate the sunrise and sunset times. We use the custom `equationOfTime` function to calculate the solar time correction (SC).

C:\Demos\animationControls.mlx

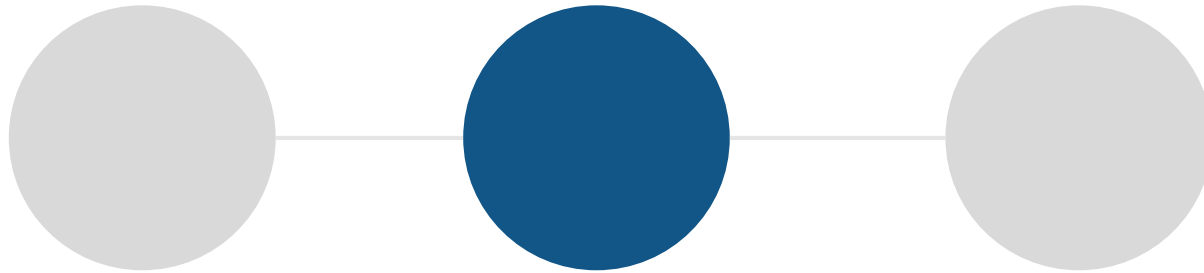
LIVE EDITOR INSERT VIEW

FILE NAVIGATE TEXT CODE SECTION RUN

```
t= -pi:pi/20:pi;
comet(t,tan(sin(t))-sin(tan(t)))
```

Ln 2 Col 33

MATLAB® & SIMULINK®



专注

协同

实现



Languages

C/C++

Python

Java

Source Control & CI

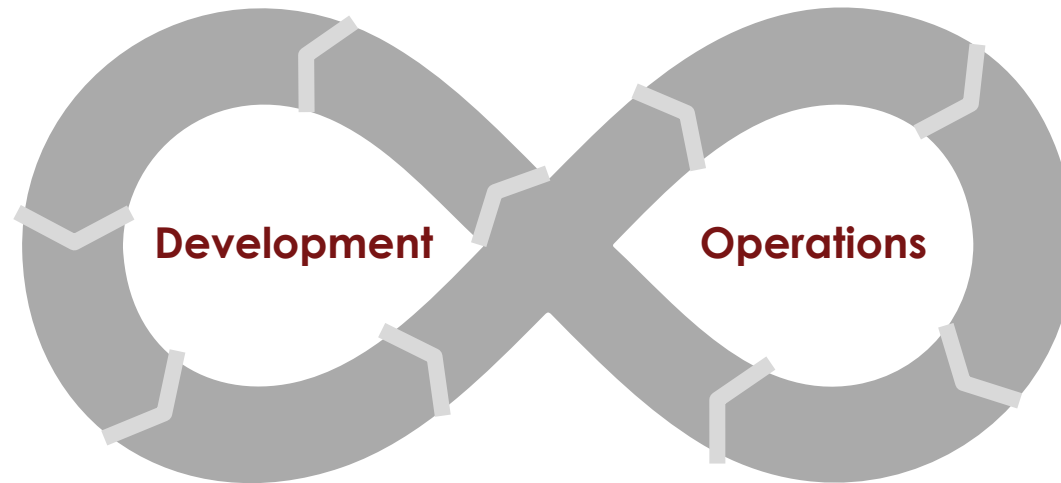
GitHub

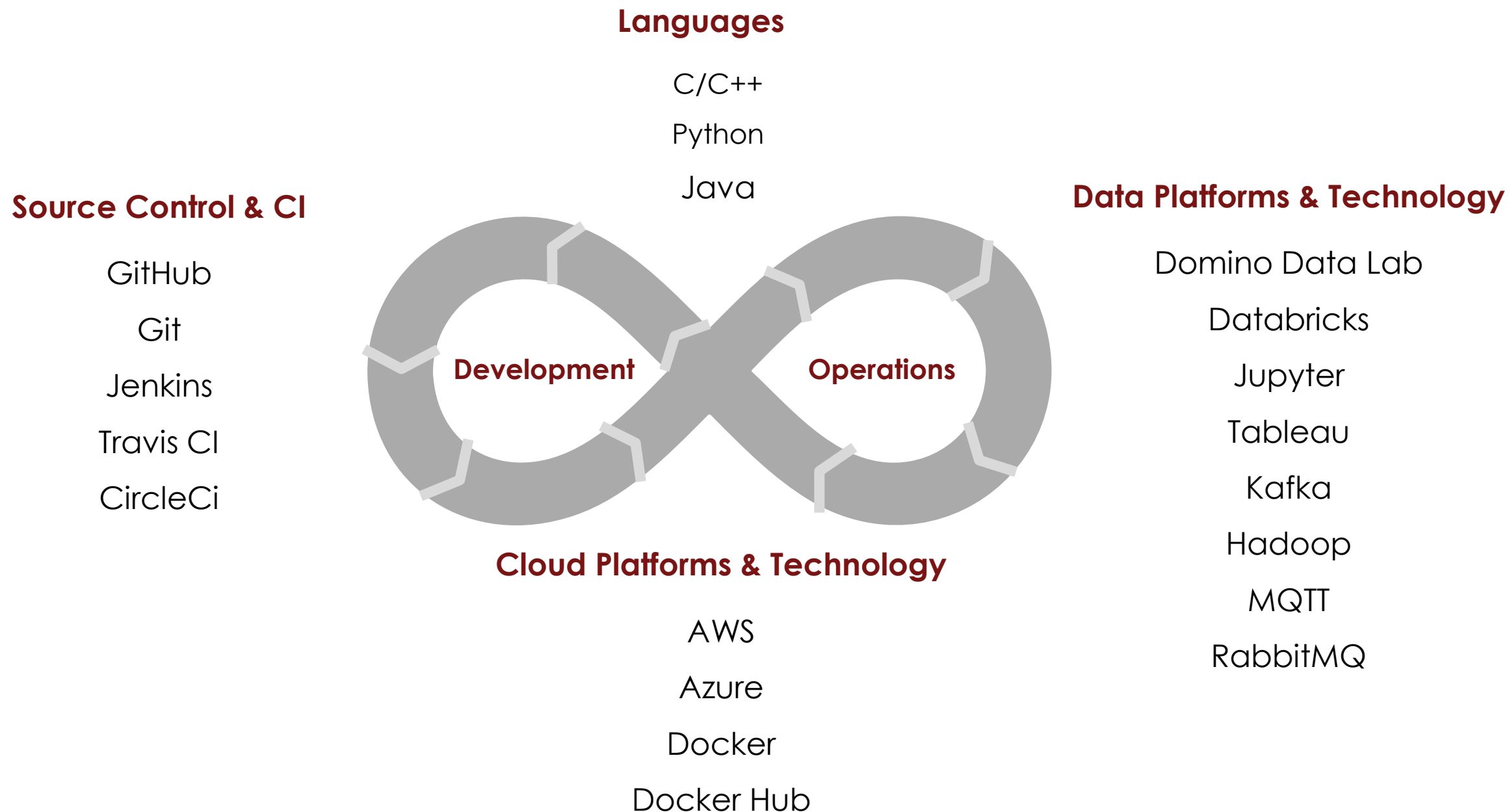
Git

Jenkins

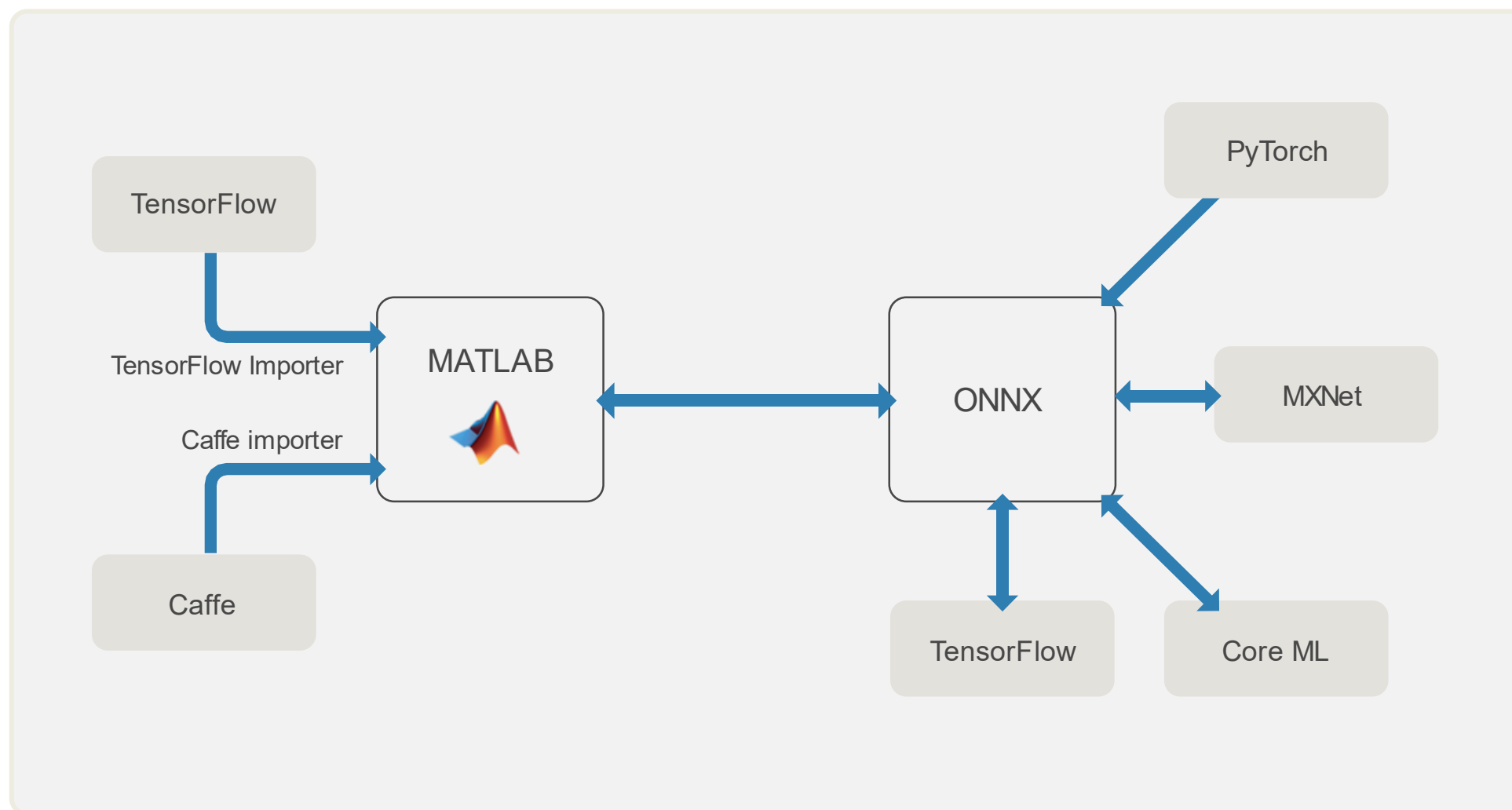
Travis CI

CircleCi

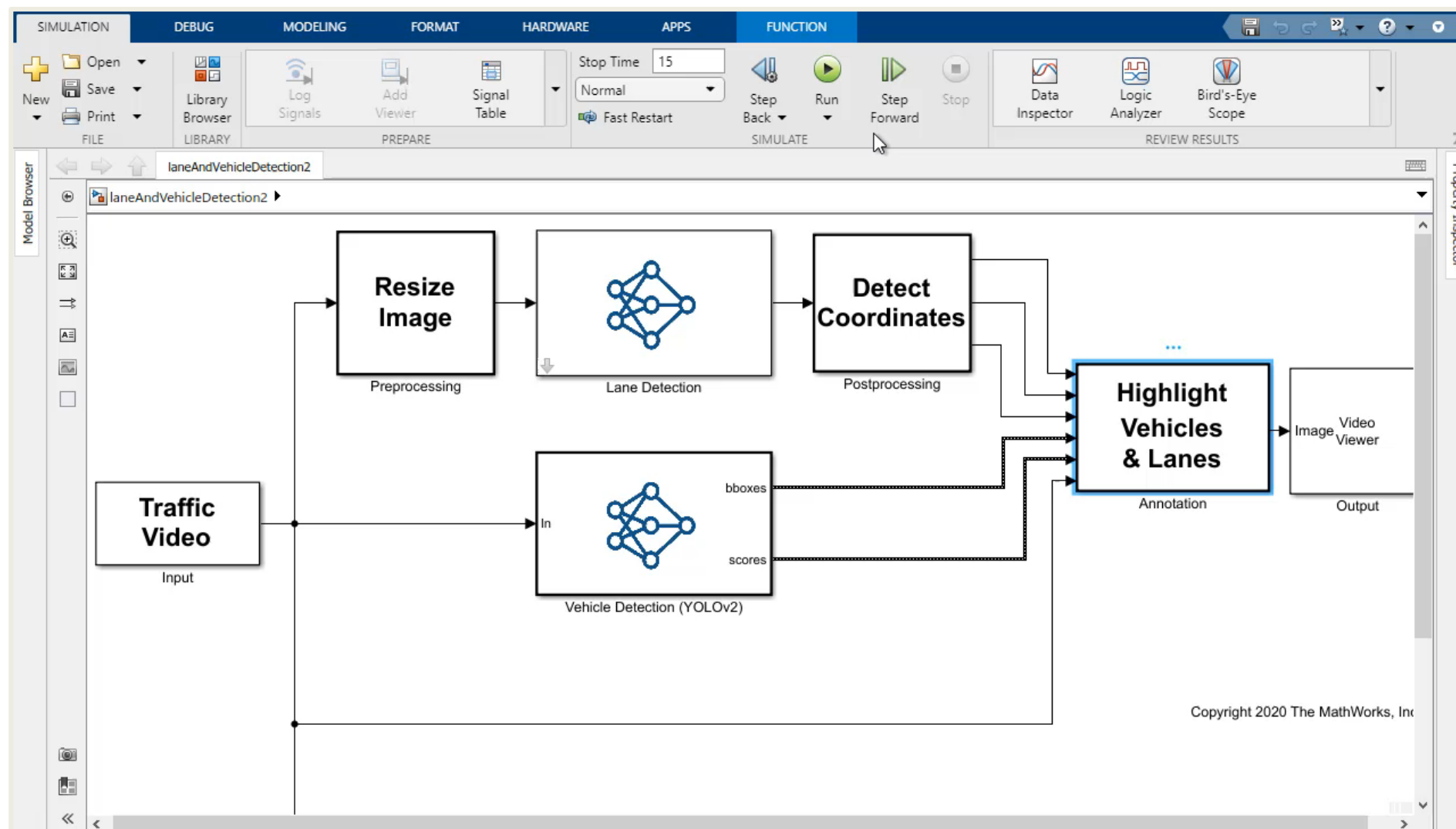




与基于python的框架集成

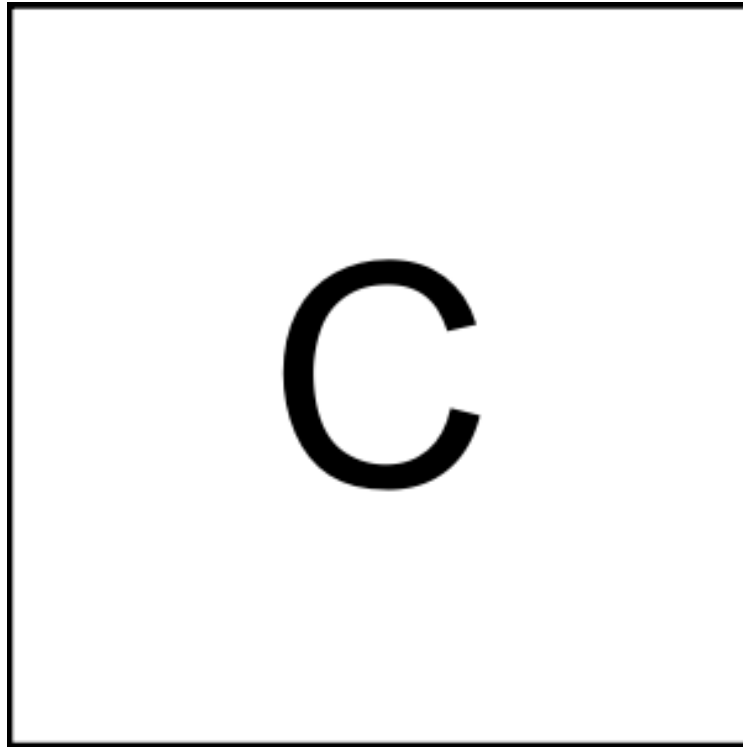


在Simulink中的深度学习



轻松将C代码集成到Simulink

R2020a



C Function

R2018b

<FunctionName>

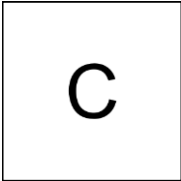
C Caller

Simulink Coverage

Simulink Test

Simulink Design
Verifier

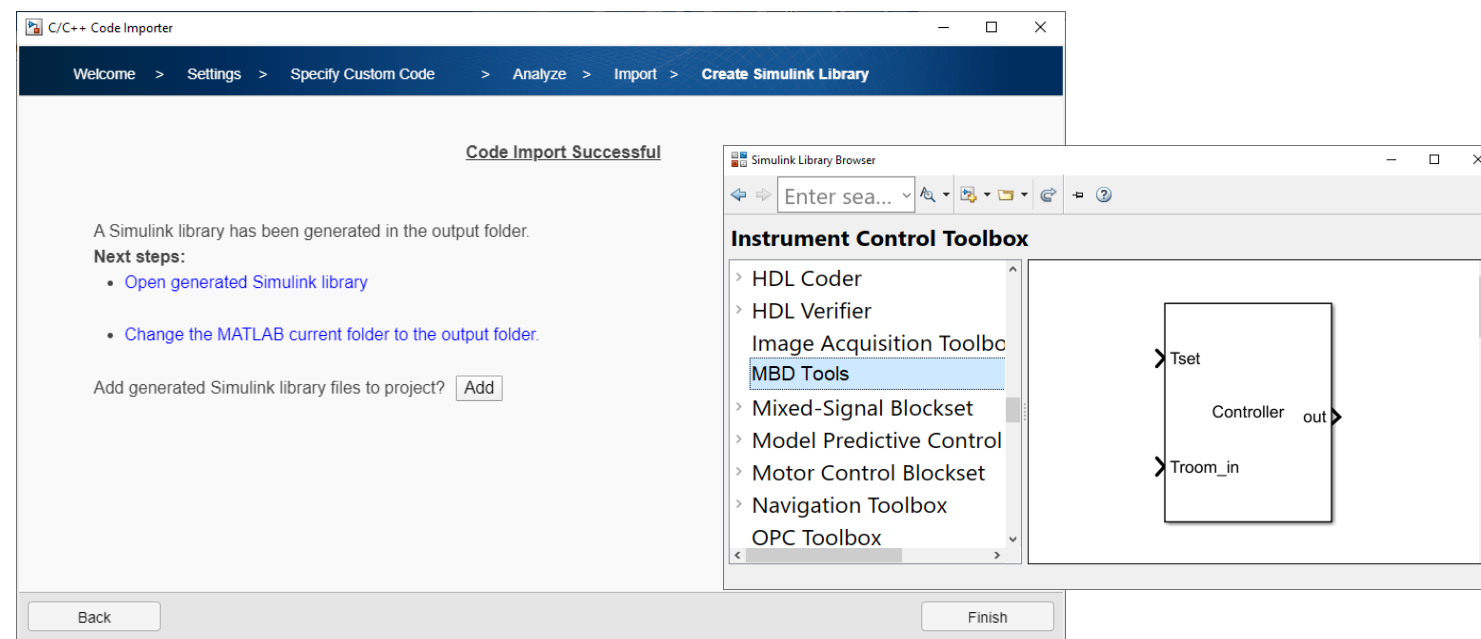
Simulink Coder

R2020a

C

C Function

R2021a

Code
Importer

R2018b

R2020a

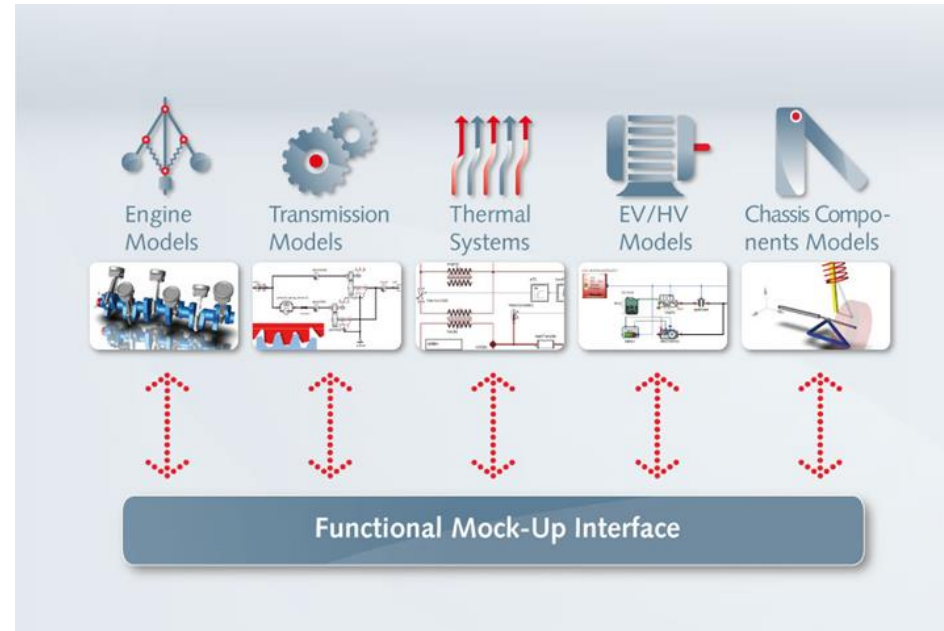
<FunctionName>

C

C Caller

C Function

灵活地进行联合仿真



FMU Import and Export

R2018b

R2020a

R2021a

<FunctionName>

C

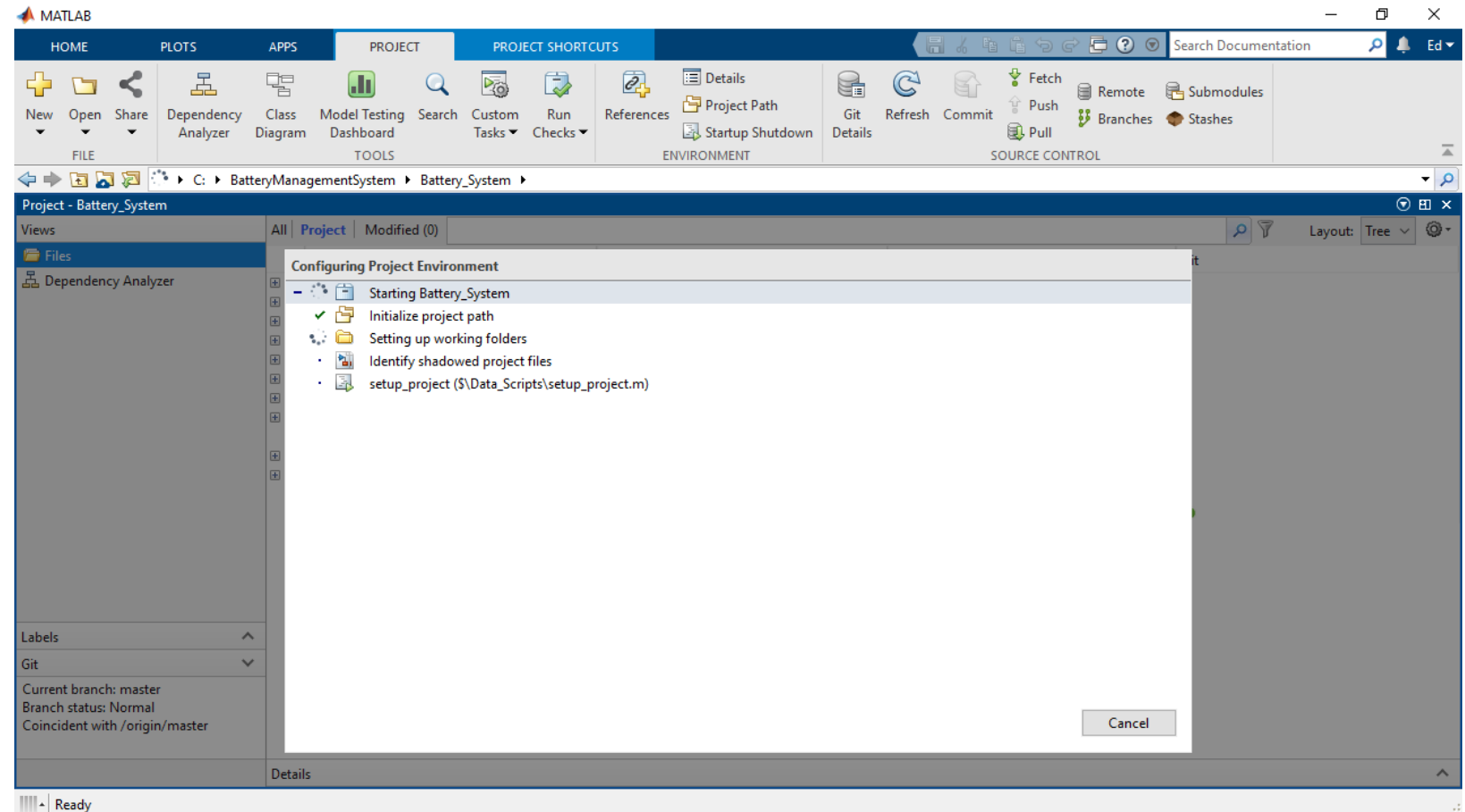


C Caller

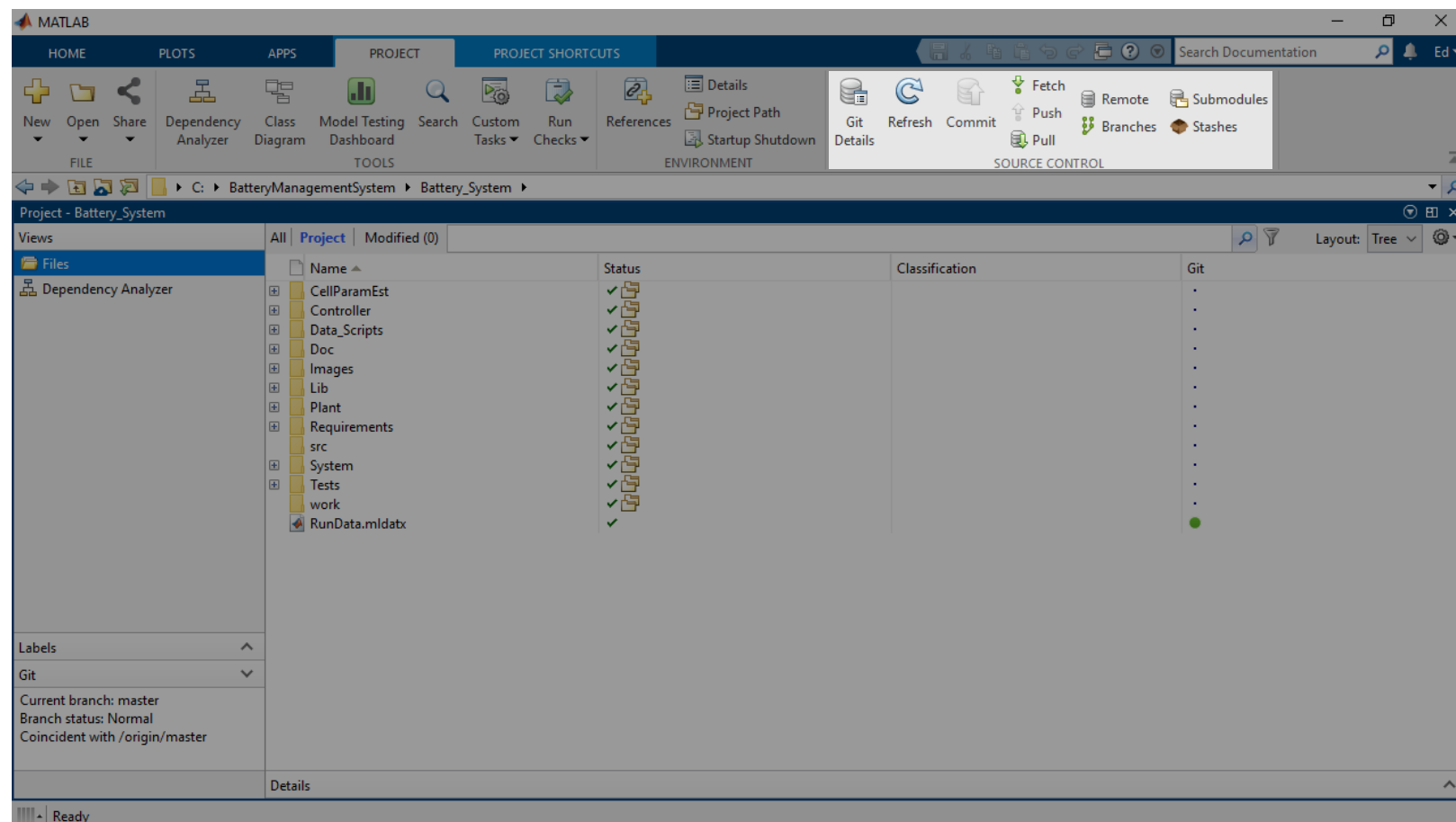
C Function

Code Importer

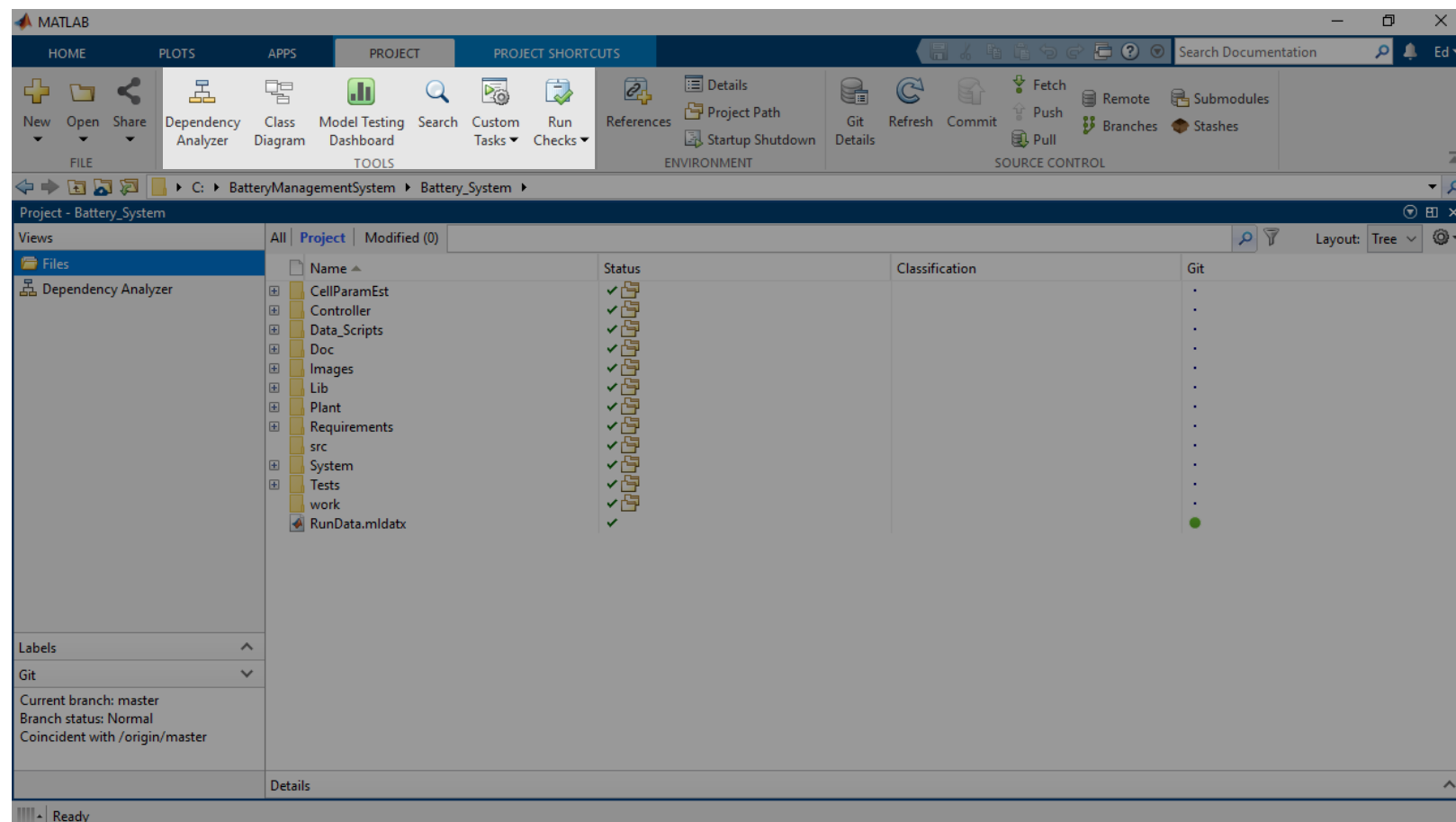
MATLAB&Simulink项目



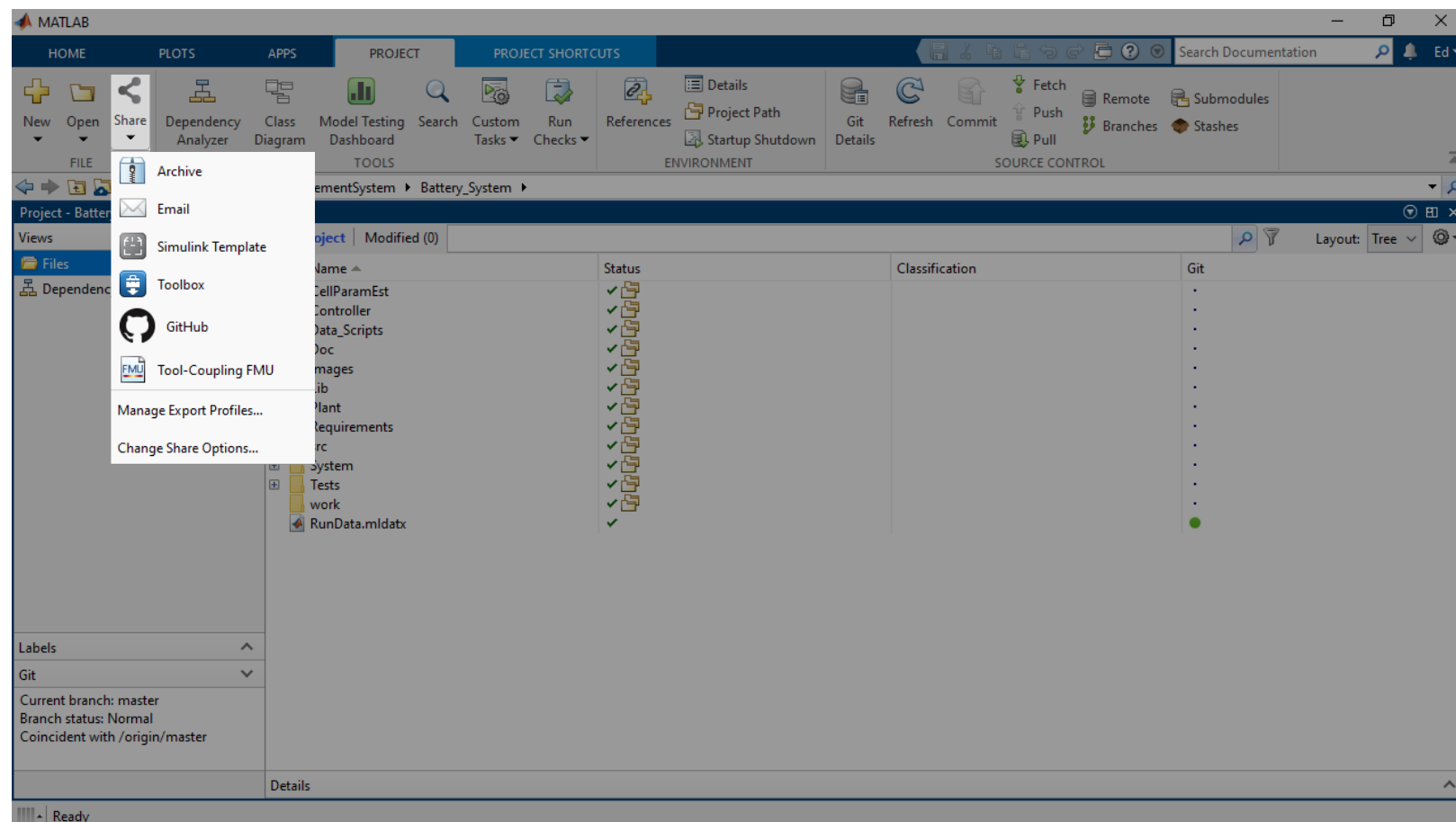
MATLAB&Simulink项目

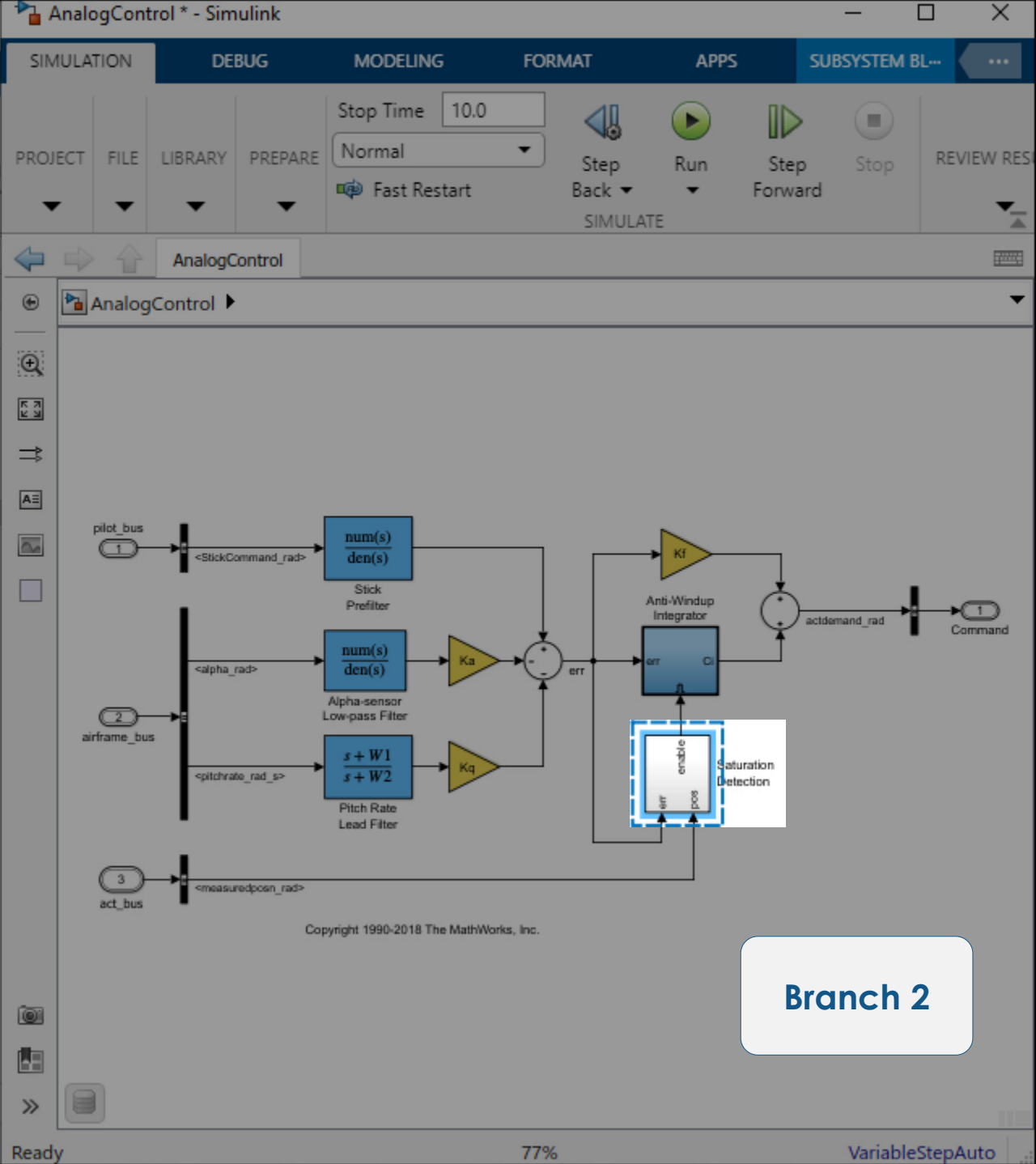
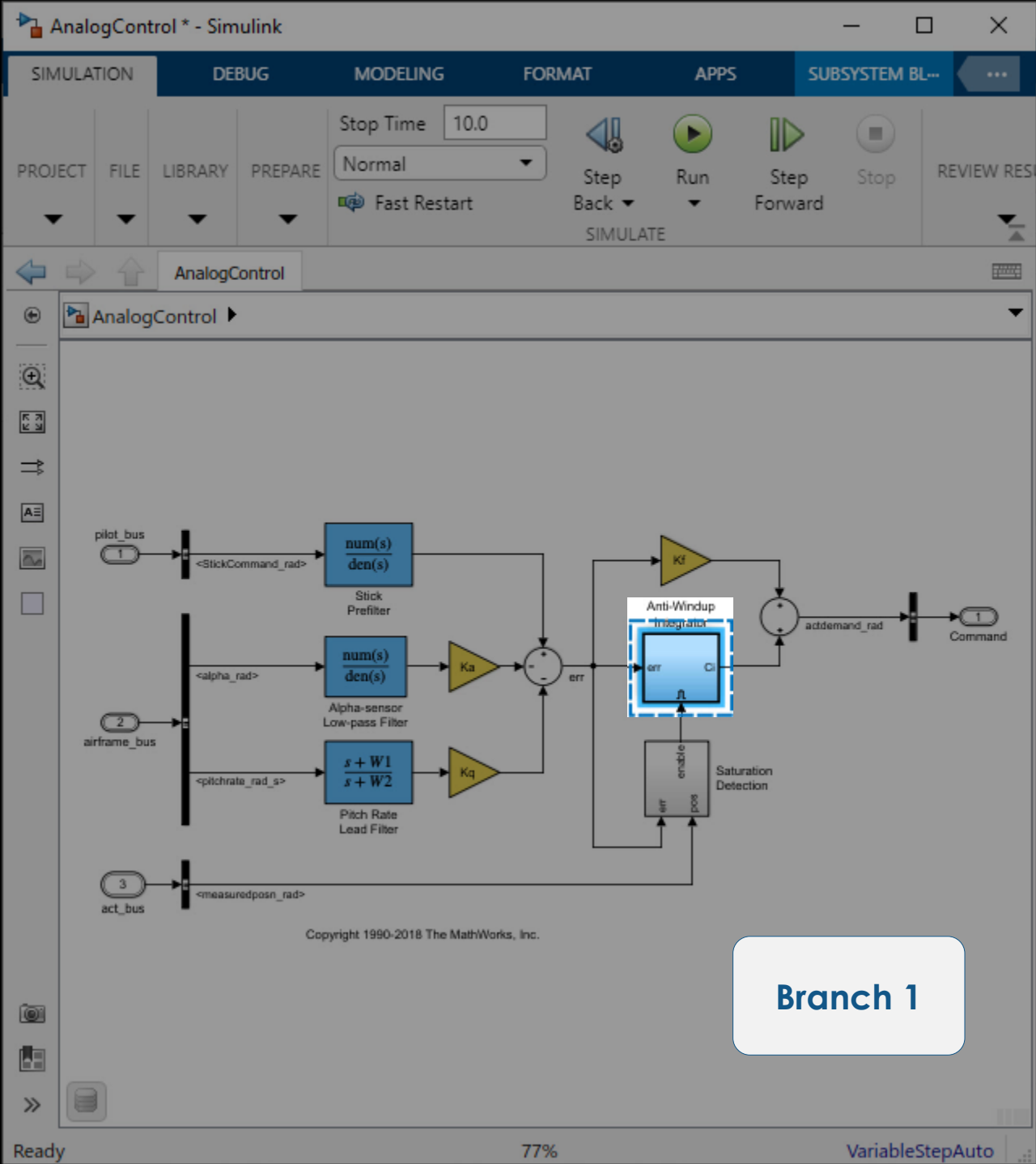


MATLAB&Simulink项目



MATLAB&Simulink项目





MATLAB R2020b

HOME

PLOTS

APPS

PROJECT

PROJECT SHORTCUTS

New

Open

Share

Dependency Analyzer

Model Testing Dashboard

Search

Custom Tasks

Run Checks

References

Details

Project Path

Startup Shutdown

Git Details

Refresh

Commit

Fetch

Push

Pull

Remote

Submodules

Branches

Stashes

Search Documentation

Ed

Branches

Current Branch

Name: Branch2

HEAD: 53d87bb39f342795b1a0f05863c7a517aa6c7dda

Revert to HEAD

Branch Browser

Branches: Branch2

Switch

Merge

Branch2

HEAD

Merge branch 'Branch1' into Branch2

Bob: Branch2, renamed 'AnalogControl/Saturation Detection/Compare To Threshold' and multiplied by 10

Branch1

Alice: Branch1, changed 'AnalogControl/Anti-Windup Integrator/Gain1' to Ki/2

master

origin/mast...

Initial check-in

Differences from parent 592a557e50e852b2a851745ebcfafe64fb11dfb

models

resources

Differences from parent df6de344d511a1a5471679aad3d06afe62f2bd

models

resources

Branch and Tag Creation

Help

Close

ANALYZER

Analyze

Restore to Default

MATLAB Files

Class Hierarchy

Model Hierarchy

All Dependencies

Impacted

Required

Horizontal

Vertical

Fit to View

Zoom In

Zoom Out

File List

Find

Project

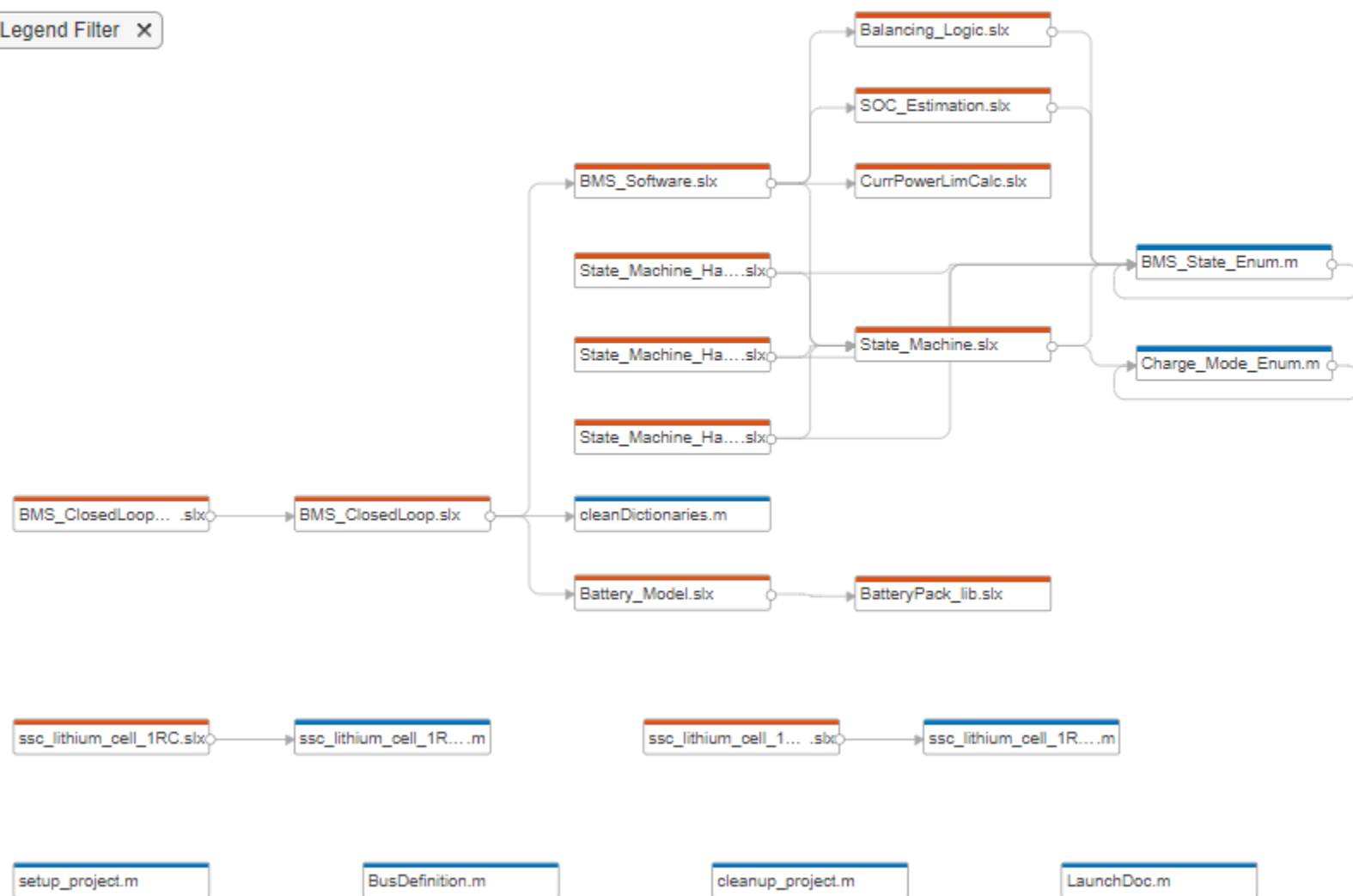
Export

ANALYZE
VIEWS
IMPACT ANALYSIS
LAYOUT
NAVIGATE
SHOW
FIND
EXPORT

Legend

- ☒ MATLAB Code (9 of 9)
- ☒ Simulink Models and Libraries (14 of 14)
- ☐ Data (0 of 16)
- ☐ Requirements (0 of 11)
- ☐ Other Files (0 of 36)

Legend Filter X



ANALYZER

Analyze
ANALYZE

Restore to Default

MATLAB Files

Class Hierarchy

Model Hierarchy

All Dependencies
IMPACT ANALYSIS: 15 FILES

Impacted Required

Horizontal
LAYOUT

Vertical
LAYOUT

Fit to View
NAVIGATE

Zoom In

Zoom Out

File List
SHOW

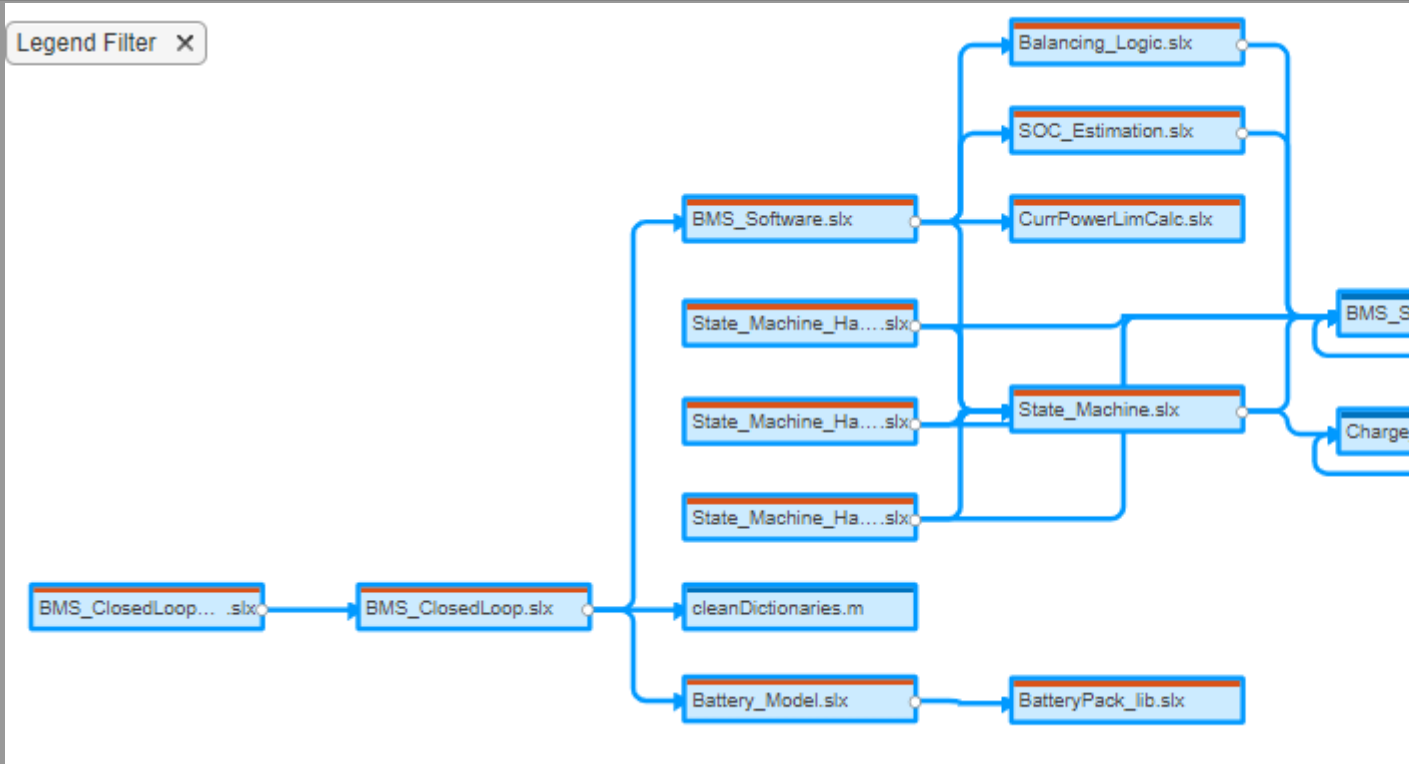
Find
FIND

Project
EXP

Export

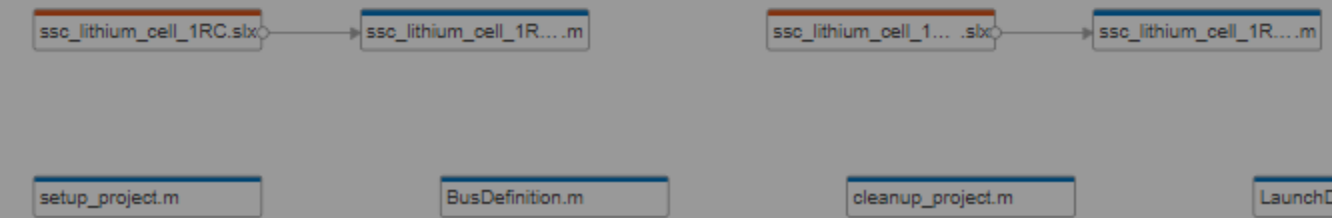
Legend

- ☒ MATLAB Code (9 of 9)
- ☒ Simulink Models and Libraries (14 of 14)
- ☐ Data (0 of 16)
- ☐ Requirements (0 of 11)
- ☐ Other Files (0 of 36)



SELECTED FILES: 15

- Save to Workspace**
Save file paths to a variable in the workspace
- Generate Dependency Report**
Save the dependency analysis results in a printable report
- Package As Archive**
Export files to an archive
- Save As GraphML**
Save the dependency graph as a GraphML file



Simulink.exportToVersion(a,b,c)

Project to
export

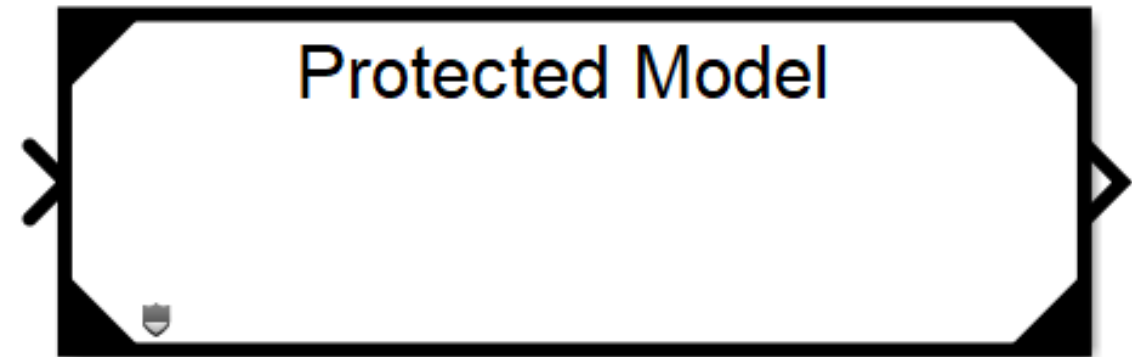
ZIP file
name

Desired
release

R2021a

Up to 7
years

R2014a



COMPARISON

Previous Next Swap Find Highlight Now Always Highlight FILTER PUBLISH MERGE

NAVIGATE HIGHLIGHT

Left: sl_sfcar_1.slx Right: sl_sfcar_2.slx

Simulink

vehicle mph (yellow) & throttle %

Vehicle:2 -> transmission:3

Property	Value
SrcPort	2
SrcBlock	Vehicle
DstBlock	transmission
DstPort	3
Name	transmission speed

shift_logic

Vehicle:2 -> Branch

shift_logic

Insertion Deletion Modification

sl_sfcar_1 - Simulink

SIMULATION DEBUG MODELING FORMAT APPS

sl_sfcar_1

Ready 100% ode5

sl_sfcar_2 - Simulink

SIMULATION DEBUG MODELING FORMAT APPS SIGNAL

sl_sfcar_2

Ready 100% ode5

COMPARISON

Previous Next Swap Find Highlight Now Always Highlight FILTER PUBLISH MERGE

NAVIGATE HIGHLIGHT

Left: sl_sfcar_1.slx Right: sl_sfcar_2.slx

Simulink

vehicle mph (yellow) & throttle %

Vehicle:2 -> transmission:3

Property	Value
SrcPort	2
SrcBlock	Vehicle
DstBlock	transmission
DstPort	3
Name	transmission speed

shift_logic

Vehicle:2 -> Branch

shift_logic

HTML
Word
PDF
Workspace Variable

Insertion Deletion Modification

sl_sfcar_1 - Simulink

SIMULATION DEBUG MODELING FORMAT APPS

sl_sfcar_1

impeller torque

throttle

Engine

engine RPM

gear

transmission

output torque

Vehicle

transmission speed

Ready 100% ode5

sl_sfcar_2 - Simulink

SIMULATION DEBUG MODELING FORMAT APPS SIGNAL

sl_sfcar_2

impeller torque

throttle

Engine

engine RPM

gear

transmission

output torque

Vehicle

transmission speed

vehicle speed

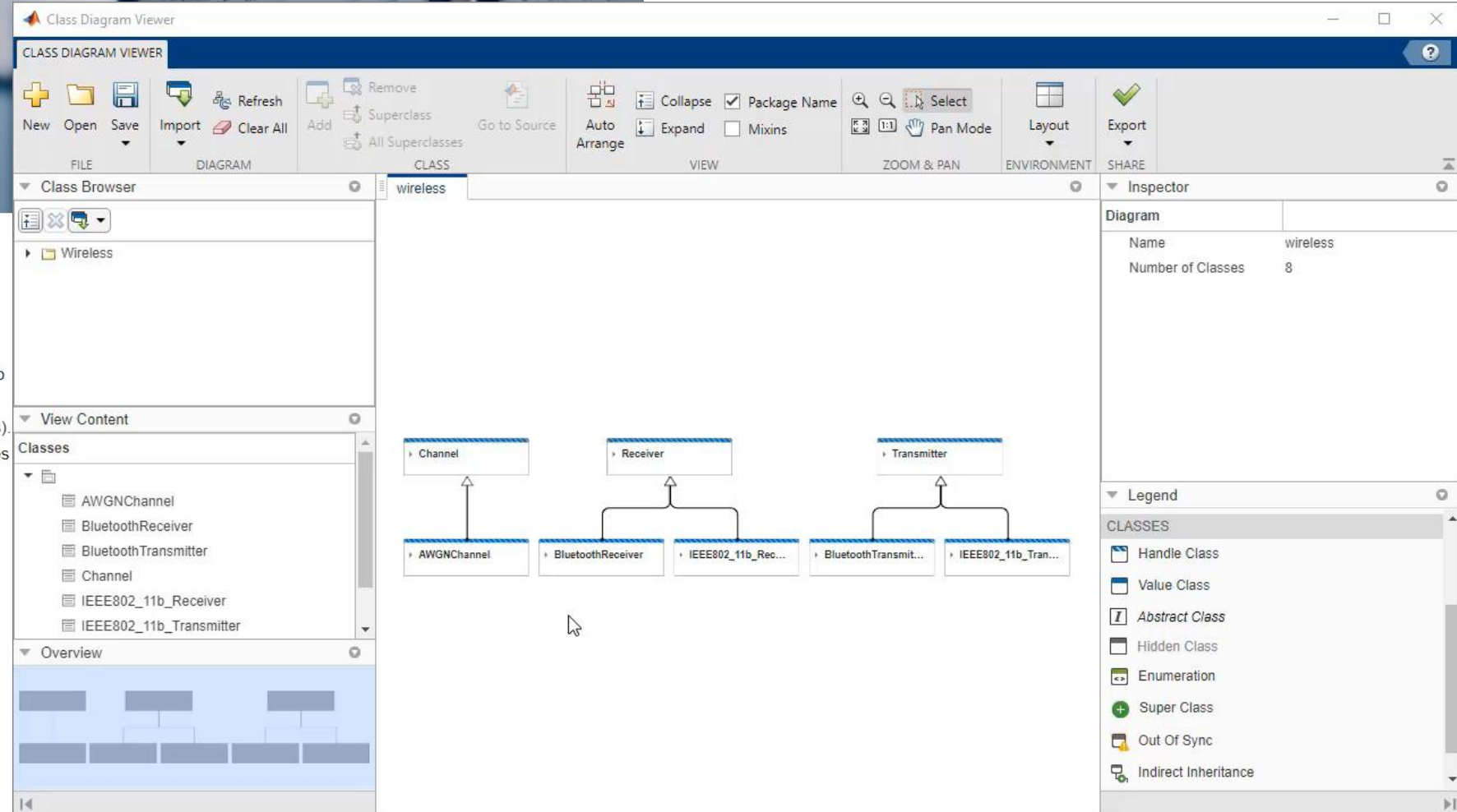
Ready 100% ode5

Object-Oriented Programming in MATLAB

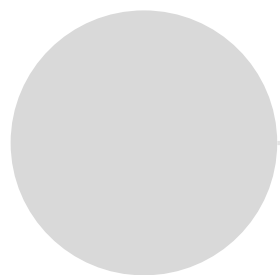
Model real-world objects and manage software complexity

Use Object-Oriented Programming to Model Real-World Objects

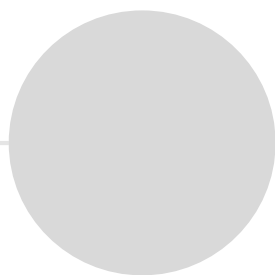
Object-oriented programming is a design approach that enables you to programmatically define structures called *objects* that combine data (properties) together with functions that operate on that data (methods). In MATLAB®, you can create objects that model the behavior of devices and systems in the real world. Those objects can then be used as building blocks in applications used to simulate and analyze complex systems.



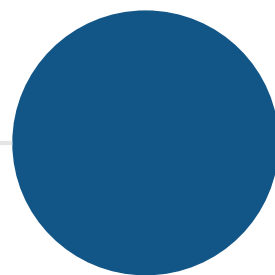
MATLAB[®] & SIMULINK[®]



专注



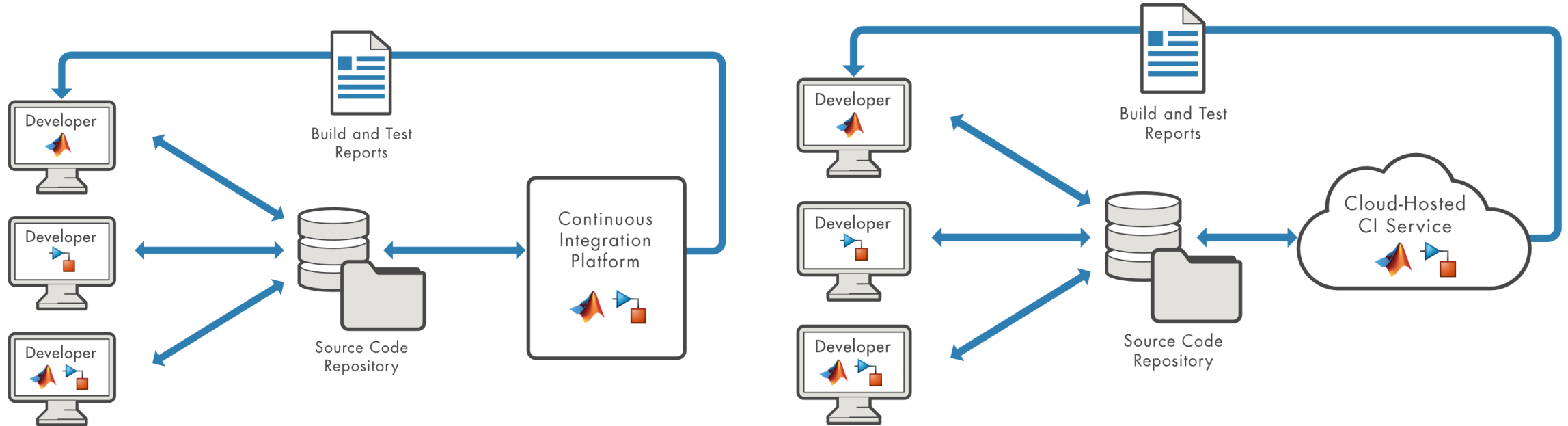
协同

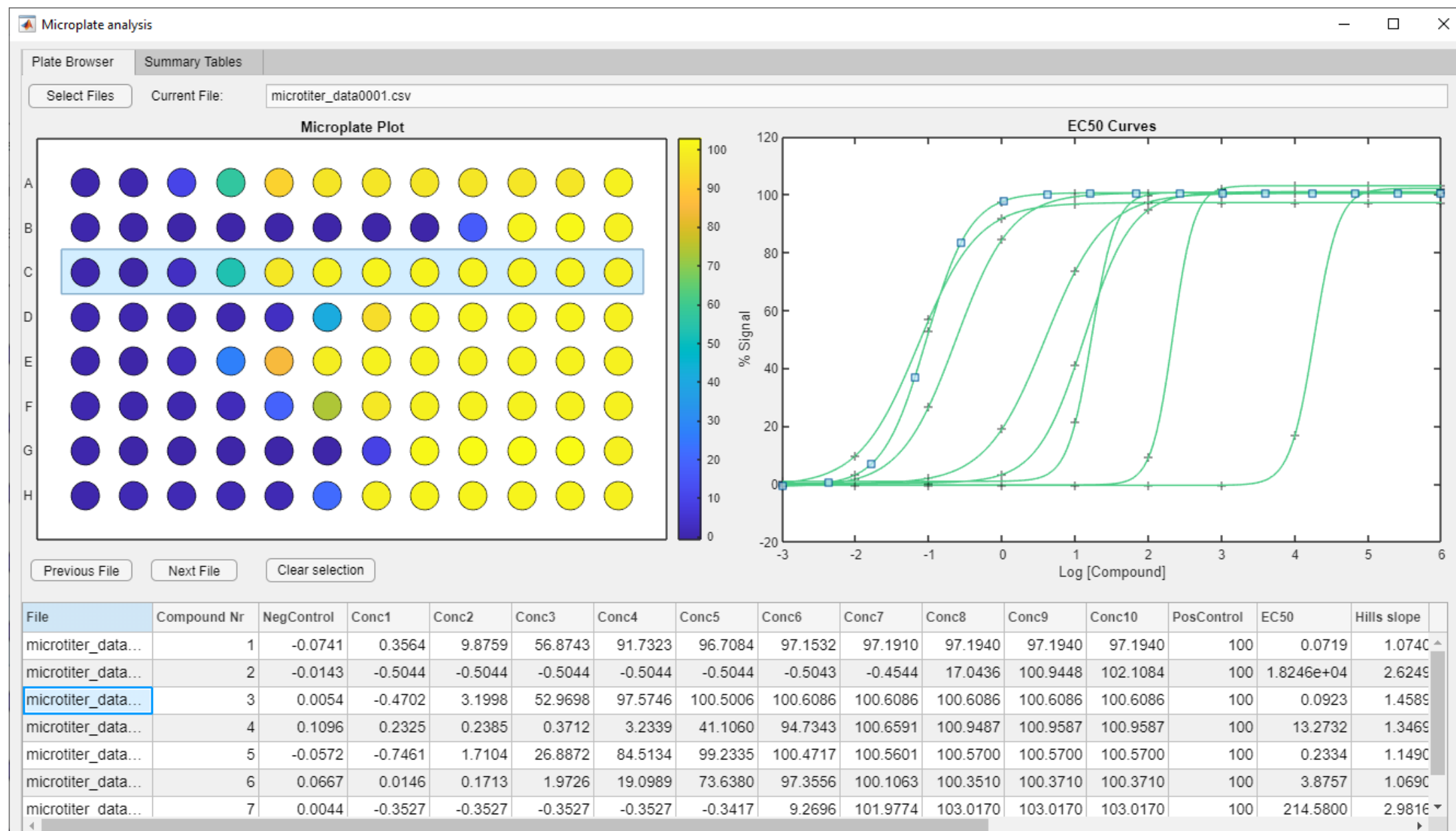


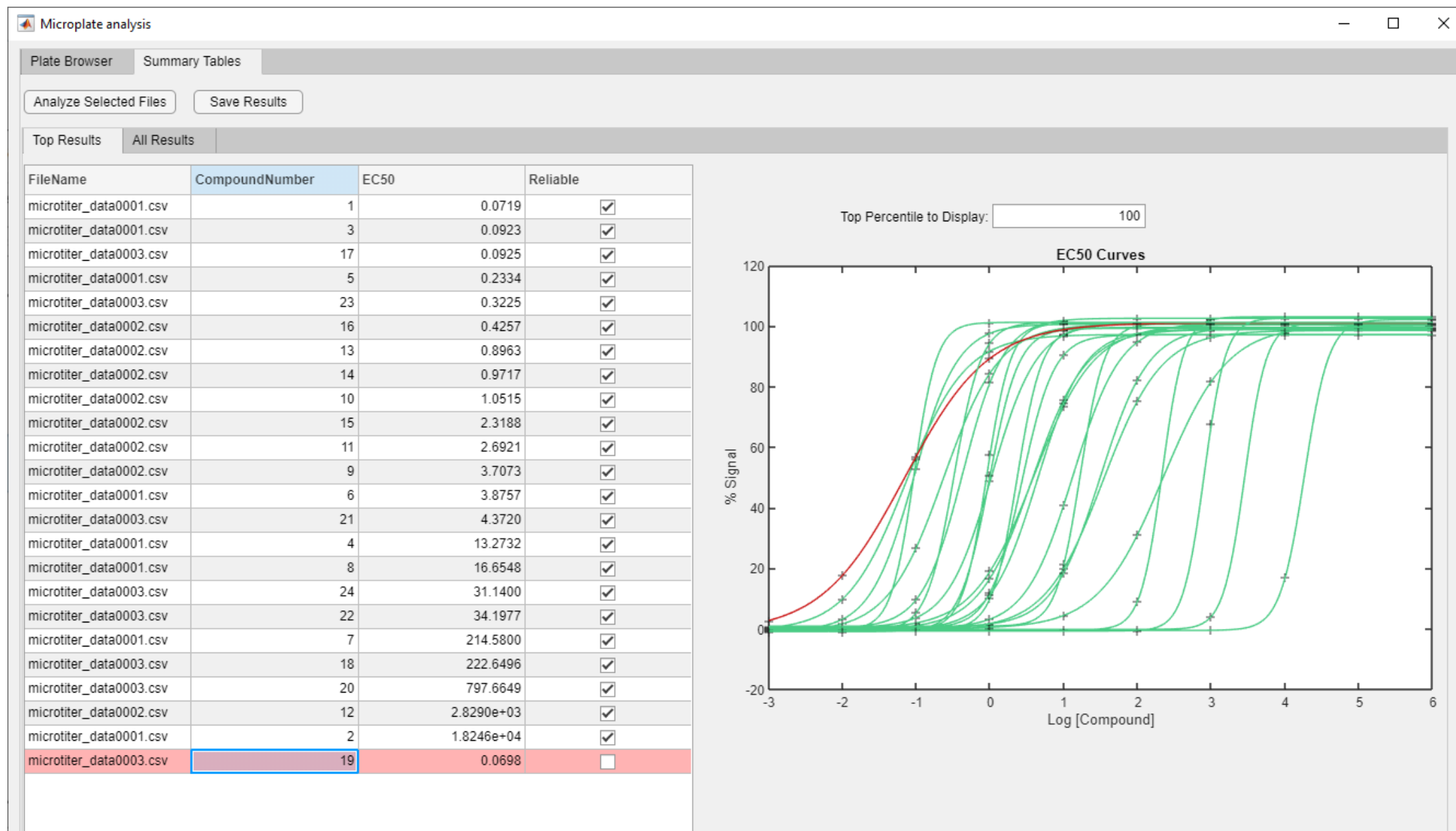
实现



MATLAB&Simulink与持续集成





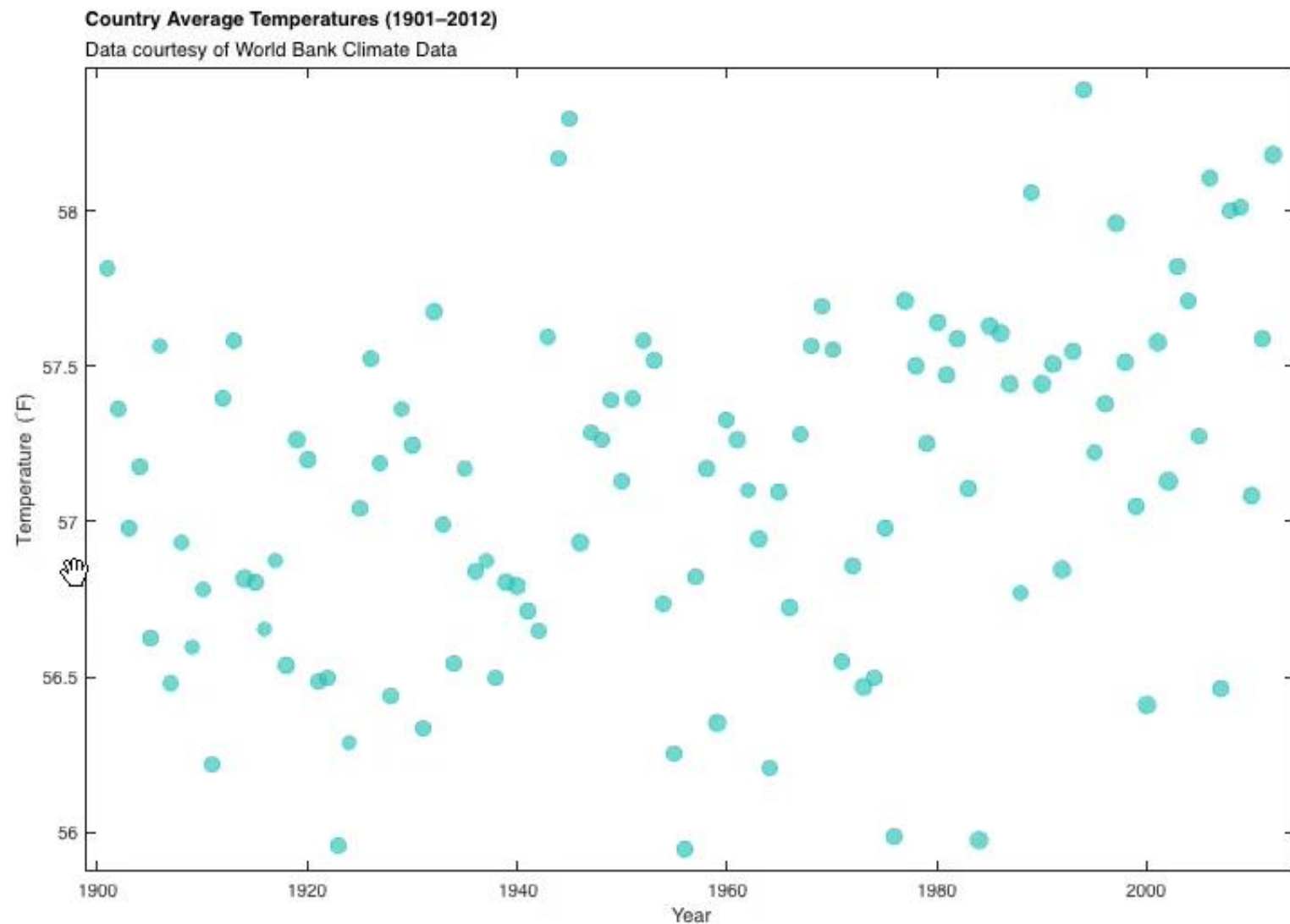


World Climate

Select a Country +

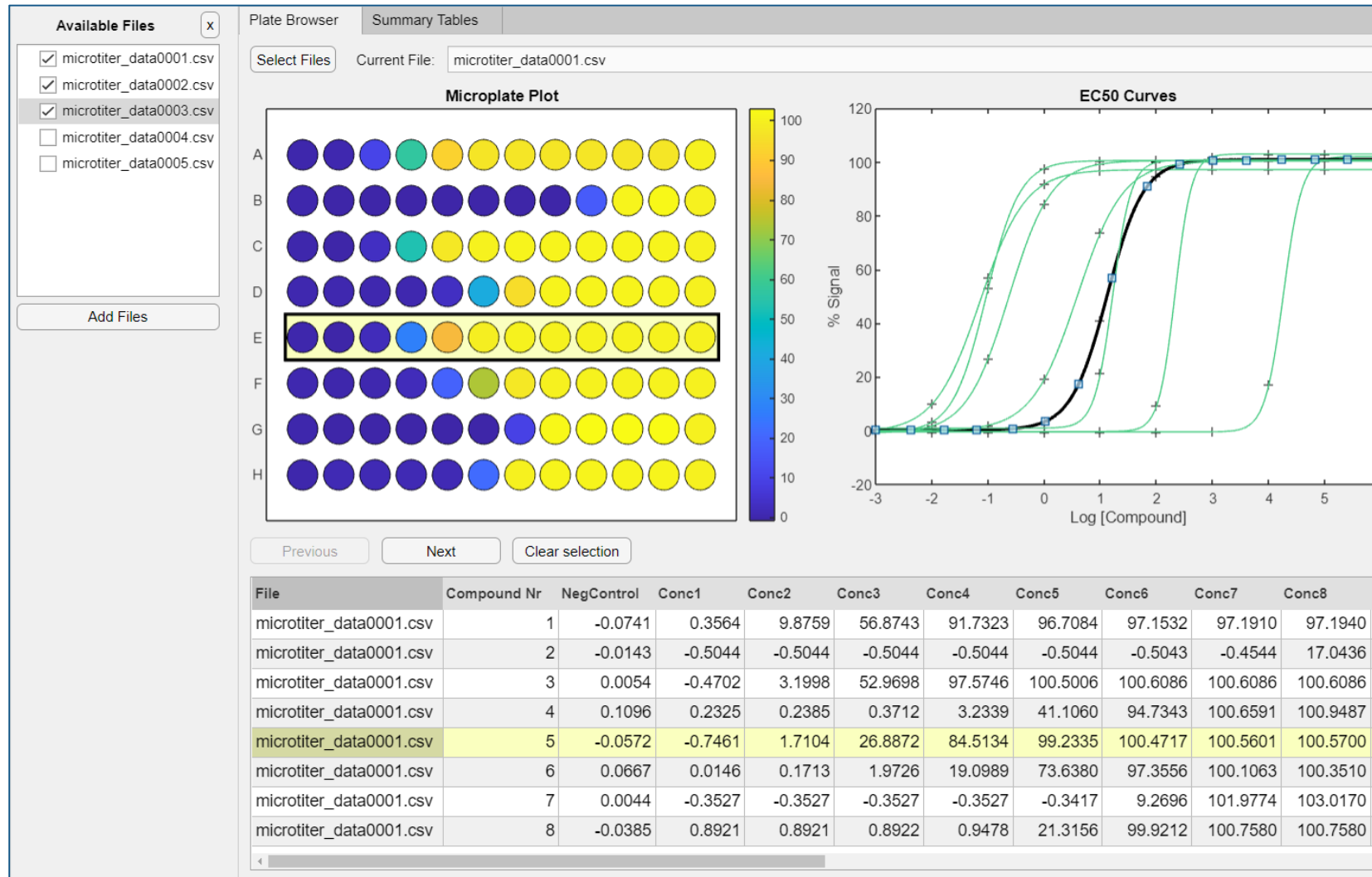
Select a Visualization +

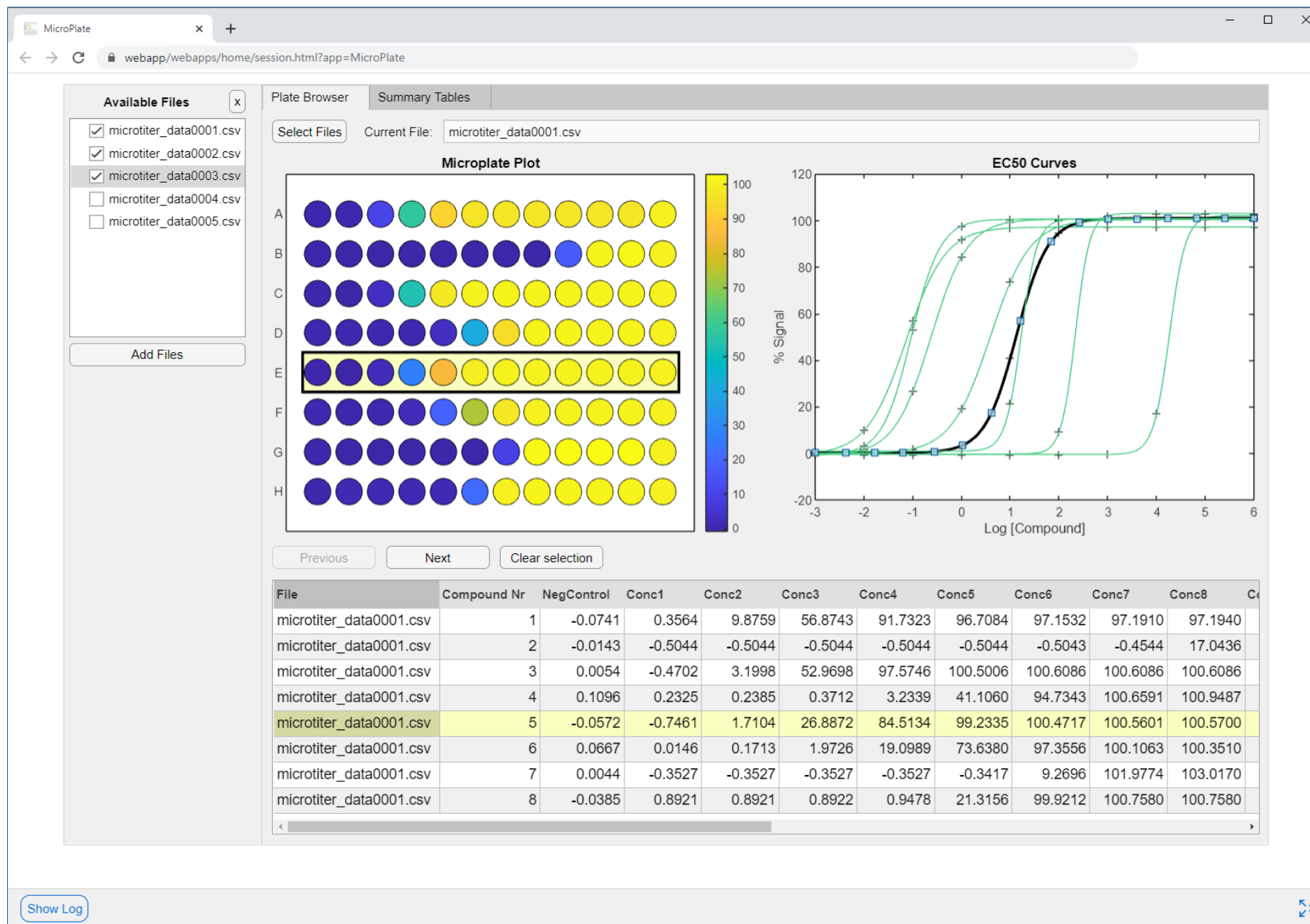
Configure Settings +



About This App

This app was built in MATLAB® using features from R2019a through R2021a. The app's layout is managed using **UIGRIDLAYOUT**. The side panel is a combination of HTML, JavaScript, and CSS integrated via the **UIHTML** function, plus **UIIMAGE** for the MathWorks logo. The layout for the legends and the **BUBBLECHART** and **SWARMCHART** visualizations are managed using a flow **TILEDLAYOUT**. Interactivity makes use of default interactions and custom **DataTipTemplate** properties. Lastly, this info panel uses an HTML interpreter for the label's text, and a **UIHYPERLINK** for the link.





Login

Drive Cycle Setup

Model Parameters Setup

Simulation and Visualization

Session Notes

Session Log

Control

Ready to simulate

Start Simulation

Generate Report

Output plots:

☒ Velocity☒ Engine / Motor Torque (Nm)☒ Battery SOC☐ TP HC Mass☐ TP NOx Mass☐ Engine / Motor Speed (RPM)☐ Battery Current (A)☒ US Fuel Economy (MPGe)☐ TP CO Mass☐ TP CO2 Mass

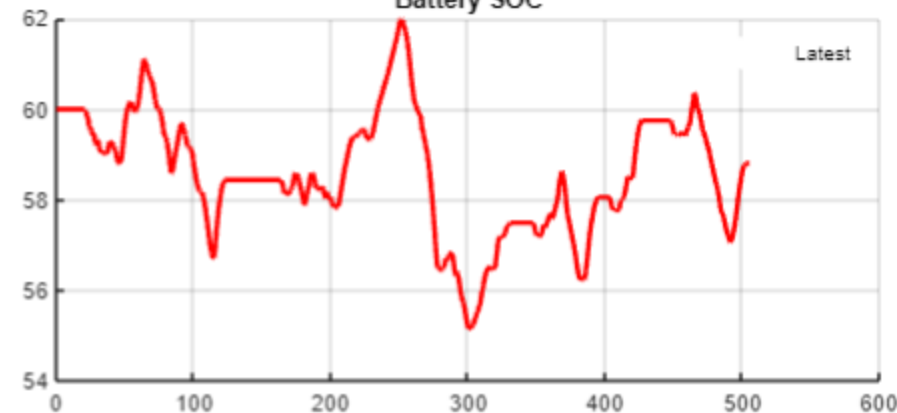
Clear all X

Visualization

Trace Velocity, Target, Actual (mph)



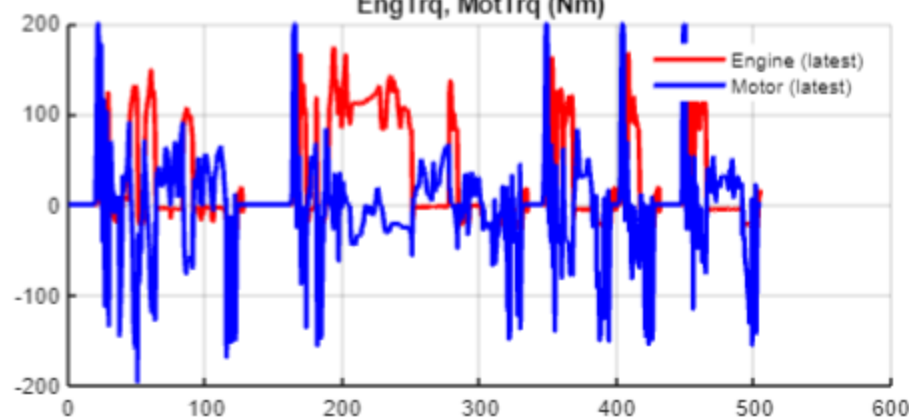
Battery SOC



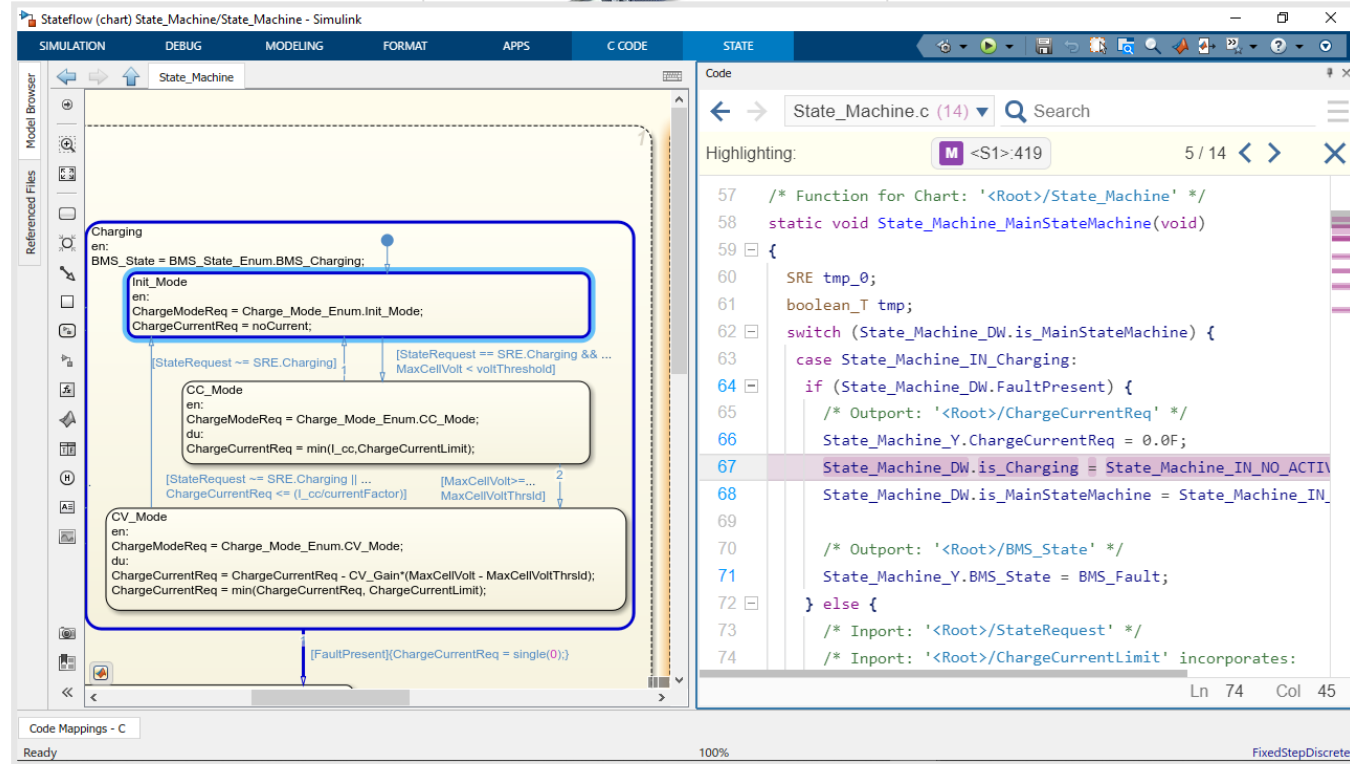
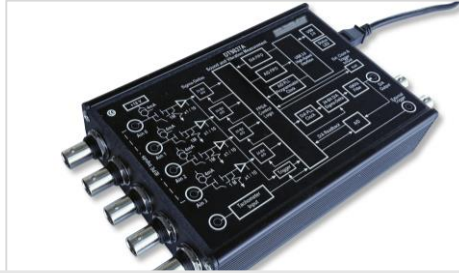
US Fuel Economy MPGe

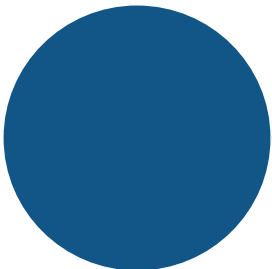


EngTrq, MotTrq (Nm)

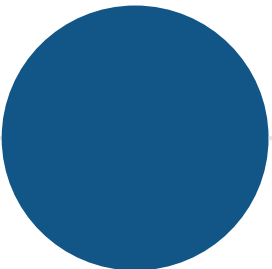


MATLAB&Simulink与硬件部署

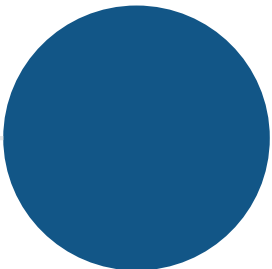




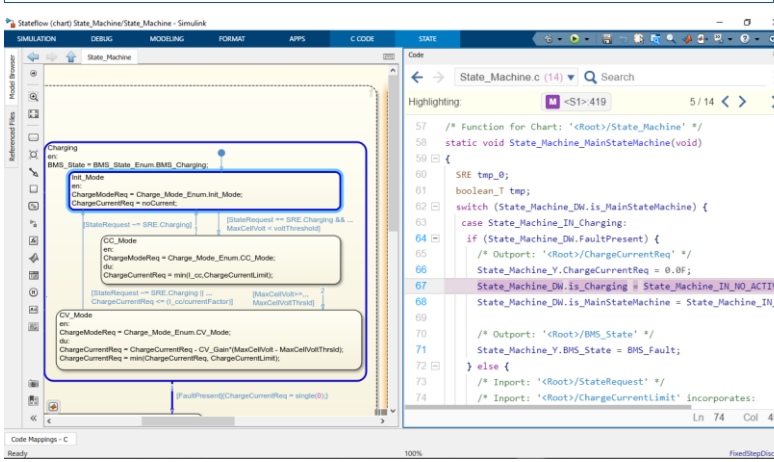
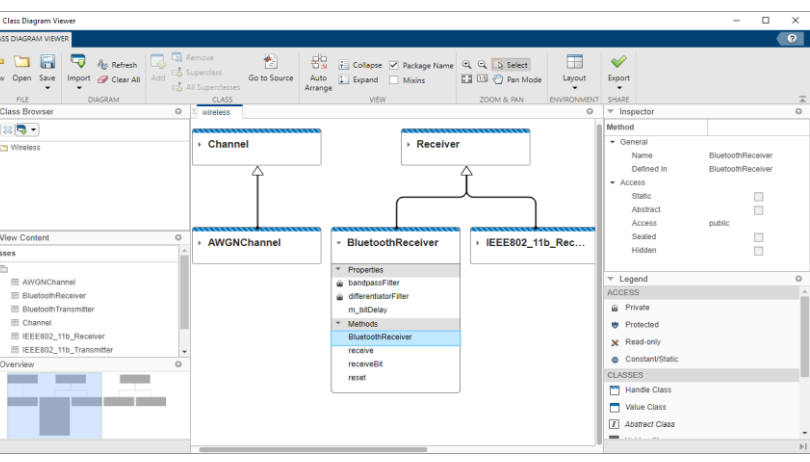
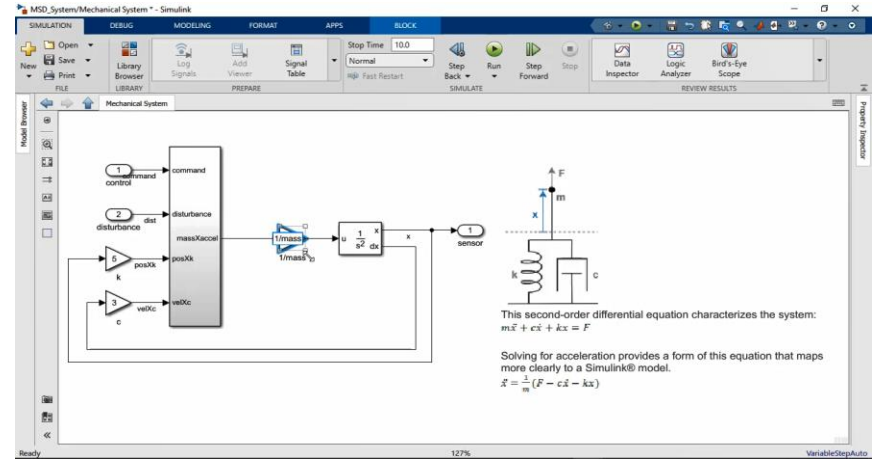
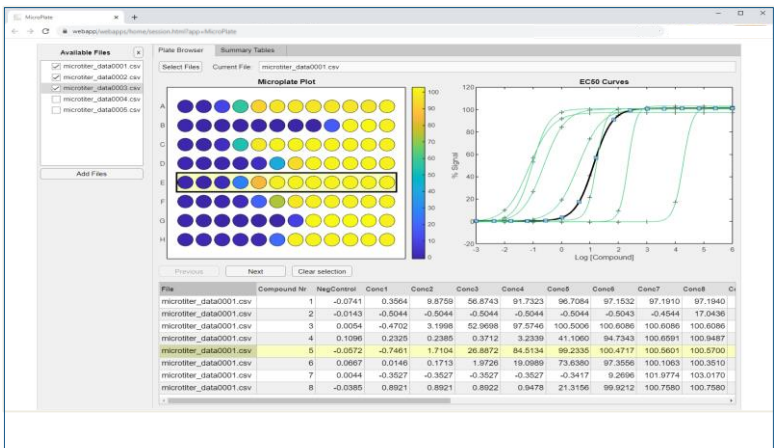
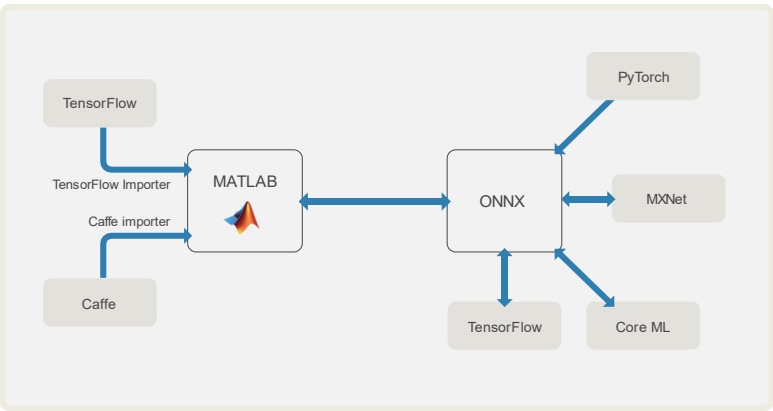
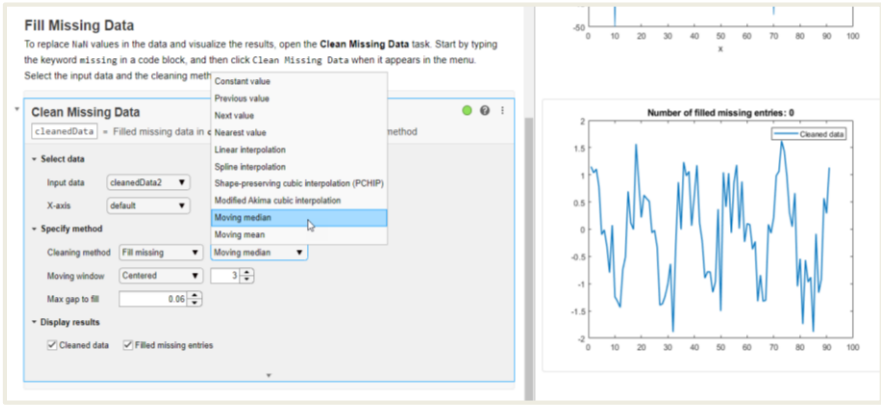
专注



协同



实现



MATLAB EXPO 2021

谢谢



© 2021 The MathWorks, Inc. MATLAB and Simulink are registered trademarks of The MathWorks, Inc. See [mathworks.com/trademarks](https://www.mathworks.com/trademarks) for a list of additional trademarks. Other product or brand names may be trademarks or registered trademarks of their respective holders.